# ARABOTIMES

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20 PAGES 150 FILS

# US may cut down forces in the Gulf

PARIS, July 20, (Agencies): The United States is considering reducing its forces in the Gulf following Iran's acceptance of a

are very welcome," Taft told a news conference. "It remains to see how it works out. If tensions are reduced, if the promise of the situation was fulfilled, it wouldlead to a reduction of our presence there." said Taft, who is the No.2 man to Defence Secretary Frank Carlucci.

swing through four European countries as part of efforts to try and persuade NATO members to share a greater burden of alliance defence spending with

Taft declined to say whether the United States would eventually reduce its naval task force in the Gulf to the exact same level of some three or four ships that was maintained before the start

In Los Angeles, President Reagan's National Security Adviser says he does not believe the US will ever withdraw all its navai forces from the Gulf, des-

wering a question during a rare speaking engagement before the Los Angeles World Affairs Council yesterday said:
"Because of the importance of that waterway and our strategic

vessel naval fleet could leave the Gulf soon, but Britain said it intended to keep its naval patrol there until it was sure the Iran-

Foreign Minister Giulio Andreotti, speaking to reporters in the Italian Senate, said: "I hope they will be able to return as soon as possible."

UN ceasefire with Iraq, US Deputy Defence Secretary William Taft said today. "The developments in general

Taft was in Paris during a the United States.

of the Gulf war.

pite hopes of a ceasefire. Lt. Gen. Colin L. Powell, ans-

interests in the region, I do not see us ever removing our forces from the Gulf." Italy said today it hoped its six-

Iraq war was over.

INSIDE International

7,8 9,12 10,11

Kuwait-Gulf **Editorials** Business Junior Times Classifieds

یاکتان میں عام انتخابات
۱۷ باکتان میں عام انتخابات
۱۷ انومبر کوہوں کے
۱۹ اقوام متحدہ کامش ایران
۱۹ ورعراق جائے گا
معوبہ پیش کردیا
۱۹ مریکہ بی پاکتان کوایٹم بم
منانے سے روک سکتا ہے'

# WEATHER

TEMPERATURE will be around normal with light variable winds. State of sea: moderate High water: 4.30 am, 4.00 pm Low water: 10.30 am, 10.00 pm Sunrise: 5.01 am Sunset: 6.48 pm Maximum temperature recorded: Kuwait: 46°C 115°F Ahmadi: 43°C 109°F Failaka: 42°C 108°F Minmum temperature recorded: Minimum temperature Kuwait: 28°C 82°F Ahmadi: 31°C 88°F Failaka: 33°C 91°F Maximum temperature expected: Kuwait: 46°C 115°F Ahmadi: 43°C 109°F Failaka: 42°C 108°F Maximum humidity recorded: Kuwait: 14 per cent Ahmadi: 18 per cent

Annuau: 10 per cent Faitaka: 21 per cent Maximum humidity expected:

Kuwait: 16 per cent Ahmadi: 20 per cent

Failaka: 23 per cent

# iraq raids Iranian oil facilities

MANAMA, Bahrain, July 20, (Agencies): Iraq said its bombers today continued the air war with lran, raiding two Iranian oil pumping stations and scoring direct hits before returning safely to base.

A military spokesman in Baghdad, in a statement broadcast by Baghdad Radio, said the bombers carried out "destructive strikes" on the two stations, situated near the Iranian city of Aza, at 10 am.

The spokesman said Iraqi air defence gunners earlier had forced two franian warplanes to flee while trying to penetrate Iraq's international border at the northern sector of the war front.

He said the Iranian planes were apparently attempting to attack Iraq's Dokhan Dam, but the Iraqi gunners forced the enemy to "drop his bombs outside the dam area.

# THURSDAY-FRIDAY, JULY 21-22, 1988

ZUL HAJ 7-8, 1408 AH

# Baghdad offers direct talks, but Tehran rejects

# UN chief will send team to Irag and Iran immediately

UNITED NATIONS, July 20, (Agencies): Iraq called today for direct ceasefire talks with Iran, and UN Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar said he is immediately sending a UN military team to the two warring nations to prepare the grounds for a

Iran rejected direct talks with

# Measures

Iraqi Foreign Minister Tariq Aziz said a meeting of "authorised representatives" from the two nations should be held first at UN headquarters in New York under the auspices of the secretary-general.

He proposed that a second meeting be held in Baghdad and Tehran to pursue talks on ending the nearly eight-year-old conflict that began in Sept 1980.

The representatives should begin formal and direct talks on measures to enforce the UN Security Council Resolution 598 in accordance with the sequence of its operative articles."

He said the meeting should be held "as soon as possible ... aimed at creating appropriate atmosphere for signing an agreement on comprehensive and lasting peace between the two countries."

Aziz's proposals, contained in a letter to Perez de Cuellar, called for clearing the Shatt Al Arab waterway for navigation and Iran and Iraq to provide the "necessary facilities" to open the estuary where the Rivers Tigris and the Euphrates meet.

Acceptance of ceasefire is

NICOSIA, July 20, (Reuter): Iran's spiritual leader Ayatollah

Khomeini said today the

decision to accept a ceasefire in

the Gulf war was more deadly

than taking poison but was not a

tactic to prolong the military

"Taking this decision was more deadly than taking poison.

I submit myself to God's will and

drank this drink for his satisfac-

Terming the decision very bit-ter, he said: "I had promised to

fight to the last drop of my blood and to my last breath. Today's

decision (Iran's new stance) is based only on the interest of the

Khomeini said he could not

detail the reasons why the country's political leaders asked him

to end the war, but he decided to

accept recommendations. He did

not refer to any leaders by name.

Islamic republic."

Perez de Cuellar said: "The team will work out on an urgent basis with the authorities the modalities of implementing the immediate ceasefire, on land, sea

not a tactics: Khomeini

'Decision worse than taking poison'

and air, called for in the resolu-

The team is headed by Lt. Gen. Martin Vadset of Norway, who is the chief-of-staff of the UN truce supervisory organisation

based in Jerusalem. "I expect that the report of this team will place me in a position to promptly announce a D-Day (ceasefire) for the commencement of implementation of the resolution," the secretary-gen-

## Withdrawal

Once the D-Day comes into effect, Perez de Cuellar said he will send a team of UN observers to "verify, confirm and supervise" the ceasefire and the subsequent withdrawal of "all forces" to internationally recognised borders.

On the same day, he said, he will announce dates for the com-

and Europe to get out of the Gulf as Tehran had accepted a year-

old UN-ordered ceasefire in the eight-year-old war with Iraq.
"We should be prepared for

jihad (holy war) to deflect possi-

ble aggression by the enemy. Our

nation should not consider the matter finished. Our aim is not a

new tactic to continue the war,"

to get out of the Gulf before it is

too late and you are drowned in

capitalism and communism.

Iran "is not cowed by accusa-

tions of expansionism and of

quagmires of death."

pletion of troops withdrawal, release of prisoners of war, peace negotiations and establishment of an impartial body to determine responsibility in the war.

"In these circumstances, I join with the Security Council in appealing to all concerned to exercise the utmost restraint and to refrain from any act, military and otherwise, that might endanger my effort and in particular the work of the technical team and exacerbate the situation, Perez de Cuellar said.

He said the call for restraint applies also to nations that have warships in the Gulf. The United States has 27 warships in the Gulf area, including 15 in the Gulf itself, which are providing protection to tankers and merchant ships against Iranian

## Guarantee

Britain, France, Italy and the Netherlands also maintain some warships in the area.

Perez de Cuellar said the team, which will report back to him in one week, will comprise about 10 officers drawn from existing peacekeeping forces in the Mid-dle East and UN personnel working in Baghdad and Tehran.

The Iraqi foreign minister's proposal for direct talks with Iran was part of "five practical steps to the United Nations and Cuellar today.

Aziz's third point, after direct talks and opening of the Shatt Al Arab waterway, called for immediate guarantee and Iraq's "full rights" of free navigation in the Arab Gulf waters and the Strait of Hormuz.

Aziz. fearing ceasefire talks might fail, urged Perez de Cuellar and the UN Security Council to play a role in ending the conflict. Iraq's letter also said any difference of opinion on the sequence of implementing the Resolution 598 would be resolved under the UN charter, international law and the 1949 Geneva Convention on the treatment, of prisoners of war.

He finally called on Iran to "refrain from intercepting or attacking ships and oil tankers operating in the territorial waters of the Gulf states which are not part in the conflict and in the high seas and the Strait of Hormuz."

At his news conference, Perez de Cuellar said he had not read Aziz's proposals, having only an Arabic-language copy so far, but that he would have no objections to Iran and Iraq holding direct

But Iranian Ambassador Mohammad Jafar Mahallati, when asked if his country would agree to direct negotiations, replied, "No, we will not accept direct talks.

# Pakistan election on Nov 16

# **Opposition cries** foul as Zia calls late polls

ISLAMABAD, July 20, (Agencies): Pakistan President Mohammad Zia-ul-Haq today announced that national elections would be held on Nov 16. almost three months later than anticipated by opposition par-

ties.
Former Prime Minister Mohammad Khan Junejo attacked the President for using 'delaying tactics."

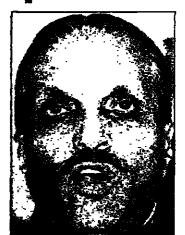
Opposition leader Benazir Bhutto had no immediate comment. She is expecting a child at the end of the year and the November date could make it difficult for her to campaign.

When he dismissed the Junejo government on May 29, Zia promised elections within 90 days but today he told the Senate he had decided the polls could not go ahead before November for several reasons, chiefly the need to redraw constituency boundaries.

His decision to delay elections is likely to anger opposition parties, grouped under the Movement for the Restoration of Democracy, who have been urging Zia to hold the poll by Aug 27, and gearing their cam-paigns accordingly.

The President did not say if

political parties would be allowed to contest the polls but pledged they would be free, fair and impartial. The last elections in 1985 were held on a partyless



Gen. Zia-ul-Hag

Sardar Sherbaz Khan Mazari. president of the opposition National Democratic Party said: "Zia has not announced whether the parties will be allowed to participate in the elections or not. I do not know why Zia is keeping the nation in suspense and confusion.

Junejo, who is president of the deeply divided Pakistan Muslim League, told reporters in Islamabad: "All these actions are unconstitutional. The constitution demands clearly that the election should be held within 90 days (of the dissolution)."

Stockbroker Fayyaz Rana said businessmen reacted to the news by pushing stock prices (Continued on Page 2)

# (Continued on Page 2) He warned the United States Iran's decision has to be taken at face value: US

By Jadranka Porter

THE United States said yesterday that iran's acceptance of the UN ceaselire resolution has to be taken at face value but Tehran's intentions would be tested through its response to the United Nations efforts to implement the resolution in its entirety.

"There is no real way for us to know what Iran's motivation or intention is. We have to take

efforts of the UN secretary-general and by creating conditions in which a ceasefire can come into effect very soon," said Peter Burleigh, the Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for the Gulf influence

The presence of the US Navy and five other Western navies in the Gulf has had some influence on Iran's decision, Burleigh said in a wideranging satellite interview with the Arab Times them as they were. But the way to

dailies. The interview coincided with the first anniversary of the passing of resolution 598. "The Iranian leadership has

pointed to some of the pressures on Iran by the US and other navies in the Gulf," he said. "We would hope that on the

Iranian side there is a deep appreciation, that this bloody war has to be brought to an end and now we must test their inten-

(Continued on Page 2)

# 3 die in widespread **West Bank violence**

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM, July 20. (Reuter): Israeli troops shot dead three Palestinians and wounded eight in the occupied West Bank today, while riot police battled Palestinian protesters in Jerusalem's old city.

The most widespread violence in more than a month followed the deaths of two Palestinians earlier in the week under disputed circumstances. Most Arabs blamed Israeli troops for the deaths, but the Army called one "an accident" and the other "a police matter."

# Serious

In the Christian quarter of the old city, border police fired tear gas and rubber bullets to disperse about 50 masked stone-throwing Arab teenagers.

In Jenin refugee camp in the West Bank, troops opened fire on a crowd of demonstrators,

killing Hisham Zaid, 26, and Fouad Bassam Aradi, 13, hospital and Palestinian sources said. The Army said two people from Jenin were shot dead by soldiers, but had no further details.

A 25-year-old Palestinian from Jenin was taken to Jerusalem's Mokassed Hospital in a serious condition, after he was shot in the head.

The other death occurred in Shiyukh village near Hebron. Soldiers shot Zaki Ali Halykeh. 23, as he was about to throw a petrol bomb at them, an Army spokesman said. Three Palestinians were wounded in the

The deaths brought to 239 the number of Palestinians who have died in a seven-month uprising in the occupied West Bank and

(Continued on Page 2)



3 die in

widespread

**West Bank** 

(Continued from Page 1)

Gaza Strip. Four Israelis have

Youths in the West Bank

towns of Ramallah and Al Bireh

blocked roads with stone

barricades and pelted troops

while others stoned several

Israeli vehicles in Arab East

"They are attacking without

fear and with great courage, said an East Jerusalem hotel owner. "They are not airaid of

the blood any more because the Army killed the first martyr from

Israel anne ved East Jerusalem

shortly after capturing it from Jordan in the 1967 Middle East

Trouble

Military sources said auth-

orities had expected widespread

trouble following the killing of

Faoud Rabadi, a 16-year-old

Jerusalem resident shot dead yes-

terday by a gunman who left an

Israeli bus which had been

killing was delayed amid bicker-

ing with the Army about who

had jurisdiction over the area

where he was killed. Arab youths

A woman was injured in the

head today when Arabs stoned a

bus north of Jerusalem, the

Army said. Several Palestinians were arrested and streets cor-

In Jerusalem's old city, police dispersed the group of teenagers,

chased a number of them to a

four-storey apartment block and

tried to force them out with tear

after Rabadi's killing.

Rabadi's death followed the

killing of a 17-year-old tailor in the West Bank town of Beit

In Parliament, deputy Chief of

Staff Ehud Barak said that the

Army's official toll of Palestin-

ians killed during the revolt

Barak told the foreign affairs

and defence committee that 170

of those deaths came from Israeli

Army gunfire. The remainder were caused by a variety of

'Defence 'Minister': Yitzhak

Rabin told Parliament that tax

Sahour, near Bethlehem.

The apartment building was

held the Army responsible.

A police investigation into the

Jerusalem, witnesses said.

violence

also been killed.

Jerusalem.`

stoned.

doned off.

**Speeches electrify Democrats** 

# Jackson endorses Dukakis

ATLANTA. July 20, (Reuter): Jesse Jackson and Edward Kennedy, a black preacher and a white millionaire, electrified the Democratic convention last night with oratory that had the hall shaking to cheers, chants, laughter, weeping and the seconds of political unity.

On a memorable night for the often-divided Democrats, Kennedy fired up the crowd in rare baritone form and Jackson topped the show with a rousing. revival-tent sermon including a gracious endorsement of prospective presidential nominee Michael Dukakis.

Fervour People laughed as the two ridiculed the certain Republican nominee George Bush. They wept at moving moments in Jackson's sermon-like appeal. At the end they stood stomping in the hall chanting rhythmically. "Jesse Jesse Jesse."

Jackson and Dukakis dele-gates, black and white, linked

quells largest

ABERDEEN, July 20, (AP): A

team led by American oil fires specialist Red Adair extingui-shed the largest wellhead blaze

on the Piper Alpha platform,

which was ripped apart in the

world's worst oil rig disaster two

weeks ago, operators said today.

the Los Angeles-based platform

owner, announced that ablaze in

well P-47 was put out Tuesday

evening, but that four other wells

Adair's team pumped hun-

dreds of gallons of sea water into

the well to cool it before capping

it with cement, said a company

Work was halted today, she said, because "the wind is blow-

ing from the north, which means

that northern winds blow smoke

and flames onto the tharos, the

by a raging life, wrecked the North Sea platform 192 kilometres off Scotland on July

6, and killed 164 oil workers and

two would-be rescuers. A French

technician who suffered severe

burns died on his injuries Tues-

A huge explosion, following

continued to burn.

spokeswoman.

repair vessel."

Occidental Petroleum Corp.,

Red Adair

oil rig fire

hands and swayed in religiouslike fervour as gospel music filled the hall from a loudspeaker.

It was a night the absent Dukakis - preparing in private for his crowning moment of nomination today — could only have dreamed of as he readied for the November 8 election fight.

"I salute Governor Michael Dukakis," said Jackson, the 46year-old Baptist preacher, who was ushered into the hall by a marching band blaring "the Stars and Stripes forever and cheering from supporters who danced in the aisles.

"His foreparents came to America on immigrant ships. Juckson said of Dukakis, son of wealthy Greek-Americans. "My foreparents came to America on

But there was more, delivered "Teddy" Kennedy, once a dominant figure in Democratic presidential politics but lately in the background as a gray-haired, senior senator from Massa-

ATHENS, July 20, (AP): The

Greek government announced today that it has identified the

ringleader and at least three of his

accomplices involved in a mas-

sacre of passengers aboard a

Public Order Minister Anas-

tasios Sehiotis identified the rin-

gleader as Libyan passport hol-der Hejab Jaballa who he said

was involved in the slaying of an

Egyptian newspaper editor ten

years ago in Nicosia, Cyprus. Sehiotis said that police have

matched fingerprints found in an

Athens apartment rented by

Jaballa with those uncovered in

1978 in Cyprus and found they

belonged to the same person. The

Abu Nidal group had claimed responsibility for murdering the Egyptian in Cyprus.

Movements

statement to journalists, declined

to clarify whether Jaballa and his

alleged accomplices were dead or

In his statement. Sehiotis

outlined the movements of the

four men who police believed

were responsible for killing nine

had fled the country.

Sehiotis, who read a long

Greek cruise liner.

# girl found beneath

He came on early, was greeted by deafening cheers and

delivered a speech so moving it seemed as though Jackson might be upstaged before he arrived in

Kennedy, introduced by his

nephew John Kennedy, son of

the assassinated President, got

the crowd rocking along in an

evangelist-style chant-and-res-

ponse litany as he accused Bush

over and over of being a man who

tries to avoid association with

controversial Reagan adminis-

tration policies and scandals like the Iran-Contra affair.

Kennedy would cite a scandal.

And the crowd would roar

amid laughter: "Where .... was ...

Kennedy also set up the Jack-

son-Dukakis, black-white unity

theme of the evening by lavishing

praise on Jackson and compar-

ing Dukakis to the President

persons and wounding at least 98

others with gunfire and hand-

grenades aboard the City of

Poros on July 11. Police

speculated that at least one of the

gunmen firing an automatic

weapon may have been killed by

an explosion that rocked the

ship's bridge. No positive iden-

tification of two bodies has been

ship's passengers, two men

believed to be Arabs, died in a car

explosion near a marina where

the City of Poros was scheduled

to dock. Their car contained

automatic weapons and explosives. Police said the two

events were connected and they

believed the occupants of the car

were waiting for the cruise liner

to arrive at the marina to link up

Schiotis identified the three

other Arabs as Aboul Amoud,

Adnan Sojod and Merhi

gers have identified as one of the

Sehiotis said Jaballa arrived in

Greece by air from Copenhagen

Mehieddine, who several passen-

with the terrorist aboard.

Hours before the attack on the

say "I think it is fair to ask ..."

the hall.

George:

**Greece identifies** 

ship attackers

The space, about five feet (1.5 m)

conference at her home in the state capital of Sacramento. "She was real happy to see me and wondered where I was She didn't understand why I wasn't there."

Police arrested the church's deafmute custodian, Kenneth Michel, 32, and booked in the county jail. He was to be formally charged in the abduction of Candi and another girl, five-year-old Muey Han

Saefong. The second girl had been missing only a few hours and was found gagged and bound in Michel's car.

#### Second girl

daughter's return, said Candi had entertained herself by watching television.

Sacramento police spokesman said a suspicious person had reported the licence number of Michel's car and they staked out the church where he had been working as a parttime custodian.

After police discovered Muey Han Saefong bound and hidden in a cardboard box in the back of his car, Michel directed them to the crawl space beneath the altar, he said.

found. "I never gave up. Never, never, never, never,"

# Kidnapped

# church altar

SACRAMENTO. Calif., July 20. (Reuter): A four-year-old girl abducted six weeks ago and locked in a crawl space under a church altar said today she passed the time watching television.

Police rescued Candi Talarico from her makeshift prison at the United Methodist Church in Elk Grove, Calif. on Mon-

square and two feet (0.6 m) high, contained toys, food, blankets and a television set. "She was fine," Candi's mother. Diane van Gelder, told a news

Candi's mother, ecstatic over her

She says she watched TV all day
— cartoons, Van Gelder
said. Candi disappeared on June 4, prompting a search by dozens of police.

Van Gelder said she never gave up hope her Candi would be

# Soviets punish Nagorno-Karabakh secessionist

# **Armenian loses citizenship**

MOSCOW, July 20, (AP): The Soviet government today expelled a prominent Armenian activist as punishment for stir-ring up nationalist sentiment in the inter-ethnic fight over the Nagorno-Karabakh region, the Tass news agency announced.

Paruyr Ayrikyan was stripped of Soviet citizenship and expelled. Tass said, without making clear where the activist was headed or whether he had left Soviet territory.
The expulsion came two days

after the Soviet leadership gave a final ruling in the heated and sometimes violent struggle between Armenians and Azerbaijanis over control of the small region in the caucasus mountains.

Campaign The decision of the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet declaring annexation "impossible" was published on the front pages of all national newspapers today.

Residents of the Armenian capital of Yerevan had been reported to be "despondent" but relatively calm earlier in the day. before word was released of Ayrikyan's expulsion.

The 39-year-old nationalist helped organise the Armenian drive to have Nagorno-

(Continued from Page 1)

He said the turning point for Iran was an accumulation of

problems, its deteriorating posi-

tion in the land war, pressures in

the Gulf, its international isola-

He said Washington would

anticipate reducing the level of its

naval deployment in the Gulf

provided the resolution 598 is

Tension

tion of all the clauses of the 598

resolution) is in train and the

level of tension in the Gulf region

subsides and specifically if the

freedom of navigation is not

challenged by the Iranians we

would anticipate to draw down

from high level of our presence

there," said Burleigh. But he

stressed that the US Navy would

not withdraw completely from

He indicated that the US and

the Soviet Union would not com-

pete in efforts to normalise their

relations with Iran pointing out

that the Soviet relations with Tehran which he said were

currently at a low ebb were not

linked to the US-Iran relations.

Last year the United States made it clear that one of its major

security concerns in the Gulf was

to limit the Soviet influence in the

"We are ready to have an auth-oritative official dialogue with

the government of Iran should it

be interested in such commun-

ications" said Burleigh. He added that the US frequently

exchanged messages with the

Iranian government through

SEOUL, July 20, (AP): Torrential rains flooded houses and

rivers and triggered landslides,

leaving at least 25 people dead or

missing today, government

The national counter-disaster

centre said 16 people were confir-

med killed and nine were missing

Floods kill 16

officials said.

and presumed dead.

the Gulf.

"If all that (the implementa-

implemented in all its aspects.

tion and an erosion of morale.

Iran's decision has

to be taken at ...

Karabakh annexed to the Armenian Republic and provided frequent reports to foreign correspondents in Moscow on the mass demonstrations and strikes staged in support of the annexation effort.

Since his youth "he has been involved in fanning up nationalist animosity," Tass said of Ayrikyan, who has spent 17 years in labour camps and exile for his activity.

Tass said the "former criminal ... created a crisis situation in Armenia and Nagorno-Karabakh," and accused him of giving information to Moscow-based correspondents that was based on imagination."

Ayrikyan had been arrested on March 25 and charged with defaming the Soviet state. Other Armenian activists

arrested during the protests that swept Armenia in February and March have been released. Protest

Repeated telephone calls to Nagorno-Karabakh for reports on the situation there failed to go through. An Armenian activist in Mos-

third parties but there had not

been any direct US-Iranian

There is a growing appreciation in Congress of Kuwait's

defence needs and security con-

cerns following the visit to the US

by HH the Crown Prince and

Prime Minister of Kuwait, Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah, said

ues its efforts to ensure that Con-

gress will approve the F-18 arms

The Senate has barred the sale

of Maverick missiles to Kuwait

as part of the \$1.9 billion arms

package. Kuwait has said the sale

must be considered a package

and if the Maverick portion is not

approved the F-18 deal would

He could not say whether the

decision in Congress on the

Kuwaiti arms deal would be

affected by Iran's peaceful ges-

ture but stressed that the coun-

tries in the region should plan for their own defences in the future

in any event, even in the context

of a move towards peace in the

Defensive

equipment on the part of the

government of Kuwait and of the

other Gulf states, "Burleigh said. Concerning the shooting

down of the Iran Air jetliner by a

US cruiser Burleigh said the US Navy in the Gulf would not be

given any fresh instructions to

prevent another such tragic error

before the formal investigation

the results of the investigation.
These will include the recom-

mendations for steps to be taken

to ensure that such an occurence

does not happen again," said

The compensations to the

families of Iranian victims he

said would go through an inter-

national organisation to make

sure that the money does not go

A friend is somebody you can

hang on to. Me.

to the Iranian government.

Burleigh.

"We are looking forward to

of the accident is completed.

"There will definitely be a con-

probably be cancelled.

lraq-Iran war.

deal with Kuwait," he said.

"The administration contin-

cow, Leon Sudzhyan, told the Associated Press that hundreds of Armenians had tried to gather at Red Square last night in police had roughed them up and taken them away to police sta-

In Yerevan, a correspondent for the official Tass news agency was asked by the AP how Armenians reacted to the news that their annexation drive had been rejected.

"The city is quiet now. There are rumours of gatherings and protests, but we have not been able to confirm these," said the journalist, who did not want to give his name. "So far we have seen nothing out of order, but maybe tonight."

Armenians in Yerevan and Nagorno-Karabakh have been demonstrating and staging strikes since February, when the leadership turned down an initial appeal to have Armenia annex the region, which is predominantly Armenian but has no com-mon borders with the republic.

Nagorno-Karabakh has been part of the Azerbaijan Republic since 1923, and the presidium decided it will remain there.

Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev's impassioned speech on nationality problems to the special presidium meeting was broadcast late Tuesday on national television.

# 'Acceptance of ceasefire is not a

(Continued from Page 1)

dreaming of forming a big Islamic empire," he said. We intend to dry up the roots

## Warned

The Iranian leader's statement was his first public one since Iran announced it had accepted the

of the conflict were not over.

"Accepting the resolution does not mean the question of war has been solved. By declaring this decision we have blunted the propaganda weapon of the world's gobblers against us. But

The Iranian news agency.

Tehran has persistently said Iraq started the war and sought a change in the order of resolution 598 to have Baghdad branded the aggressor before any

Under the now accepted resolution, a committee is to be set up to apportion blame for the

Iran is also pursuing a diplo matic offensive in the United Nations over the shooting down

Iran Air passenger plane, killing 290 people on July 3. Khomeini said Iranian resis-

# tactics'

of Zionism, capitalism and comabout 50 metres (yards) from an alley where a border police munism in the world." Khomeini officer was critically wounded by a stone during clashes yesterday

UN Security Council Resolution

The 85-year-old spiritual leader warned that the problems

one cannot forecast the course of events definitely, he said.

RNA said Khomemi consoled Muslim militants over the decision to agree to the Security Council order and hastened to say that the decision did not necessarily mean an end to the

# Change

ceasefire.

by a US warship in the Gulf of an

tance against the biggest show of naval force in the waterway was one of the country's biggest hon-

#### revenue from the West Bank and Gaza Strip had dropped by 40 per cent in the fiscal year that ended in April. **Opposition**

cries foul

stood at 211.

as Zia ... (Continued from Page 1)

slightly higher. Pakistani politics have been in a state of flux since May 29 when Zia dismissed Junejo and dissolved the lower house of Parliament and four provincial

assemblies. "I don't want to involve myself in this (constitutional) con-troversy, "Zia told the Senate. "I think the purposes of the constitution are quite clear and that it is necessary that steps should be taken to hold elections to the National Assembly as soon as

# Wanted

possible.

Zia said he wanted to hold the elections within three months of the dissolution "But I am very sorry that it does not seem possible to practically do it."

Opposition figures speculated that Zia could use this week's upsurge of communal violence in the southern province of Sind, in which 20 people died, to justify delaying the polls.

He did not mention Sind but listed several reasons for the

delay.

The mourning month of Moharram would have coincided with campaigning for an August poll, he said. August is also in the middle of the rainy season and 80,000 to 90,000 Pakistanis are on the annual pil-grimage to Makkah, he added.

But he said the most important reason was the constitutional requirement to redraw constituency boundaries on the basis of population.

This would normally take six to nine months, but Zia said he had insisted the Election Com-mission work day and night to complete the job in three to four

# Mine blast

COLOMBO, July 20, (Reuter): A Sri Lankan soldier was killed and four wounded when a mine blew up their truck in eastern Sri Lanka today, military officials said.

They blamed the Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE) separatist guerrillas for the attack at Thopur in Trincomalee

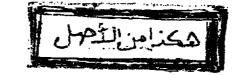


Street, Tel: 4835205/4844975, 

National Centre, Abdulla Salem Street, Al-Yousifi Building Safat, Kirweit. 

Tel: 2436388/2436387/2436395/2651674/3983719.





Compact 4-Band (FM, MW, SW1, SW2) Stereo Double

Cassette Recorder with (XB5)

Egypt accused

LONDON, July 20, (Reuter):

Amnesty International accused

Egypt today of torturing political

detainees and urged its govern-

ment to take urgent steps to end

The London-based human

rights organisation said

evidence collected since 1981

indicated a "continuing pattern

of torture" by Egyptian security and other officials.

It said scores of torture reports

had been received since mid-

of torturing

political

the practice."

detainees

# Trial resumes in Frankfurt

# Hamadi expresses hatred for US

FRANKFURT July 20 (AP): Mohammed Al Hamadi, on trial for air piracy and murder in the 1985 TWA hijacking, today teslified about his hatred for the United States, adding "America" kills. America destroys." .

It was the Lebanese Shifte Muslim's most bitter attack on the United States since his trial opened July 5 in a Frankfurt courtroom.

After his elder brother had refused to testify at the start of the day's proceedings, Mohammed Hamadi continued reading a statement he had started the

: • =

To a Section 1

Chief judge Heiner Mueckenberger interrupted him by asking: "Do you hate the USA?"
"I grew up in Lebanon in the middle of the war, and one naturally asks himself — why? The answer was always America, or Israel with support of-America," Hamadi responded."

Again the chief judge asked him: "Do you hate America?" "I have hateful feelings for all that attacked us, not just for the USA alone," Hamadi testified through an interpreter.

Hamadi continued: "I only hear America, America, America America kills, America destroys. If I were an Afghan, I would have the same feelings for

Hamadi spoke in a controlled voice as he sat in the defendant's

The USA wants to destroy mosques: The USA is preparing for new aggression in Lebanon." he said.

The chief judge asked him: "Do you find attacks and hijackings against the USA justified?"

"I'm not convinced that all forms of fighting are correct. I will condemn a hijacker once I know why he did it." he said. referring to the Holy Quran which says fight those who light you, but don't attack those that don't attack you."

Mohammed Hamadi has been charged with air piracy and mur-der in the 1985 hijacking to Beirut, in which 39 Americans were held captive for 17 days and a US Navy diver was slain. Abbas Hamadi, who is serving

a 13-year sentence for kidnapping, had been scheduled to testify at the trial of his younger brother. Wearing a checkered jacket.

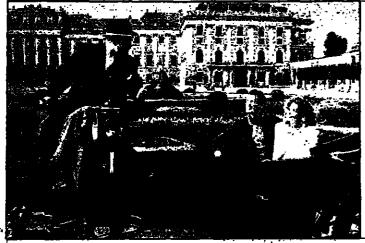
Abbas Hamadi was led into the Frankfurt courtroom under heavy guard.

"I want to give a statement," the 29-year-old, bearded witness

Then chief judge asked him: "Will you testify?" Abbas, who spoke in German throughout the 10-minute exchange, replied: "No."

The chief judge said: "We have no more room for statements," but eventually allowed Abbas to

Vienna. The Austrian capital is the heart of Europe. It's location has, made it one of the most important cultural



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# 41 Burmese die of suffocation

BANGKOK, July 20 (UPI): Forty-one people died of teargas inhalation and suffocation in an overcrowded prison van after they were rounded up during riots in the Burmese capital in

March, official government radio has reported for the first The Rangoon Radio report late last night said Home and Religious Affairs Minister Min Gaung resigned from his post to take responsibility for the

The report came as the ruling Burma Socialist Programme Party prepared for an extraordinary party congress on Saturday called to discuss worsening economic problems that have shaken the 26-year rule of Gen.

Previously, the government had officially admitted only two deaths in the March riots led by anti-government students, but diplomatic sources said that dozens of people were killed.

MARJAYOUN, July 20,

(Reuter): Lebanon's Muslim

fundamentalist Hezbollah has-

been weakened by Iranian set-

backs in its war with Iraq. and

Tehran's acceptance of a United

Nation's ceasefire may hasten a political and military decline of

Iranian acceptance of the UN

Security Council resolution 598

could also signal a possible

change of heart on the part of the

captors of 18 foreigners held hos-

declared security zone in south-

ern Lebanon and diplomatic sources told Reuters hours

before Iran said it would accept a

UN-sponsored ceasefire that

Hezbollah's morale had been

sapped by recent reverses in the

Israeli sources in Israel's self-

the party.

tage in Lebanon.

on the 41 deaths was held back "in consideration of the law and order situation and to contain rioting" that has hit several Burmese cities in the past five mon-

## Crammed

Rangoon Radio said that on March 18 many riot suspects were arrested by security forces and crammed aboard closed prison trucks to be taken to the Rangoon's Insein Prison.

"The journey, which normally took 45 minutes, took two hours." the radio said.
"When one of the trucks carrying 71 persons arrived at Insein jail, 41 persons were found to be

An inquiry by the local township doctor and judges committee concluded the prisoners "died from tear-gas inhalation and suffocation in overloaded prison trucks." the radio said.

The broadcast also gave a

Hezbollah faces fast decline

sure is weakening." said colonel Haim Ariv, Israeli co-ordinator

for civilian affairs in southern

not military muscle that even-tually seals Hezbollah's fate, he

said. Iran pays Hezbollah \$100

million a year, according to unof-

by foreign media to be behind the

kidnapping of 18 foreigners in

Lebanon in attempts to wrest

political concessions from Wes-

Although the small well-armed party denies any links

with the abductions, Iran and its

Lebanese allies are seen by

diplomats as holding the key to

One Beirut-based diplomat

said it was too early to say what

tern states on behalf of Iran.

Hezbollah is widely reported

But it could be lack of money

Iran's downturn weakens radicals' morale

Lebanon.

ficial sources.

their fate.

cribing stone-throwing mobs of up to 1,000 people attacking police and destroying government property.

The radio said angry mobs, earlier reported as led by students from the Institute of Technology in Rangoon, rampaged through the capital torchng vehicles, ransacking state stores and demolishing traffic

The rioters also stoned the Thamada Hotel, where Western tourists often stay, and destroyed the offices of the Department of Health, it said.

#### Tear gas

It said police used tear gas to disperse the crowds, but made no mention of gunshots which some witnesses said were fired by security forces.

The March rioss were followed by more unrest in June in which the government reported five policemen and one civilian were

UN resolution ordering a Gulf

war ceasefire would have on the

"If Iran should seek to mend

fences with the West in the wake

of an implementation of a

ceasefire, or if the ceasefire prom-

pts a power-struggle within the

Iranian leadership, we could see

a change of heart on the hostage

issue, he said. In south Lebanon, where

Israel and its allies of the mainly

Christian South Lebanon Army

(SLA) control a border zone, it is

the military and ideological

prowess of Hezbollah that com-

Hezbollah first emerged in east

Lebanon's Bekaa Valley in the

wake of the 1982 Israeli invasion.

Several hundred Iranian

revolutionary guards began

mands attention.

lives of the captives.

said the death toll was believed to

be higher. Last week, the riots spread to the northern town of Taunggyi, where four people were reported

On Sunday, the violence hit the central Burmese city of Prome, where one person was killed when police opened fire on

stone-throwing mobs. Diplomats said the disturbanes, although sparked by local incidents, reflected popular anger and frustration with Ne Win's military-dominated

mined isolationism.

In March. Burma was forced to seek "least developed developing country" status at the United Nations in order to write off much of its \$4 billion foreign

Only US can

stop Pakistan

NEW DELHI, July 20, (Reuter):

Only the United States can stop Pakistan building a nuclear

bomb, Indian Prime Minister

Rajiv Gandhi was quoted as say-

ing today.
"It is the United States and no

other country which could stop

the Pakistani nuclear

programme," the Press Trust of India quoted Rajiv as saying.

**Purposes** 

the remarks to reporters travell-ing back to India with him after a

10-day tour of Jordan, Yugoslavia, Turkey and Spain.

Rajiv said he had been in con-

stant touch with Washington to

persuade Pakistan to stop

developing nuclear weapons.

The news agency said he made

from making

N-bomb

Amnesty said it was releasing the statement in the wake of acquittals in Cairo last month of 44 security, prison and police officials accused of torturing political prisoners between 1981

interviewed.

Amnesty said parts of its evidence came from other alleged torture victims it had interviewed as well as medical reports by the

Meanwhile, Amnesty welcomed a commitment by Philippines President Corazon Aquino to prosecute members of the security forces suspected of slay-

In a meeting in Manila with lan Martin, secretary-general of the human rights organisation, Mrs Aquino pleaged in such the military and police from trial

#### 1986, including allegations made in 1988. The alleged victims were mostly supporters of Islamic funsocialist regime. Despite abundant national damentalist groups. resources, the Burmese economy In a press statement, Amnesty has stagnated under heavy-handed central planning and detercalled on the Egyptian government "to take urgent and effec-

detainees from forture and illtreatment in prisons and detention centres.

tive measures to protect political

The organisation said former detainees who alleged they had been tortured by some of the officers acquitted in the Cairo trial were among those it had

Egyptian Ministry of Justice's forensic medicine department.

ing human rights activists.

cases to waive a law that shields in civilian courts, Amnesty said.

# Mubarak raps divisions within PLO

CAIRO, July 20, (AP): President Hosni Mubarak criticised today divisions within the Palestine Liberation Organisation, saying they were hampering progress toward Middle East peace and making life difficult for Palestinian leader Yasser Arafat.

In a speech marking the 36th anniversary of the military-led revolution that overthrew the monarchy. Mubarak also expressed anger at attacks on Egypt by some PLO officials and said: "Everything has its limits."

. He rejected as groundless a contention by one official that Egypt's 1979 peace treaty with Israel was restricting Cairo's support of the PLO in the search for a Palestinian settlement with the Jewish state.

"Yasser Arafat is among the most flexible people, but his difficulty is that they (other PLO leaders) are unable to agree among themselves," Mubarak told a gathering of senior government officials and foreign diplomats at the headquarters of

his National Democratic Party. He cited as an example a statement by Bassam Abu-Sharif, an adviser to Arafat, last month in which he proposed direct talks with Israel and the establishment of a Palestinian state alongside the Jewish state. The proposal caused controversy within the PLO and was rejected by Israel.

Dynamite Mubarak said that two senior PLO officials "dynamited" Abu Sharif's statement a few days after it was issued. The President identified them as Salah Khalaf. Arafat's second-in-command in the Fatah faction who goes by the code-name Abu lyad, and Farouk Kaddoumi, director of the PLO's political department.

The two men shattered Abu-

Sharif's initiative as though the man was working alone on an isolated island," Mubarak said. Addressing PLO leaders, together and agree. Without agreement among the various factions, how can the (peace) process go forward? This would

be impossible."
Mubarak blamed friction within the PLO also for the with Jordan on a co-ordinated strategy in peacemaking efforts. Jordan's King Hussein said the accord broke down because PLO leaders had reneged on a pledge to accept United Nations resolutions that imply recognition of Israel's existence within secure and recognised boundaries.

#### training the force, estimated at about 5,000 well-armed fighters. "The ideological element I am impact Iran's acceptance of the Taiwan inducts young men into cabinet

TAIPEI, July 20, (Reuter): A sweeping reshuffle of Taiwan's cabinet announced today puts young technocrats in charge of the economy.

Financial reform and economic restructuring are key challenges faced by President Lee Teng-Hui, who replaced five. of eight heads of government ministries, including the ministers of finance and economic

Premier Yu Kuo-Hua retained his job despite calls by government reformers for his resigna-

Lee has packed the new cabinet with leaders who, like himself, are Western-educated

technocrats and are expected to back his political and economic reform. Five of eight ministers are now native Taiwanese.

Shirley Kuo, a 58-year-old economist, becomes Taiwan's first woman cabinet minister and will take the finance portfolio. She replaces Robert Chien. regarded as a financial arch-conservative who has been blocking plans to privatise state-owned banks and corporations.

Hai will step down in favour of the 51-year-old head of the National Science Council, Chen

Li-An, who is a trained engineer. Joining them in the top econ-

omic slots will be Fredrick Chien,

53, whose new job as head of the cabinet-level Council for Economic Planning and Development (CEPD) is regarded as a stepping-stone to the premiership.

Chien was recalled from a diplomatic posting in the United States and is expected to help formulate a long-term economic relationship with Taiwan's main trading partner.

"I have no doubt they will step up economic and financial reforms," said Henry Hsu, chairman of the huge Formosa Rubber Corporation.

"They are aggressive and capable," said Charles Chen, spokesman for the Taiwan Tex-tile Federation.

# **REQUIEM MASS**





Antonio & Dorothy Extrocio

A requiem mass will be offered for Antonio and Dorothy Extraction at the Holy Family Cathedral (Chapel) on 23rd July at 10 am

Offered by Jean, Joy, Paul, Elvis, Edwin and son-in-law Rudolph

# For the traveling season

Valuable gifts from Kleenex Diapers "HUGGIES SUPERTRIM" against exchanging coupons available on the covers at the following exchange

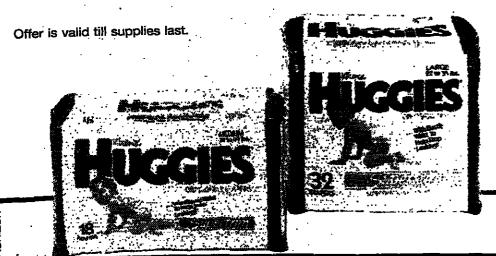
Roma Baby Needs - CHICCO Salem Al Mubarak Str. Salmiya.

Al Muntasser Pharmacy

Ahmad Al Jaber Str. Sharq. There are hundreds of gifts divided to five groups and carefully chosen to benefit the baby.

First group against 10 points Second group against 20 points Third group against 30 points Fourth group against 50 points and a special group which is a luxurious Aprica baby stroller number 94523 or 94527 against 150 points.

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# Nothing short of whole F-18 package will be accepted

# Kuwait's request for arms is legitimate

KUWAIT will not accept anything less than the whole \$1.9 billion arms package from the United States, Defence Minister Sheikh Nawaf Al Ahmed has

He also said: "Kuwait is a peaceful country and does not want to enter into conflict with any other nation or direct its arms against any one."

## Request

Kuwait has requested the US to sell advanced F-18 warplanes and Maverick missiles.

But, the US Senate has deleted the Mavericks from the sale. "Our request for American

armaments including F-18 warplanes is a legitimate one and is part of Kuwait's policy of diversifying arms resources for the sake of defending our country against any aggression," Sheikh Nawaf asserted.

He accused Israel and the Zionist lobby in the US of being

"We know that Israel is behind this propaganda campaign against the deal and has pushed some members of Congress to oppose it. Furthermore, the Zionist lobby is not only against American arms sales to Arab countries but uses all means to thwart Arab arms acquisitions,"

He added: "We want our men to look into secrets of military industries and get to the keys of these industries as some Arab countries have done. We don't think this is impossible."

#### Cause

Sheikh Nawaf said that the visit of HH the Crown Prince and Premier Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah to the US last week has led to a strengthening of Arab-American relations.

The minister said the trip contributed to the cause of peace and security in the Arabian Gulf

Sheikh Nawaf added that the visit turned a new page in Kuwaiti-American relations "at all levels and in all fields."

Cultural

co-operation

programmes

THE National Council for Cul-

ture, Arts and Letters has

prepared cultural and scientific

co-operation programmes with

Malaysia, Bulgaria, Hungaria, the US the UAE and Italy.

A report, published yesterday on the Council's activities for the

month of June, said that the

Council has invited a number of

specialists on child theatre to set

up a study and preliminary con-

cepts for child theatre in Kuwait.

series of the world of knowledge, that the Council has published a

new issue of the series entitled

"Foreign languages, their ins-

It said that the Council has

already chosen art works to take

part at the international Cairo

exhibition and invited some top

artists from inside and outside

the country to hold their exhibi-

visitors slightly topped 3,000.

**Ending of war** 

positive effect

THE Minister of State for

Service Affairs and board chair-

man of the Ports Public Auth-

ority Issa Al Mazidi said the ces-

sation of the Iran-Iraq war will

have a positive effect on business

in the region and will activate the

trading business in particular in

He said trade by sea would

increase and there was now no

need for the extra financial dues

imposed by marine insurance

companies on vessels plying the

Speaking to newsmen at the opening of the new main

Shuwaikh port gate and the

bridge connecting the stores to

the port that these two projects

will ease traffic pressure to and

pletion of the grand port com-

Al Bousaidi said Omanis were

keen to join the Army. "The

youth are enthusiastic to join ...

great numbers which exceed

demand (apply) and we have the benefit of picking the best. the minister told the Oman daily.

The Army almost doubled in

the past decade, he said. In 1980

the force consisted of about

ded the graduation of the first batch of officers from a local

staff college, while other attend

courses in Saudi Arabia and

Oman has good political and trade ties with Iran and agrees

with Tehran that a large foreign

naval presence in the Gulf,

including the US fleet, should be

Iran, Muscat has a 1980 accord

with Washington for the use of

Omani bases in cases of emer-

The agreement has not been

put into effect but US forces in

the region have in the past used

Omani military facilities and

Despite the strong links with

14.200 volunteers.

Egypt.

scaled down.

The Sultan on Mo

will have

the Gulf.

Gulf waters.

from Kuwait City.

truction and learning.

The report added, under the

He said British Defence Minister George Younger had offered, during a visit to Kuwait last week, sales of advanced armaments to Kuwait.

## Respect

Sheikh Nawaf said he told the British official that Kuwait needs time to consider the British offer, which reportedly includes the Tornado warplane should Kuwait's request for the American F-18s fail to go through Congress.

Sheikh Nawaf expressed hope that peace and mutual respect would be restored between fran and Iraq following Tehran's announcement that it has accepted the UN Security Council

Resolution 598. tions here. "We had happily received the The number of researchers news. I believe this is an honouraand readers at the central library ble way to peace in the region. last month neared 1,000, while

# **Arms purchase**

# **King Fahd reiterates** policy of diversification

KING Fahd of Saudi Arabia has reiterated his country's policy of diversifying arms sources.

King Fahd told a Kuwaiti weekly: "We buy arms from friendly countries according to the needs of our defence. for-

#### Serves "We think diversification of

arms sources serves our armed forces," he said. Saudi Arabia recently concluded a multi-billion dollar deal with Britain for Tornado jet fighters, helicopters, patrol boats

and minehunters. It had earlier bought Chinese medium-range ground-to-ground missiles. Israel bitterly criticised both deals, saying they

posed a threat to its security. Asked about the Israeli reaction, King Fahd said: "The goal of Zionism is that Saudi Arabia be a state unable to defend the Islamic holy places," a reference to Islam's holiest shrines in Mak-

New main gate of Shuwaikh port opened

"World Zionism and its boss Israel are trying to create disturbances and disarray in the region not just from today but from its seizure of Palestine," King Fahd

King Fahd said the kingdom this year has taken additional steps to provide security, convenience and tranquility for pil-

The monarch said his government would stand firm to thwart any attempt to sow terrorism, chaos or subversion during haj.

# Accused

He accused enemies of the

But he stressed that bilateral, regional and collective Arab and Islamic co-operation would thwart all these attempts to destabilise the region.

Arab and Islamic world of plotting to sow discord and prevent Arab and Islamic unity, solidarity and cohesion.

He did not say how many.

# Computer course popular

THE head of the Rawda Summer

The club offers a variety of cultural, sporting, scientific, musical, computer and artistic activities.

Sultan urged the Ministry of Education to encourage pupils to learn computer language and called on youths to join the summer clubs and benefit from the opportunities offered by the Ministry of Education.

# **ROYAL COURT**

Amiri cable

HH the Amir sent a cable of congratulations to the President of Colombia on the occasion of his country's national day.

# Some Iranians performing haj

RIYADH, July 20. (Reuter): Some Iranians have arrived in Saudi Arabia to perform the pilgrimage (haj) to Makkah, the interior minister said in an interview published here today. Limited

Prince Nayef told the Arab News: "A very limited number of Iranian pilgrims have arrived in the kingdom and they are performing the haj ceremonies in peace and security like their brother pilgrims from every corner of the

Tehran boycotted this year's haj after rejecting a new quota system by Riyadh which cut the

Club for boys Khaled Sultan said that membership amounted to about 400 boys of different ages. Members live in Rawda, Qadsiya, Adailiya, Faiha, Nuzha anɗ Abdullah Al Salem suburbs he added.

Most members preferred social and sporting activities, though there is an increasing rush for computer courses. However, he commented that computer equipment is limited to cater to all.

number of potential framing pil-grims from 150,000 to 45,000.

Navef, whose country several diplomatic ties with Tehran int. April and accused it of financing terrorism and sabotage, criticised the Iranian boycott. Regard

"We regard the ban as a political decision taken by the Tehran rulers without considering the feelings and interests of the Iranian people," he said.

# New law for firms in the offing

A LOCAL daily quoted the Amistant Undersecretary for Com-mercial Affairs at the Ministry of Commerce and Industry Rashed Al Mijren as stating that a new-law for commercial firms has been prepared.
This bill supersedes the current

law which was issued in 1960 and has been drawn up in the light of the country's development requirements and to match modern comparative legislations.

The assistant undersecretary clarified that the current bill bad been enacted after more than a quarter century during which period the country had witnessed gigantic strides in different fields.

become imperative to bridge the loophole in the current legislation by enacting the new law.

cerned authorities for finalisa-

# Iran's decision hailed

BAHRAIN, July 20, (Agencies): Leaders continued to hail Iran's acceptance of United Nations Security Council Resolution 598 calling for a ceasefire in the Gulf

Sudan's Supreme Council chairman Idris Al Banna said in a statement that the Iranian move would contribute to stability in

Hostilities He said the end of hostilities

would free "capabilities for confronting the common zionist — Israel — and "freeing" Jerusalem. The Foreign Minister of Nepal, Shailendra Kumar

Upadhaya welcoming the

decision hoped the move would

# Urged

"This is an important step towards ending a long drawn war between two Non-aligned states which has claimed the lives of a million people of both sides during the last eight years."

BAHRAIN, July 20, (Reuter):

Oman is planning to replace its mainly-British armed forces

commanders with a new breed of

young Omani officers, diplomats in the Gulf said today. Most key posts in the 21,500-

strong Omani forces are held by

British officers who are part of

one of Britain's largest military

national Institute for Strategic

Studies puts the number of

foreigners with the armed forces

Replacement

officers working under contract

There are also some British

Western diplomats say

replacement of all the foreigners

running the armed forces could

Scores of young Omanis are

now enrolled in local and foreign

military academies training to

replace the Western experts,

Qaboos Bin Said, who was

trained at Britain's Royal

Military Academy (Sandhurst)

Oman's monarch Sultan

take between five and 10 years.

loan-service to a friendly state.

The London-based

The Arab League urged speedy implementation of the

PLO chairman Yasser Arafat said Iran's announcement will help achieve an immediate ceasefire and restore peace between the two belligerent coun-

The ceasefire will be the beginning of a new stage which will positively affect most of the si uation in the region especially the Palestinian cause, he added.

#### Contribute

Two radical Palestinian commando groups, the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP) and the Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine (DFLP) said an end to the Gulf war would contribute positively in directing more resources for the Palestinian

In Beirut, Sheikh Mohammed Hussein Fadlallah, the spiritual guide of pro-Iranian Hezbollah commended Tehran's decision. "Iran's decision stems from

His country occupies a

strategic position at the entrance

of the Gulf and shares with Iran

control of the narrow Strait of

Hormuz. Its 1,700-km (1,062

miles) coastline overlooks the

Gulf, the Gulf of Oman and the

Omanis did not reflect on

excellent Omani-British ties but

is part of a process to replace

foreigners with nationals in

several fields including the oil

Training

Development Oman (PDO)

announced on Monday a five-

year training programme for 650

nationals who will later join the

The Omanis want their hands

on the levers but still have close

relationship with Britain," one

The diplomats were comment-

ing today on remarks the

previous day by Minister of State

for Defence Mutasim Bin Ham-

moud Al Bousaidi which raised

questions about the future of

regional military expert said.

state's Petroleum

industry, the diplomats said.

Muscat's plan to appoint

Arabian Sea.

Young Omanis to replace Western military officers

utmost wisdom, foresight and courage," Fadiallah said. In London, British Foreign

Office Minister David Mellor reaffirmed today to the GCC Secretary-General that Britain welcomes the Iranian decision to accept the UN Resolution 598, calling for an end to the Gulf war.

Speaking to KUNA and a small group of journalists following his meeting with Abdullah Bishara, Mellor expressed the hope that the Iranian move would mark "the beginning of the end" of the Gulf war.

## Assured

In his remarks, the minister pointed out that he also assured Bishara that "there was no question of Britain withdrawing its armed patrol in the Gulf until we are sure that peace has broken

Meanwhile, Mellor assured Bishara of Britain's continued support for the Gulf Co-operation Council, "which is one of the most positive developments in the region."

Sultan Qaboos "wants Oman-

isation to move at top speed and

during the shortest time possible

on condition it is done with

vision, wisdom and positive-

ness," the minister said.
"We have prepared young qualified leaders who have taken

their posts and responsibilities."

Al Bousaidi said Sultan

ister, was keener on the quality of

the Omani officers than on their

always better than 50 mediocre

ones," he quoted the Sultan as

Take up

and American military

academies are expected to return

to take up key posts in Oman, diplomats said. The middle

ranks of the forces would be filled

with graduates from military

schools in Oman and other Arab

the Omanis will command

executive roles in their Army.

But it could take some time," one

"It is only a matter of time and

Omani officers now at British

"Ten well-trained pilots are

Al Bousaidi added.

numbers.

saying.

countries.

#### plex is expected in 89/90 and the Concluding he said the comproject would include offices. marine agencies and overland **Humid days**

The new main gate of Shuwaikh port.

ahead

THE meteorological department has predicted a slight drop in temperature accompanied by an

The head of the weather

tinue tili Nov 4. During this period, humid

tigrade (113-115 F), he said.

ing this period.

# 5th Marine Week will be biggest such event so far The activities will also include

THE director of the sea clubs department and head of the higher committee for the 5th Marine Week, Abdul Hadi Yaqoub said that the committee has completed preparation for opening the Marine Week on

transport as well as marine

insurance companies and some

government offices.

Aug. 4. In a press conference held yesterday, he added that the celebra tions would be the biggest held so

The programme will last for nine days and will be held at most sea clubs, the coastal front, the Entertainment City, Al Shaab garden and Messillah beach.

The programme will consist of a variety of activities and entertainment contests at which more than 300 youths will participate.

ANWAR Al Nouri, the Minister of Education and Acting Mini-ster of Higher Education, told Club for Girls that the ministry paid great attention to the workings of summer clubs and the activity programmes developed

an exhibition of the popular old sea heritage, and opening celebration of a pearl diving school, a Gulf-oriented market and contests for bandicrafts and swimming, The pearl diving journey will

start on Monday, Aug 8 at Al Bida see club and will continue for five days to train more than 80 participants on old diving techniques.

The director added that a number of Arab Gulf countries will participate in the 5th Marine Week namely, Saudi Arabia. Bahrain and Qatar and the committee is currently waiting to receive replies from other Gulf

# Support for summer clubs

for the members, and provided

all possible support for them. He said that work camps were not a substitute for summer

clubs, as both had different objectives, but stressed the importance of both as means to the productive utilisation of members' leisure time under

specialised supervision. He pointed out that the ministry was considering plans to provide activity plans for girls, which would require co-ordination with relevant companies and institutions.

training tepartment at the Winistry of Public Health chan revealed that four cases of AJDS have been discovered among the expatriate workforce since March 1, 1988, in addition to 100 cases of TB and six cases of

The lab tests also discovered 160 cases of malaria among the

#### calls it "Omanisation" of the for-British officers serving in Oman. held joint exercises. diplomat said. Dubai's age-old air-conditioners face the bulldozers

# By Mark Fisher

diplomats said.

DUBAI, July 20, (Reuter): By the waterfront in bustling Dubai stand a cluster of old windtowers designed to channel cooling breezes to rooms below in the days before the advent of the modern air-conditioner.

Soon the coral-stone towers, a big tourist attraction in this wealthy Gulf port, will be flattened by bulldozers to make way for redevelopment. Bastakiya, an area of about 20

mostly cracking and peeling windtower houses, huddled together in a city of smart hotels and shopping arcades, faces the developers in mid-August. "Bastakiya is unique in the Gulf," said British architect

David Otter, who lives in a two-

# storey windtower house with Students registration

THE assistant dean of admission and registration at the Public Authority for Applied Education and Training, Ahmad Al Hussaini said the names of students admitted to the new academic year will be announced

at the end of next month. The number of students applying till last Monday totalled 4,060. However, admission would be limited to 3,656 students, he added.

The official disclosed that the majority of girls wanted to join the faculty of basic education. while boys the training courses.

intricate stonework built 90 years ago by a wealthy merchant. There are other towers in

Dubai, Iran, Pakistan and elsewhere, but nowhere in this region are so many grouped together and so well-preserved," he said. The light-brown windtowers, the tallest about 60 feet (18 metres) high, stand like giant

help keep cool in the stifling, humid summer heat. The towers, some elegantly carved, are roofed and have large openings on all four sides designed to catch the breeze. The hotels are funnel-shaped to speed

chimneys above the houses they

up the passage of air. The wind is caught whichever way it comes from," Otter said. "It rushes down inside one side of the tower into the room below and then up a different channel in the opposite side of the tower."

Invented The result is a cooling breeze, an early air-conditioning system that may have been invented in Persia and has been used for well

over 1,000 years. Early this century, when Bastakiya was one of the smarter districts of this old trading centre, windtower dwellers hung wet sacking in the towers to make the rooms below even cooler.

Nowadays modern air-con-

ditioners cool many of Bastakiva's houses and most of the elegant towers that adorn them have been blocked up. Many of the buildings, with finely carved wooden doors and

flagstone courtyards, are neglec-

ted and crumbling.

Bastakiva's residents are considered poor by the standards of Dubai, which has grown rich quickly in the past 20 years on

alleyways that thread between the windtower houses, called 'badgeers' in Farsi. Attracted The district, traditionally an Iranian quarter, has attracted

Yet smart new Mercedes and

BMWs clog the narrow, sandy

some European and Indian families in recent years.

A few windtower homes are well looked after, but at substantial cost — the coral stone exudes salt which peel off paint, requiring the stonework to be recoated every three months.

Seen from across the creek that winds through Dubai, where cargo-laden dhows ply to and from Iran, the windtowers are a picturesque landmark close to the palace of ruler Sheikh Rashid Bin Said Al Maktoum. Too close, perhaps. An official who declined to be named said

takiya, giving residents one month's notice to move out and offering compensation to landlords. Officials have said the area will be redeveloped, but have not said how. Residents believe a car-

fears over palace security were

one reason for the government's

decision in July to demolish Bas-

park is a possibility. A nearby district with a smaller number of windtowers, where Sheikh Rashid was brought up, has been earmarked for preservation. Restoration of some houses has already taken place at government expense. As for Bastakiya, foreign tourists may be more likely to mourn the demolition of the towers and the houses they served than the

residents. "The buildings are old and we will be rehoused. So what does it matter if these towers are knocked down?" one resident

# Arab children's gathering

A DELEGATION of students returned yesterday after participating in the eighth Arab children's gathering held in the Jor-danian capital from June 26th till July 4th. The event was patron-

ised by Queen Nour Al Husain. The delegation was headed by Fatimah Al Qabandi and comprised of Fatimah Al Bdah. Adnan Al Jarallah, Sabih Al Mukaizeim and Mishari Al Munayes, all students.

The opening speech was

delivered by Fatimah Al Bdah

and the delegation participated in several activities including folklore and national songs. The head of the delegation Fatimah Al Qabandi on arrival said that the gathering constituted a congress for the children and provided them with the opportunity of representing their

extended at the gathering. Al Qabandi expressed appreciation to the Jordanian government for their patronage extended to the Kuwaiti delega-

country through the activities

By Mahmoud Morsi

increase in humidity during the Eid Al Adha holidays.

forecast section Bader Al Aiil said that the annual period of the so called "humid summer began yesterday and will con-

weather will prevail with southeasterly winds predominant. Some of the waves will be very hot caused by warm northeas-terly winds. The average temperature during July and August will be around 45-46 degrees cen-

During the Eid holidays, Al Aill said that Kuwait will be affected by an Asian atmospheric depression that will be centred over the Arabian peninsula. This will make south easterly winds predominant, thus increasing the relative humidity to about 50 per cent and perhaps

much more near the coast. He said that humidity will be the most during noon and advised people to keep indoors dur-

# newsmen at the Bayan Summer



A rush hour scene at a Kuwait Airways counter at the airport.

KUWAIT International Airport each summer remains very busy. A local daily interviewed airport officials to know what are the problems they face during sum-

Schedule

The deputy director of Kuwait International Airport, Issa Al Issa says it is common to be confronted with the number of travellers each summer and airport officials are accustomed to

deal with travellers' problems. He added that most of the problems are due to travellers'

non-compliance with the departure schedule. Travellers should arrive at the airport three hours before departure he advised.

Al Issa disclosed that he anticipates lesser travellers this summer than last year, namely due to some preferring to spend their vacations in the country to enjoy entertainment programmes provided by the govern-

According to airport statistics 1,308,000 travellers departed from Kuwait airport in 1984 with arrivals placed at 285,000. In

1987 departures were \$16,000 and arrivals 807,000.

The airport controller Abdul Hamid Dashti says that airport officials and workers are on 24 hour duty to provide travellers with comfort and to facilitate travelling requirements. He said each traveller is permitted standard weight of baggage. However, there were frequent problems due to travellers insisting on carrying baggage beyond the specified limit of weighing scale which is 80 kilogrammes he

Further, he said, the commercial law were applicable to the economic situation and it has

Al Mijren disclosed that the bill had been referred to the con-

# 4 AIDS cases detected

DR RASHED Al Uwsish, the director of the public health and

He added that they were discovered by the special centres in Shuwaikh and Ahmadi that examine expatriate workers arriving in Kuwait for the first time. The two centres examined about 45.000 workers between March I and the middle of July and those found to be infected

with AIDS were deported. newly-arrived workers who are now being treated in Kuwait hos-

pitals.
Al Uwaish pointed out that the screening project would help to prevent the infiltration of fatal diseases, but denied that the ministry had a plan to open more

centres. He did, however, reveal a plan to amalgamate the two present centres and that the ministry was studying the extension of the AIDS screening programme to include maids, servants and other workers

# **Making Kuwait**

green A RELIABLE source at the Public Authority for Agriculture and Fish Wealth said the authority is working according to the national plan to make Kuwait

decree is scheduled to start pext September. Meanwhile, the Animal-Health Department of the authority has begun a campaign to vaccinate cattle against the footand mouth disease.

The project under an Amiri

department will begin the campaign everyday morning and evening and cover farms at Sulaibiya, Abdali and Wafra areas.

The department has mobilised

eight specialised teams for the

Vets and supervisors of the

# purpose, the source added. FOR SALE

Model - 1982 **Automatic** Confact: Palástan Embassy between

# Toyota Corolla

8 cm & 2 pm.

# WHAT'S ON

ARTS

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35

ii

Kuwait Science Museum The museum will be open to the public from 5 pm on the second and third day of Eid Al Adha. After Eid, it will be open every evening from 5 pm and from 9 am on Friday.

Islamic Arts Museum The museum, located on Arab Gulf Street, is open from 8.30 am to 12.30 noon and 4.30: to 7.30pm, Saturday to Thursday. A collection of the finest Islamic art objects are on show. Tareq Rajab Museum

The museum in Jabriya houses a collection of Islamic arts, costumes and jewellery from the Muslim world. Summer timings are 9 am to 12 noon and 4 to 7pm, Sat. thru Thurs. On Friday the museum is open only in the mornings.

## SOCIAL

German-Speaking **Cultural Association** 

The regular coffee mornings for ladies will continue on a small scale during the summer months. Coffee mornings willbe held on, Sunday, August 7at Kuwait Hilton's La Patisserie from 10 am on those days. All German-speaking women are

Open-House on Eid

On the occasion of Eid Al Adha the Charge d'Affaires of Bangladesh Embassy Mohsin Ali Khan will hold an open-house on Sunday, July 24, from 6 to 8 pm, at his residence. House No. 185. Plot No. 43, Block No. 8 (near Hadi Clinic), Jabriya. (Tel: 5314737. All Bangladeshis are welcome.

Eid Milan The Pakistan Ambassador and officials of the embassy will hold Eid Milan for the Pakistan community on July 25, second

day of Eid, from 10 am to 12

noon at the Chancery Bldg.

Summer Belle '88 The United Goans Centre will hold their annual Summer Belle '88 contest on August 11. at the SAS Hotel's The Tent. The gala event marks the 10th anniversary of UGC. Entertainment includes music by Stepping Stones and City Limits. For further details contact Tony Gonsalves 2612024 or Joe Pernandes 5655140. D'Assissi Association
The association will tiold a
social Evenidy cum 737 iety show on August II at Messilah Beach Hotel. The event is part of the 40th anniversary of Indian independence. Top

Ranks and Next of Kin will be

in attendance. For details con-

tact Leena - 2469811, 9.30 am

to 5 pm; Henry 3291909 (am), 3717346 (pm) or Augustin 5746754 after 6 pm. Onam Festival

The Viswabharathi Theatres, Abbassiya, will celebrate Onam on Aug 25 at the Indian Arts Circle. IAC President M. Mathews will be the chief patron. The programme compromises Onam songs, Mohiniyattam, classical dances, Thiruvathirakkali, folk dances, light music, one-act play, boat race and Kerala rural arts. Those interested in taking part contact Lazar Varghese — 4314511; Thomas Pereumpilly - 4810490 ext. 207; Verghese Paradayil — 2422973.



• Kuwait Meridien Hotel's staff get set for the Eid guests. The hotel will feature special lunch and dinner buffets, and a la carte, during the Eld Al Adha holidays.

The YMCA will present the Come September Ball" at the Kuwait Sheraton Hotel on September 1. Highlights include the selection of the Queen of Queens. Top Ranks will be in

IAC Ghazai Evening The Indian Arts Circle (IAC) will hold a ghazal-cum-dance evening on July 28, Thursday, 7.30 pm, at the IAC, Funaitees. to celebrate Eid Al Adha. All IAC members and their guests are welcome. For entry passes contact — 3904817.

HOTELS

At the Holiday Inn Tropical meion delights are being promoted in various outlets at the hotel ... Al Ahmadi Coffee Shop offers Continental and Arabic buffets for breakfast, lunch and dinner from 6 am to 1 am; a la carte also offered.

On Thursday, enjoy Oriental music and food at the Oriental Night at the Al Andalus Supper Club. Al Dana offers a special treat for children at the Friday brunch, open from 11.30 am to 3 pm, featuring games, gifts and lots of surprises.

At the Meridien La Brasserie offers Friday brunch from 12 noon to 4 pm; also open daily for breaklast, Junch and dinner. During the Evil holidays, the restaurant will offer special buffets featuring a selection of Arabic and European cuisine. Piano music will be provided.

Beat the summer heat with cool juices offered in the lobby lounge; musical entertainment is provided in the evenings. At the Sheraton

Special buffet lunches and dinners will be featured in the Al Hambra restaurant during the Eid holidays. Authentic Lebanese cuisine is featured every Sunday night; seafood specialities offered on Wednesdays and a sumptuous buffet featured on Fridays, Entertain-

ment provided by the Lords. Dine in the Riccardo restaurant to enjoy Italian cusine; music by the Sienna Duo. Riccardo is closed on Fridays. The Hunt Room will offer an Eid lunch buffet on the first and second days of Eid Al Adha in addition to a la carte. A selection of meat and fish dishes will be offered for lunch and dinner.

Entertainment is provided by the solo harpist, Harp Dreams Le Tarbouche will offer lunch and dinner buffets featuring Arab cuisine during the Eid holidays.

At the Ramada El Bendar Coffee Shop offers continental and Arabic buffets for breakfast, lunch and dinner from 6 am to 12 midnight; a la carte also featured.

The Take-Away counter, open daily from 4 pm to 11 pm, offers a selection of Arabic sandwiches and snacks.

The Lobby Lounge offers a selection of coffee, tea, juice, cakes and pastries. At the Hilton

La Palma has introduced a lunch and dinner buffet cycle featuring a variety of Arabic and international dishes, souffles, mezzehs, salads and desserts to suit all tastes. Open daily from 6.30 am to midnight. Beat the summer heat at the

La Patisserie, offering ice cream creations, fresh fruit juice and fruit cocktail creations. Open daily from 10.30 am to 10.45 pm. In the evenings, listen to piano music played by the in-house planist Richard.

At the Continental

The Gardenia will offer special dinner buffets featuring Arabic, Continental and Indian specialities, during the Eid holidays.

The Darbar offers a daily lunch buffet with a wide range of Indian kebabs and curries. A la carte for dinner.

# SPORTS

**IVth Winners Cup** cricket tournament

The YMCA will hold the All Kuwait Open 1Vth Winners Cup cricket tournament, beginning September. It will be played on Fridays and holidays at the KOC ground, Ahmadi, Teams wishing to participate can contact Joe D'Sa. Tel: 3981790, 3-5 pm; 3924659, 5-8

PBAK bowling tournament

THE PBAK inter-commercial bowling tournament will be held in the second week of August. All companies wishing to take part are requested to register on or before August 7 at the 300 Club. For details contact PBAK director Sarah Macarimbane.

1000 News Summary followed by Assignment 30 Radio Active (ex. 28th Two Cheers for July) 1100 World News 19 News about Britain 15 New Ideas (ex Sportsworld) 25 Book Choice (ex. 21st) 30 Citizens

45 Sports Roundup
300 World News
09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

30 Citizens 1200 Radio Newsreel

15 Multitrack 2 45 Sports Round

# **TELEVISION PROGRAMMES**

KTV 1

9.00 Holy Quran 9.25 Space Adventure:

Tabae.

cartoons 10.15 Thamar Al Shok: daily serial, with Abdul Munim Madbouli, Rashwan Fatima Tawliq,

1.00 News Summary 11.05 Ablah Munira: local serial, starring Khalid Al Nafisi, Muna Jabar, Saad Ardash, Dawood Hussein, Mohammad Manea.

12.00 Good Morning/ News

12.15 International Circus 1.50 Fawazir Al Munasabat: featuring Yabya Fakhrani, Sabirin, Hala Fuad. 2.30 Fursan Al Hikmah:

Arabic serial 3.35 Bill and Sebastian: cartoon serial

4.00 News Summary 4.15 The Saint: featuring Roger Moore

5.00 Liqa Al Khamis: weekly local show 7.00 Al Faroosiya Wal Zaman: prepared

and presented by Mohiuddin Qudoor. 7.45 With Islam: prepared and presented by Dr

Khalid al Madhk-8.30 Wa Qalat Al Arab: "And the Arab Said"... daily serial

9.00 News in Arabic 10.00 Asfoor Lahu Anyab: Arabic film; starring Hassan Yusul Yusra, Salah Qabil. Yusuf,

12.00 Late Night Variety Show presented by Amina Al Sharah. 1.00 News Summary/

Holy Quran/Close-

FRIDAY

9.00 Holy Quran

9.15 Space Adventure: Cartoons

9.30 Children's Magazine 10.15 Al Saif Al Mafkoud: children's serial.

All entries for the What's On

column can be sent by telex

(22332) to Events Section or

hand delivered daily, except

Thursday, from 12 noon to 4

pm, at the Arab Times Office in

also be considered for

entries will not be accepted.

Phoned-in

3.31 am

3.29 pm 6.46

3.32 am

11.54

11.54

8.14

publication.

Fajr Zubr

Asr Maghreb

**FRIDAY** 

Fajr Zuhr

PRAYERS

featuring Abdul Aziz Haddad, Ahmad Al Ali Al Hazim. Mufecdi.

10.45 Prophet's Sayings: hadith, religious programme, presen-ted by Dr Ahmadi Abul Noor.

11.15 Friday Prayers 12.25 Rida Wal Noor: religious serial, hosted by Kariman

Hamza 1.00 News Summary 1.05 World News via Satellite

1.35 Songs and Music 2.00 Preview of Next Week's Viewing

2.30 Hadith Deeni: religious talk by Sheikh Mohammad Mutwali Sharawi.

4.15 Arabic feature film: Al Hayat Al Hub featuring Laila Murad, Yahya Sha-

5.45 Cartoons 6.15 Songs

7.00 Kuwait in a week A Seminar on Islamic Philosophy: "The Rights of Man". Part

8.25 Kul Al Funcon: Focus on Art

9.00 News in Arabic 9.50 Special programme on Sheikh Saad's

visit to the US 10.25 Wrestling 11.15 Religious program-

me: Āsma Āl Hāsna 11.45 News Summary 11.50 World News via Holy Satellite/ Quran/Closedown.

KTV 2

6.00 Holy Quran 6.10 Bionic Six: cartoons 6.30 Sesame Street: an education series for

voung viewers 7.30 Full House: "The First Day of School." The first day of school is a traumatic experience for one of Dad's

girls. 8.00 News in English 8.40 Hit Squad: candid

camera and practical jokes

9.10 Arab Cup football from Amman

11.15 Late Night Movie: one version of George Barr McCutcheon comedy about an ordinary man who must spend a million dollars in a month's time to receive maior inheritance. The story was first filmed in 1914. Seven versions were made, the

last in 1985. 12.20 News Summary/Magazine D'Actualite/ Closedown

#### FRIDAY

4.00 Holy Quran

4.10 Cartoons 4.35 Basketball

6.10 Foo Fur: cartoons 6.30 The Bay City Rollers Show: songs, music and sketches are featured in this

variety show 7.00 Walt Disney Films: 'The Case Busters.' Two children — aged 12 and 14 — help the police to arrest criminals.

8.00 News in English 8.30 Summer '88

8.50 Beauty and the Beast: "Down to the Sun-less Sea." Cath-erine's boy-friend returns after five years and asks her to renew their relationship ... Starring: Linda Hamilton,

Ron Perlman 9.40 227: trouble erupts after the new buyer of Bldg. 227 decides to demolish it ...

comedy. 10.00 Guinness Book of World Records

10.30 Nam: Tour of Duty: new series about the US involvement in Vietnam in 1967. 11.30 News Summary/Ma-

Please note that programmes and timings are liable to change without

notice.

gazine D'Actualite/ Closedown



The pilot episode of a new series, Nam: Tour of Duty, will be shown at 10.30 pm on Friday, KTV 2.

# **CINEMA TODAY**

Al Andalus Laila Al Kabd Ala Bakaiza Wa Zaghloul (Arabic) Starring: Suhair Babli, Issad

Yunus Al Salmiya Police Academy IV

Starring: Steve Guttenburg, Bubba Smith Al Hamra Desperately Seeking Suzan Starring: Madonna, Karen

Young Drive-In Hikayat Nisf Million Dollar (Arabic)

Starring: Yahya Fakhrani, Ilham Shahin Al Firdous Sherni (Hindi) Starring: Shatrughan Sinha,

Sridevi Fahaheel Open-Air Tamacha (Hindi) Al Fahaheel Atyachar (Bengali)

Al Jahra

Mo'raka Al Nisa (Arabic) Granada The Junkman Sulaibikhat Kathaikku Pinnil (Malaya-

lam) Al Jleeb Kanoon Hai Kanoon (Hindi) Ahmadi Drive-In Min Waina Al Harami



Sridevi plays Sherni, now showing at Firdous Cinema.

**FRIDAY** Al Jahra Play Dead Granada Ram Balram (Hindi) Sulaibikhat In the Line of Duty Al Jleeb

Paap Ki Duniya (Hindi)

Starring: Sunny Deol

ABU DHABI - AL-FUJAIRAH - AMMAN - ATHENS - BAHRAIN - BANGKOK - BOMBAY - CAIRO - COLOMBO - DAMASCUS

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# RADIO PROGRAMMES

# English

Moraing
0800 Opening
0802 Songs and Music
0805 Spirit of Islam
0820 Songs and Music
0830 News
0840 Songs and Music
0845 Daily Programme
0900 Pop International
0930 Your Kind of Music
1000 Our Press Today
1005 Songs and Music
1030 The Hit Makers
1100 Closedown

1100 Closedown 1330 News on FM Service Evening 2100 Opening 2102 Songs and Music

2130 News 2145 Point of View 2155 Songs and Music 2200 Understanding the Holy Quran
Quran
2215 Sounds of the Eighties
2245 Daily Programme
2300 The Way You Like It
2330 Star Tracks
2400 Closedown

# **FM Services**

0800 Easy Listening 0830 News 0840 Easy Listening 1000 Songs and Music 1100 Country and Western

Music 1600 Easy Listening

1700 Arabic Songs and 1800 Party Music 1900 Socne and Heard 2000 Party Music 2130 News 2145 Party Music 0200 Closedown

1200 Songs and Music 1300 Easy Listening 1330 News 1400 Alam Al Naghm: Classica

1700 Arabic Songs and Music

# **BBC World** Services

9000 World News News about Britain
Radio Newsreel
Radio Active (ex 28th Two
Cheers for July
News Summary followed by

100 News Samme Outlook 30 Waveguide 40 Book Choice

45 Society Today 8200 World News 09 British Press Review 15 Network UK 15 Network UK
309 World News
09 News about Britain
15 The World Today
30 7th The Art of the Weatherman; 14th English Wine — A
Growth Industry?; 21st The
Future of British Universities;
20th The Sibnet Access to

28th The Silent Army Newsdesk Classical Record Review Reflections Financial News

0500 World News 09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary Peebles' Choice The World Today

30 Time for Verse (ex 7th Irving Berlin Among Friends) 40 The Farming World 9700 World News

Twen'y-Four Hours: News 30 Guitar Workshop 900 World News 09 Reflections

Country Style

0900 World News 09 British Press Review

15 The World Today

Sports Roundup 45 Society Today

John Peel

1935 Press Report 1940 Percharyan

Urdu

1920 Songs

1900 Opening 1910 Behtereen Qual

1916 Programme Preview

Block 3. Main St. Al Zahra Pharmacy

New Market

Summary
30 Network UK
45 Jazz Szene UK (ex 7th Folk in
Britain; 21st Sportsworld)
1400 Outlook, opening with 5-Minute News
45 Write On ....

1500 Radio Newsreel 15 The Pleasure's Yours 1600 World News 09 News about Britain

Assignment The World Today 1700 World News

15 Clizens
45 Sports Roundup
1800 Newsdesk
30 The Pop Science Programme
1900 Ontlook, opening with News

summary 39 Stock Market Report 45 Here's Humph! ALL TIMES GMT

2000 News 2020 Songs 2040 Radio Magazme

2100 Closedown

3.30 pm Ast Maghreb 8.13

**NIGHT CHEMIST** Kuwait Al Omar Pharmacy

Awkaf Complex, Mubarak Al Kabir St. Al Mutawa Pharmacy Awkaf Bldg., Hilali St. Hawalli and Nugra Al Badar Pharmacy

Tunis St., Hawalli Salmiya and Rumaithiya Al Maidan Pharmacy Baghdad St. Fahaheel and Ahmadi Al Sadaf Pharmacy

Makkah St., F heel Farwaniya Al Jazira Pharmacy Hmoud Sanwan Rashidi Bldg.. Main S1.New

Khaitan Jahra Al Noor Pharmacy Abdul Aziz Nasrullah Bldg.. Matali St.

FRIDAY Kuwait Al Istiglal Pharmacy Safat Square Al Amal Pharmacy Mubarak Al Kabir St. Hawalli and Nugra Al Andalus Pharmacy Tunis St., Hawalli Salmiya and Rumaithiya Al Samah Pharmacy Salem Al Mubarak St Fahaheel and Ahmadi

Al Salamah Pharmacy

Al Adel Pharmacy

Jiceb Al Shiyookh

Awadhi Bldg., F'heel

# **ARAB@TIMES**

# Thought for today

A MAN can never be a true gentleman in manner until he is a true gentleman at heart — Charles Dickens, English novelist (1812-1870).

# **US faces problems** in global security

By Tony Barber

WASHINGTON, (Reuter): From the Philippines to Spain. from Panama to New Zealand, the United States faces vexing problems in keeping together the global security network it set up after World War II.

More and more, countries which once welcomed close defence ties with the United States and encouraged the establishment of US bases on their soil are raising questions about the terms on which the American connection should

Defence analysts say the problem does not represent a sudden crisis but rather the steady erosion of the world power configurations of 1945, when the United States was alone in its ability to project military influence across the globe.

fronically, the problem may also reflect successful US policies. In Western Europe, for example. NATO's strength has served to diminish perceptions of a Soviet threat and made some countries more sensitive about hosting US forces.

Removal In a congressional research service report last January, defence analyst Richard Grimmett said a "domino effect" could emerge if one European state ordered the removal of US bases and others felt domestic political pressures to follow suit.

The problem surfaced in somewhat misleading form on July 13 when Greece announced that a US-Greek desence agreement would lapse by the end of this year and the United States would then have 17 months to dismantle its bases in Greece.

The Greeks are technically correct. US officials said, but talks are continuing on a new accord and there is every prosp-ect that US bases will stay. The United States operates four major bases and 20 smaller installations in Greece.

The Greek move highlighted friction surrounding since Socialist Prime Minister Andreas Papandreou took power in 1981 vowing to remove the bases and reduce US

influence.
"NATO's use of Greek bases remains perpetually precarious, balanced between the ideological hostility of the Greek government to the United States and

the US Air Force.

250,000 US troops in West Germany that make up the core of the US military presence in Western Europe, but the Greek tensions are reflected elsewhere along NATO's southern flank in the Mediterranean.

It required protracted negotiations before Turkey signed a five-year defence pact with the United States last year to keep US air and intelligence-gathering facilities there. The bases and stations, close to the Soviet border, had assumed extra importance when the United States lost its facilities in Iran after the 1978-79

Islamic revolution.
In Spain, the ruling Socialists last January ordered out 72 US F-16 fighter-bombers from a

Although Italy agreed last month to accept the planes, US-Spanish talks on other American bases in Spain have dragged on longer than the United States would have liked. A deal may be

Portugal, which lets the United States operate an air base in the Azores in the Atlantic, was upset by congressional cuts in US aid this year, but has so far not carried out threats to consider scrapping the base. Problem

Defence analysts say an especially serious problem lies in the Philippines, where the Subic Bay Naval Base and Clark Air Base — the largest US facilities abroad - are crucial to US power in the western Pacific and Indian Ocean.

have not managed to move beyond a review of an existing bases accord, which expires in 1991, to decide what happens in two and a half years' time.

The United States is refusing to pay "rent" for the bases, but is willing to continue giving aid to the Philippines. More than \$1 billion has been given in the last five years.

Another problem in the Philippines is that a law may be passed barring US nuclear ship visits. Washington suspended security ties with New Zealand in 1986 over such a law, and a similar crisis with Denmark was

In the backyard of the United States, meanwhile, the Panamabased US Southern Command has been distracted by the ten-acity of General Manuel Antonio Noriega in resisting US efforts to remove him as that

modity - or market - economy is more developed," said Guo Qi,

the last two years, "that doesn't

necessarily indicate corruption is

decreasing," Guo cautioned.

'Rather it means people are

becoming more sophisticated

Study

Some Canton officials have

substituted their cash demands

with requests that foreign com-

panies arrange for their children

this type of abuse of power,"
Guo said.

He also complained that "when both sides are making a

profit from the transaction, then

corruption is more and more dif-

Unfortunately for China's

"It is very hard to find proof of

and cunning."

to study abroad.

ficult to uncover."

#### Greece's pragmatic concern to avoid an isolation that would weaken its position vis-a-vis Turkey," says a study written for country's de facto ruler.

Ying was caught accepting a \$19,000 bribe from a Hong Kong businessman. He was shot.

What made his crime so deadly was that he was not only corrupt, but also greedy. In China's Guangdong province, had he taken less than \$540 prosecutors wouldn't have touched him.

Zhang's case was one of more than 1,200 that Guangdong prosecutors alone took to court

adjoining Hong Kong, is home to one of the most serious out-breaks of graft in China since the 19th century Qing emperors gave officials a pittance and expected their underpaid mandarins to supplement their incomes

Secretary Zhao Ziyang has called for "honest government" in China, with specific reference to Guangdong, where corruption has followed hard on the heels of the province's bid to spearhead the nation's ambitious capitaliststyle economic reforms.

Profit

The reforms have provided numerous opportunities and loopholes by which China's more than 40 million officials can

phenomena are a product of the developing commodity economy," the state-run Xinhua News Agency admitted in a unusual commentary on new measures aimed at curbing venal bureaucrats.

So notorious is the problem of graft in China's most open and prosperous province, that local There are few threats to the

base near Madrid.

reached this summer, US officials say.

US and Philippine negotiators

only just averted this year.

# Chinese prosecutors take on graft

By Jane McCartney

whereby officials may accept up to \$540 worth of "financial incentives" before charges are CANTON, China, (UPI): Tobacco factory director Zhang In the rest of the country, the line between bribery and gifts is drawn at just half that sum. There is more corruption in

Guangdong than in other provinces because the comdeputy district attorney of the provincial capital of Canton.

While the number of cases involving government officials and party officials has fallen in

between 1982 and 1987.

The southern province, through squeeze.

Communist Party General-

prosecutors, most plunder that falls within their jurisdiction involves the rapidly multiplying make an illicit profit. "True, the existing decadent numbers of foreign firms doing business in China and local officials - both with something to gain.
In a bid to slash the growth in under-the-table tradeoffs, the

Canton People's Criminal Investigation Department set up a 24hour telephone houline on June 1 that outraged citizens can dial to report corruption. courts have a special policy

# Gulf shippers await end to tanker war

By Mariam Al Khalifa

BAHRAIN, (Reuter): A Liberian tanker set on fire in an Iranian gunboat attack last Friday may go down in history as the last victim of the Gulf tanker

But until a ceasefire is in place, shippers are hedging their bets amid fears a new raid by Iraq or Iran could prompt a fresh round of the shipping attacks in which hundreds of seamen have died. "The big question in every-

one's minds is, what happens now?" one shipping source said. 'We are still a long way from the final blessing ... it only needs one incident and the whole thing will blow up again," he said.

Fantastic News yesterday that Iran had accepted a UN ceasefire call in its bitter eight-year-old conflict with fraq prompted waves of iubilation among seamen at ports throughout the Gulf. "When I first heard the news, I

was dancing around the room -

By Richard Pyle

MANAMA, Bahrain, (AP): Iran's acceptance Monday of a United Nations cease-fire plan came almost exactly a year after the United States began a massive naval operation to protect civilian shipping in the Gulf.

Other Western nations also sent warships into the region after repeated attacks on oil tankers and other ships by Iranian and Iraqi forces.

Iran said Monday that it would comply with UN resolu-tion 598, which calls for an end to "all military actions on land, at already accepted the resolution. As Tehran's surprise announcement was reported by the official Islamic Republic News Agency, the 70th US Navy convoy was en route up the Gulf.

A spokesman at US Central Command headquarters in Tampa, Florida, which controls the US Gulf force of about 17 ships, said the US-flagged gas tanker Gas Princess, escorted by the missile frigate Fahrion, had passed through the Strait of Hormuz overnight "without Protection

Since the US flag was first run up the mast of the renamed supertanker Bridgeton on July 21, 1987 to provide it US protection, the US Navy has sailed 42,000 miles (68,000 kilometres). nearly equivalent to twice around the equator, protecting 11 reflagged tankers from Iranian attack in the Gulf.

nest Will" has guaranteed safe

it's fantastic," said David Pellatt, Bahrain seafarers' welfare representative.

This will take a tremendous burden of stress and tension off crewmen who have been the prime target of missiles."

Salvage experts were less optimistic. They said they would keep their tugboats waiting at strategic points throughout the Gulf, ready to rush to the rescue of any attacked vessel. "If the shipping war really ends, our tugs will disappear

entirely," one salvage source said. "But for the time being, they will be on standby everywhere to assist ships on fire.' In the southern Gulf, the US frigate Fahrion escorted an oil

tanker, the 46.723-tonne Gas

Princess, and the 35,663-tonne

American tanker courier into the waterway today. A new photographer, flying nearby in a helicopter, said shipping appeared to be normal. A British warship was shepherding another batch of tankers out of

More than 100 seamen have been killed and 94 ships hit in Iraqi or Iranian raids in 1988 alone. Lloyd's shipping intelligence in London put the total number of vessels attacked since the shipping war began in

1981 at 546. The last victim - the 85,989tonne Liberian tanker Sea Victory - was hit in a gunboat raid as it sailed past Iran's Farsi island in the northern Gulf on Friday. There were no casualties.

Although many raids have inflicted only pinprick damage, seamen plying the narrow waterway have been on edge since the maritime war escalated in earnest in 1984 as Iraq sought to cut fran's oil export lifeline.

Iraqi warplanes firing deadly Exocet missiles targeted tankers serving Iran, while Iran focussed hit-and-run gunboat raids on neutral shipping serving Bagh-dad's Gulf Arab allies.

A mistaken Iraqi raid on the US frigate Stark in May 1987 prompted an influx of foreign warships into the Gulf to help

**US** convoy operation

achieves mixed results

protect their country's shipping. Thirty-seven men were killed in that artack.

Since then, US and Iranian forces have clashed several times. with the loss of a number of Iranian warships. A US cruiser accidentally shot down an Iranian passenger plane on July 3, killing 290 people.

Shipping sources said a ceasefire could mean the withdrawal of all or most of the international naval presence in the waterway -- something which Iran has demanded for months.

Trapped

"It will give the Americans the perfect excuse to leave," one source said. "It also means we can start chartering non-protected ships ... it will be open market again.'

The sources predicted peace would herald the start of a boom for salvage and shipping companies in the area, with falling insurance rates and reconstruc-tion of Iraqi and Iranian ports

There will be development in the offshore oil sector and rebuilding of new platforms and other facilities, one source said. There will also be salvage of blocked and trapped ships. especially in Iraq's Shatt Al Arab

waterway."
Lloyd's shipping intelligence says 75 vessels remain trapped in the Shatt Al Arab waterway. leading to the major Iraqi and Iranian ports of Basra and Abadan. Another 18 remain in two nearby Iraqi trading ports.

The shipping sources predicted the boom would last for several years. There is plenty of work to be done .... its good to be in the right place with the right equipment," said one. But some foreign seamen

who receive up to three times their regular pay for risking their lives on Iran's notorious "Exocet alley" — sounded a sour note.

"I hope they are not going to cancel our war risk bonuses," the United Arab Emirates Khaleej Times quoted a Filipino sailor as saying.

voys last year and 47 in 1988, no US-flagged tanker has been directly attacked.

The US government said the reflagging policy reflected a long-standing US commitment to freedom of navigation, and would blunt Moscow's effort to expand its influence. The administration has opposed a Sovietbacked proposal for a United Nations force to replace the seven foreign navies that together have some 30 warships in the Gulf at any time.

Assailed

US Congessional opponents assailed the reflagging policy as ill-defined and risky, but the administration of President Ronald Reagan has thwarted repeated efforts to enable Congress to cut the funds. By rough calculation, the

reflagged tankers carry about 20 per cent of Kuwait's total oil product exports of 600,000 barrels a day. About a third goes to Kuwait's own retail outlets in Europe and the rest to regular customers in Europe and Japan. Since January, the convoys have been increased in frequency but reduced in size, often to one

The Pentagon estimates the cost of the expanded force at \$20

million a month, 2000 me been helicopter crashes. The missis to CCTPPED TERMS ALEMS.
frigate Sameul B. Roberts was (Reuter). Behind the nearly sunk by an Iranian mine. but officers say the crew's ability to save it validated lessons learned in the May 1987 Stark disaster, when an errant fracti missul attack killed 37 crewmen.

between radical and traditional-

Internationally. Western

pragmatist" and tolerant of the

Diplomats say Rafsanjani

played a major role in the release of the last four Americans from a

US TWA airliner hijacked by

Lebanese radicals to Beirut in

Rafsanjani was also involved in buying US weapons in return for persuading kidnappers to free American hostages in the Washington scandal that later

became known as Irangate, the diplomat said. News of US arms

sales was broken by Islamic

radicals seeking to unseat him,

Jokes

At frequent speeches at Tehran's mass Friday prayers, Rafsanjani, his tightly woven white turban tilted back on his

diplomats characterise him as a

ist Islamic tendencies.

community.

# to finance uprising

By Paul Taylor

(Reuter): Behind the street clashes between Palesinian protesters and Israeli troops. a secret war is being waged over money to finance the Arab uprising against Israeli occupation

ing to prevent money from reach

Arab League states agreed las month to channel undiscloses financial aid to the intifada (uprising), but there is no sign of extrafunds arriving and some Palestinian radicals say their low-hudget rebellion is better off without such money.

Tens of millions of dollars have reached the occupied: territories since the start of the year, but distribution has been uneven and many Palestinian. families deprived of a living by the uprising have received noth-

seized hundreds of thousands of dollars at airports and borders;

confiscation of some \$180,000 from Arab-American visitors at Ben Gurion Airport.

ultra-orthodox Jews, tourists, Israeli Arabs and international charities to bring in cash. Yet when the money reaches

the occupied territories, it does not always end up in the right

who resigned from the Israeli police force in the West Bank and Gaza Strip in March have quietly returned to work because fmancial support was not forthcom-

A Palestinian activist, who like others interviewed for this article insisted on anonymity, said: "Every injured person gets \$500.

Families of martyrs get more." Pay The Jordan-funded Waqf, the occupied East Jerusalem-hased

killed or injured in the unrest In the villages and refugee camps, the picture is mixed.

# Rafsanjani: a sharp-witted cleric

NICOSIA, (Reuter): Military supremo Ali Akbar Hashemi Rafsanjani, the man widely helieved to be behind Iran's acceptance of a UN ceasefire, is a sharp-witted cleric who has become one of the most powerful

men in his country. By 1987 he had emerged as the key Tehran spokesman on allmajor issues — second only to supreme leader Ayatollah Khomeini. Khomeini named him last month as acting commander of the armed forces in charge of the General Command Headquarters, Iran's effective

ruling body.

Diplomats in Tehran say the 85-year-old Khomeini had in effect named him as his political successor, giving him a free hand to negotiate an end to the Gulf war after a series of military set-

Rafsanjani, 54, lacks top religious seniority but draws power from a personal closeness to Khomeini, backed by a keen eye for shifting political tides and by catchy speeches. Garrulous

products that otherwise might

not have reached customers in

For the Navy, it has meant a

gruelling test of ships, sailors and

technology in a war where

threats range from armed speed-

boats and underwater mines to

fast-moving aircraft and dan-

The escort operation got off to

Europe and Japan.

Official visitors to Tehran describe him as garrulous, flexible and intelligent, ready to debate anything from Kampuchean politics to decadence in American society.

"Rafsanjani is a very sharp operator and has made many

step backward in years," said one Western diplomat. In 1986, shortly before the sixth anniversary of the conflict. he explained Tehran's demand for total victory with a pragmatism unusual among leaders of

enemies, but he hasn't taken a



The US warships USS Kidd and USS Fox escort the crude oil tanker Bridgeton through the

a shaky start when the 401,382-

ton Bridgeton, the only crude

carrier among the 11 reflagged

tankers, hit a mine on the first

upbound convoy. It is now semi-

retired. A second tanker was

knocked out of service for five

months by an Iranian missile

attack on Kuwait's main oil ter-

operation, the United States

In the course of the convoy

Gulf on the way to Kuwait to pick up a cargo of crude oil. (Reuter wirephoto)

Rafsanjani

"Can we say, with so many martyrs behind us, we made a mistake?
"Both sides would have to

# Khomeini's failing health may have prompted ceasefire call

By Lee Stokes

MANAMA, (UPI): Iran's sudden acceptance Monday of a UN cease-fire porposed a year ago to end the nearly eight-year-old lran-lraq war is most likely lin-ked to the failing health of Ayatollah Khomeini.

Western diplomats in Iran and the Gulf area believe that after the spiritual leader's death, it could be political suicide for an Iranian leader to try to make peace with Iraq.

Such a leader would be placing himself at a disadvantage in the bitter power struggle that seems to have intensified amid reports Khomeini is dying of cancer.

they say. Therefore, according to this scenario, the leaders had to give the impression, whether true or not, that they were accepting a truce with the Ayatollah's blessings and had to act quickly before his death.

There is little doubt any Iran-

ian leader who ends the nearly 8-

year-old conflict, which has

claimed about 1 million lives in

the two countries, would win

immense popularity among war-

weary Iranians, especially since

lran has suffered a series of military setbacks in the last three months.

Rivals

But the diplomats said rivals in the Byzantine power structure could "annihilate" the peacemaker politically by presenting him as a "weakling" and "compromiser.' The announcement of the

ceasefire was first made in the

name of Ali Akbar Hashemi Rafsanjani, the acting military commander and pragmatic speaker of the parliament who is a favourite of Khomeini. Rafsanjani could not have sued for peace without consulting the other members of the

including his arch-rival President Ali Khamenei. It appears, therefore, that Rafsanjani persuaded his rivals including Khamenei, who grudgingly drafted the letter to UN Secretary- General Javier Perez de Cuellar - to go along with his

Supreme Defence Council,

To have done that, Rafsanjani must have persuaded his rivals their survival depended on Iran receiving a period of grace from the war which, if it continued. could have lost support even among war-weary clerics.

Diplomats in Tehran said clerics pressured Khomeini on several occasions over the past two years — when Iraqi long-range missiles rained death and destruction on Iranian cities and fears grew that Baghdad might employ chemical warfare against Tehran -- to end the war.

Continue Khomeini reportedly told the clerics to abandon any thoughts of ending the war, ordering them to continue their efforts as long as he was alive. Diplomats, relating reports of the exchange, said, however, that Khomeini added, "after I am gone, you may do as you please.

So, Monday's move could mean that Rafsanjani acted against Khomeini's wishes. But if he did so, Iran watchers believe Rafsanjani, who is nicknamed "The Fox" for his political craftness, plotted his move well or knew Khomeini was too weak to protest

Rassanjani said the peace move was made with the approval of Khomeini, who has not been seen in public for more than a month, and there was no immediate denial from any other

Political analysts say Rafsanjani's centrist stand in domestic politics became a powerful focus in a country weary of stalemate

their claws and fangs in the propaganda war to prove what they said before had been

The same cool realism was apparent in Rafsanjani's comments when Tehran on Monday said it accepted unconditionally last year's UN Security Council ceasefire resolution, which Iraq

arms race for decades, and bare

sank or damaged six Iranian ves-

sels in a one-day missile war and

an American cruiser on July 3

mistakenly shot down an Iranian

jetliner, killing 290. US forces

have had at least three other sig-

nificant clashes with Iranian

About 100 commercial vessels

had already agreed to. He said the dispute with Iraq was suspended but not over. "I do not consider the attainment of peace and calm as unlikely. However, I am not very optimistic either."

Victory

In the first years after the 1979

Islamic Revolution, Rafsanjani

steered parliament to victory in a

power struggle with the presidency, making it one of the most influential elected chambers in Iran's autocratic history.
But he repeatedly denied he was at odds with Ayatollah Hossein Ali Montazeri, Khomeini's designated successor as head of

#### head, jokes, mocks, threatens and reasons with his audience in readily understood colloquial Iran's majority Shiite Muslim

they added.

1542 - Pope Paul II establishes the inquisition in Rome. 1683 - Lord William Russell is beheaded in England for plotting against the King. 1718 - Peace of Passarowitz ends war between Holy Roman

**TODAY IN HISTORY** 

Empire and Turkey. 1773 - Pope Clement XIV dissolves Roman Catholic Jesuit 1798 - France's Napoleon Bonaparte wins Battle of Pyramids

and becomes master of Egypt.

1877 — British cabinet decides to declare war on Russia if it occupies Constantinople. 1920 - Sinn Fein and unions riot in Belfast, Irelands; King Faisal recognizes French mandate in Syria. 1960 - Mrs Sirimavo Bandaranaike becomes premier of

Ceylon after elections - first woman premier in history of British Commonwealth. 1962 -- Indian and Chinese troops clash in two disputed areas

1969 — US Apollo 11 astronauts Neil Armstrong and Edwin Aldrin Jr blast off from moon and head back to earth after man's first lunar landing.

1973 — France explodes nuclear device over South Pacific island despite worldwide protests.

1974 - United States announces that Greek and Turkey agree to ceasefire in war on island of Cyprus.

1975 — Soviet Soyuz spacecraft lands safely in Soviet Central

Asia after its rendezvous in space with US Apollo craft. 1987 - Police turn back protesting ultra-orthodox Jews who try to enter gravesite where US archeologists and students are excavating Byzantine-era ruins.



# Review compensation.

SIR: I was surprised to find that the amounts of disability compensation paid to the victims of road accident by the car insurance companies remain the same as paid several years

ago. While the rate of payment lot everything else has jumped manifold, it is strange that where human suffering is involved these rates remain the same. For death or total disability for life it is KD19.000

only, just as it was years ago. The amount must be more realistic and it is high time that these rates he reviewed in the letter and spirit of the principle of compensation. A person who loses all his ability due to the negligence of others must be compensated enabling him and his family to pull on.

The car insurance companies are by law obliged to pay compensation to the victims of road accident for which they are paid yearly premium. I request the concerned authorities to urgently review the

rates of compensation to vic-

Sayed Mahboob Shah

(Address supplied) ALL letters to the Editor ma contain the writer's name and address. Publication is at the discretion of the Editor and letters are subject to the editing process for space or other

Secret war over money

Palestinian activists are trying to smuggle cash into the West Bank and Gaza Strip to keep the nearly seven-month-old revol alive. Israeli authorities are fight

ing the rebels. Sources on both sides say the Israelis seem to be winning, bu

that may not stop the uprising.

"The important thing is that Palestinians should be selfreliant, not paid by Arab states to throw stones." one occupied East Jerusalem militant said. Distribution

ing security sources say.

The Israelis say they have

intended to fund the intilada.

The United States protested in vain to Israel last month over the

Security sources say the Pales-tine Liberation Organisation (PLO) has used anti-Zionist.

pockets, Palestinians say.

More than half the 500 Arabs

Muslim religious trust, has announced in newspaper advert-isements that it will pay 50 lor-danian dinars (\$150) to the families of detainees and those



IN THE musical-lyrical tradi-

tion, the "ghazzi" has a place of

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Sa'at

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пеу

"Tere pyar ka aasra chahta

hoon," "Muhabbat hi na jo samjhe," "Kabhi khud pe

kabhi halaat pe rona aaya,'

ashe zindagi se hum:"

Tang aa chuke hain kashmak-

It is an irony of the present age that "ghazals" have

become a craze off the screen, through cassettes, discs, live

recitals etc. Their singers have

become famous names, with the

lyricists and composers also

sharing some part of the new-

found wealth and fame. But our

films have become so action-

oriented and the romantic

tradition has been lost to such

an extent, that the "ghazal"

hardly finds a place in them,

except in occasional cases like Umrao Jaan and Nikah. On the

contrary, our films pay a left-

handed compliment by creat-

ing a situation for a non-film

'ghazal" as in Naam.

# Glory of the ghazal and its use in cinema

ils own; also its own form, style and norms. It is like no other song though other songs have often been palmed off as "ghazals" an indication of its high popularity. The current phenomenon of the "ghazal" wave in the music world can be partly attributed to this.

Hindi films and sometimes even the regional ones have made ample, if not apt, use of "ghazals" and still continue to do so. The glorious days of this unique poetic form in cinema can be traced to the first two to three decades after the talkie arrived. Since the creation of a literary tradition has never been a strong point of Indian cinema and its talents, the early films had to fall back upon the rich heritage of the famous Urdu poets belonging to still carlier periods.

This of course enriched the films with a high lyrical quality, though without no credit or compensation for the original writers. But the discerning ear could find out whose "ghazal" it was. The wise old poets had devised a clever creative way of using the last two lines of the work to incorporate the name or at least the nom-de-plume of

the author. It was like the last word of the poet. And the "ghazais" became like signed

It was Mirza Ghalib who created a classic last line by saying: "Kahte hain ke Ghalib ka hai andaze bayan aur". He was roundly criticised for backpatting himself by the rivals of his times.

He only wanted to sugges that every poet has his own different way of putting across his thought content. This has been understood after decades and now everyone talks of that elusive "andaze bayan". Ghalib also used to sign his. early works with his first name Asad. Thus was the tradition laid by great poets and it has assured their "copyright" till

Ghalib is by and large the only poet of the last century whose compositions have been exploited the most in Hindusexplained the most in rinking-tani films. His "ghazals" like "Yeh na thi hamari kismet ki visaal-e-yaar hota", "Aah ko chahiye ik umr asar hone tak",



A rare glimpse of Jahan Ara Kajjan and Master Nissar singing in Shirin Farhad (1931).

"Dil hi to hai", "Dil-e-nadan tujhe hua kya hai", "Nukta-cheen hai ghame dil", 'Jee dhundhata hai phir wohi fur-

sat", have been used from the times of New Theatres till recent years. The immortal Saigal sang some of them in



Todav's 'ghazal-kars' -- (left to right) Jagjit, Talat Aziz, Bhupinder, Mitalee.



Sunil Dutt reciting couplets to Meena across the 'chilman' in the film Ghazal.

films and on non-film discs. A few great names in the sphere of "ghazal" — singing have also crooned them. Gulzar's Mausam had the first couplet of one "ghazal" as its base lines. Ghalib has indirectly contributed a lot.

Ghazal queen Begum Akhtar acted and sang in Mebboob's Roti.

Amirbai Karnatki, Munni bai

and many others. By the end of the decade the playback system also came in full vogue and the

singers too many to mention began to render all types of

Unfortunately, in today's

"ghazals." the wah-wah busi-

ness is more than the suspense

or joy of knowing the clue to the

couplet. People who can't

follow the intricacies of the lan-guage also jump up with words of praise, just to be a part of the

scene and atmosphere. This can

be noticed from the fact that the

"wah-wah" starts even before

the couplet can be completed. The "qawwali" is a more

raucous extension of the

"ghazal" with a chorus and different musical instruments.

Both the forms have been

abundantly used by Hindi films

and some even in Marathi and

Gujarati ones. In the earlier

years, it was the soft "ghazal" with hardly any accompan-

iment that won the hearts of cinegoers. Later, the "qaw-

wali" was perfected as an excit-

ing blend of poetry and music.

(sometimes even dance), and

used in countless films, not

necessarily Muslim socials. In

later years, a film called Ghazai

was also made starring Meena

As for the singers, the decade

Kumari, she herself a poetess.

of the 40's brought typical artis-

tes cum singers belonging to the medium, like Khurshid, Noor

Jehan and later Suraiya. The

male playbacks like Mohd

Manna Dey and to some extent

Kishore Kumar adopted the

"ghazal" form as and when

needed. They had the necessary

resilience for it. But one who

indeed specialised in it, with a

voice that seemed gifted for it was Talat Mehmood. And the

Mukesh, Durrani,

songs with equal ease.

The film world has paid its tribute to the poet by way of a feature movie, a documentary and now a TV serial in the offing. In Sohrab Modi's biographical film, which won the top National Award, most of the important "ghazals" of Ghalib were set to very apt tunes by Ghulam Mohd, and sung hauntingly by Suraiya and Talat Mehmood, especially lyrics like "Rahiye ab aisi jagah chalkar jahan koi na ho". Later day hit songs like "Ai dil mujhe aisi jagah le chal jahan koi na ho" from Dang were directly inspired from this. Bahadur Shah Zafar's verses have also been a perennial savourite in films, like "Lagta nahin hai Jee mera" and "Na kisi ki aankh ka

Reliance on old poets was also inevitable in the films of the first decade of the talkies. since many of them were directly transplanted from stage-plays with dialogue, songs and all. These dramas had made free use of the old "shairs" and "ghazals", which auto-matically got transferred to films, often with the same tunes. The early big hits of singer stars Master Nissar and Jahan Ara Kajjan, like Shirin Farbad, Laila Maino. Indrasabha etc., made by Madan Theatres had many such legendary "ghazals."

Some of the music directors of that era also belonged to the old school and preferred similar singers. So there were "ghazals" aplenty in those days, sometimes each one turned in three to four different ways. Singers like Jaddan Bai (mother of the late Nargis) reasserted this tradition. especially when she produced her own films and provided the music, apart from singing and acting. In Calcutta, the Bengali directors of New Theatres preferred it for the Hindi versions to build up the right northern ethos in contrast to the Bengali originals.

In Bombay, some films of Wadia Brothers. Minerva Movietone. Ranjit Studio adopted this lyrical form.

J.B.H. Wadia even made short documentaries on some of the exponents. Akhtari Faizabadi acted and sang in Nasib ka Chakkar and later Mehboob Khan's Roti. She was to become the famous ghazal-queen Begum Akhtar. For some legal technicality, her songs had to be excluded from the released version of Roti (1942). Her non-film "ghazals" continued to inspire composers and one of them took the delightful form of O.P. Nayyar's duet "jhuka jhuka ke nigahen milaye jaate hain .. picturised on Shammi Kapoor and Geeta Bali, though in a banal film.

The famous artist-singers of the 30's used to specialise also in "ghazals". Apart from Saigal and to some extent Surendra, there were Pahari Sanyal, Pankaj Malik, K.C. Dey, Rafiq Ghaznavi, Nawab, Master Mond., Sardar Mansur. Firoze Dastur. Kanan Devi, Zohrabai, Goharbai and



also acting in a few films. The middle decades were adorned with many lovely "ghazals." Once again, all of them are too numerous to recall. Nor is it the purpose of this article to trace a history of the film "ghazal" or enumerate all the various compositions spread over several films. Some which can be mentioned as excellent examples come to mind, as follows: "Hum se aaya na gaya, tumse bulaya na gaya," "Tujhe kya sunaoon main dilruba," "Pyar par bas to nahin hai," "Tu pyar kare ya thukraye." "Na milta gham to barbadi ke afsane kahan jaate,"

If songs were totally divorced from cinema and subsisting in a separate disc world, it would be an adulterated blessing. Then, only musical films could have songs, as per the tradition of Hollywood and other coun-"Yoon hasraton ke daag," "Unko yeh shikayat bai," "Teri tries. But to have all kinds of songs and yet not have its zulfon se judai to nahin maangi thi." "Aap ki nazaron ne sweetest form is like a curse which our "kalyug ka cinema" samajha pyar ke kaabil mujhe,"
"Hai isi mein pyar ki aabroo," has inherited from its own sys-



'Tere pyar ka aasra chahta hoon' — Rajendra and Mala in the famous ghazal scene of Dhool ka Phool

# N.W. CONTINENT/U.K./SCANDINAVIA ---**ARABIAN GULF TRADE SUSPENSION OF** CURRENCY ADJUSTMENT FACTOR (CAF)

Further to the announcement in the press during the second half of June 1988, notification is hereby given that owing to an improvement in the position of the US Dollar since the previous CAF calculation in mid-June 1988, the undermentioned Lines have decided to suspend the CAF as from 1st August 1988.

This notice is issued on behalf of: C.N.M. Compagnia Di Navigazione Merzario SPA CMB NV Ellerman Lines PLC Hapag-Lloyd AG Maersk Line Navale et Commerciale Havraise Peninsulaire (NCHP) Nedlloyd Linen BV (Nedlloyd Lines) Norasia Shipping Lines (HK) P & O Containers Ltd. Sea-Land Service Inc. United Arab Shipping Co. (SAG)

# FAMILY DOCTOR FEVER-INDUCED SEIZURES By DR ALLAN BRUCKHEIM COMMANDED COMMON IN YOUNG CHILDREN

QUESTION: We recently had a terrible seizure may have other causes than just fright when our baby had a seizure, during a fever, a full examination is recommended. fright when our baby had a seizure, during a bout of fever caused by a cold. My motherin-law assures me that this is a common thing and that we have nothing to worry about, but we are still concerned and anxious. Can you help us?

ANSWER: Febrile seizure is a convulsion (a violent and involuntary contraction of the muscles of the body and limbs) caused by a fever in otherwise healthy children usually between the ages of 3 months and 5 years. It can last anywhere from less than two minutes to more than 15 and can occur more than once in a 24-hour period.

While convulsions of this type are com-

mon during childhood bouts of flu, colds, ear infections and other infections that produce a high fever, parents have a right to be concerned, for it is a frightening. experience. Let me reassure you. In the great majority of cases there really is nothing to fear, and reducing the child's fever usually will prevent a recurrence of the seizure. However, any incident of febrile seizure should be brought to the attention of the family physician to rule out more serious causes such as encephalitis, meningitis and

If there is reason to suspect that the

Post-seizure evaluation begins with thorough history-taking and physical examination. Anti-convulsant medication, further testing and X-rays are ordered only if the seizures are complicated. For instance, an EEG or brain wave scan to detect structural disease, such as tumours, would be indicated for seizures that may have lasted a long time or affected just one part of the body. It sounds as if you have no cause for worry, but it is advisable to check it out.

ITHOUGHT YOU WOULD LIKE TO KNOW: The human hearing "system" is simply amazing, providing us with the ability to detect a wide range and variety of sounds, enabling speech and affording us with an important sense that permits us to survive in a hostile environment. To achieve all this it has developed into a complex and intricate combination of sound-gathering mechanism, nerves and brain centres. With so many parts, both moving and "electrical," it is little wonder that it is subject to many ailments that may impair its ability to function, reducing hearing ability and

Congenital abnormalies, infections, trauma, tumours, even age, all may lead to hearing loss. That probably explains the quantity of mail received asking for information about this vital sense. So I have sought, and found, a most valuable resource for you to obtain important information

about deafness and hearing impairments. You may address your queries to the National Information Centre on Deafness, Gallaudet College, 800 Florida Ave., Washington, D.C. 20002. This free service will answer your specific questions concerning your personal problems (it may take a bit of time, of course) through various means. including personal letters, a variety of fact sheets. brochures, bibliographies and referrals, as well as information about Gallaudet College, which serves the deaf. Even if you are just curious, you may obtain its Deafness Fact Sheet, by sending your request along with a stamped, self-addressed envelope.

Thirty-six million Americans - young and old - suffer with arthritis. Get the latest information about diagnosis and treatment in Dr Bruckheim's detailed new booklet, ARTHRITIS. To order your copy, send \$2.75 to ARTHRITIS, P.O. Box: 4406, Otlando, Fla. 32802-4406. Make cheques payable to Newspaper books. 1988 TRIBUNE MEDIA SERVICES, INC.

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- \* Preparing of brides.



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# The muses and how to tell them apart

By Glenn O'Brien

IF IT weren't for the nine daughters of Zeus (known in Rome as Jupiter) and Mnemosyne (known in Tokyo as Memorex), there would be no arts as we know them. These nine daughters have been known from time immemorial as the muses, and throughout history they have been credited with the direct supervision of the arts. But today how many of us can name them, let alone recall their areas of expertise?

It is a sad commentary on our society, in which the arts have fallen into a state of considerable decadence if not morbidity. So let us now review the muses and their traditional purviews, and let us consider in what additional areas the muses might today be invoked for greater aesthetic achievement and higher grosses across the board. (Many thanks to Madame Zelda for muse-channelling assistance):

Calliope is the muse of epic poetry. She is usually portrayed as a nice-looking brunette with fair skin wearing laurel in her hair. Calliope has also been called the Muse of Eloquence, and she was one of the more popular sisters until approx-imately 1880, when a cumbersome and annoying steam-operated musical instrument was named after her. As a result Calliope now prefers to be called by other names, such as Laurel, Linda, or Lady C. Today she is the muse of spaghetti westerns, rap music, designer jeans, police dramas, and congressional hearings. In our channeling sessions Calliope has revealed she hopes for more rewarding work and is on the lookout for high-concept projects. She also stated that in the movies she would like to be played by Stephanie Zimbalist and that in the future Fawn Hall will replace the retiring Barbara Walters.

Clio is the muse of history. Today her responsibilities include news and docudrama. In channelling Clio has revealed that she is black and her hobby is waterskiing. Her favourite turnons are James Earl Jones movies, reading (Newsday, Spy, Gore Vidal), sincere guys, and macrobiotic food. Her worst turnoffs are insincerity, facial hair, and Geraldo Rivera. Her sign is Gemini. Clio loved the movie Network and would love to become more involved in televon editorials. In the movies she would like to be played by Diana Ross.

I WAS almost run over by

a Maserati the other day. The driver was a friend we all call "Louie the Lawyer.

business," he said, wiping

the windshield with a \$100

"I didn't think lawyers

"This is really big. We're

talking about a scandal that

could reach to the very top

Pentagon. We're looking

of indictments of officers,

contractors. This is a legal

bonanza the likes of which

"How did it happen?"

"I"m not talking about

"I guess we just got

down the road at hundreds

of the teapot on the

civilians and defence

Washington has never

were ever out of business,"

face. "We're back in

I answered.

He had a huge grin on his

Erato is the muse of love poetry. She is blonde and wears contact lenses. Her preferred modern pseudonyms are Mickey, Darlene, Natasha, and Sugar. In channelling sessions she has claimed to own ten per cent of Madonna. Erato's favourite film is Bell, Book and Candle. She likes Japanese food, Christian Lacroix, and U2. She would like to meet the right guy, but on her own terms. In the movies she would like to be portrayed by Jodie Foster.

Euterpe is the muse of lyric poetry. She goes by many modern names, but all of them have a middle name involved. Euterpe is also the muse of California raisins, the Ethical Culture Society, the Hudson River School of painting, rhythmic gymnastics, backpacking, and the L.L. Bean catalogue. She likes the Police (the band) and Ben & Jerry's ice cream (particularly Heath Bar Crunch). Her favourite modern poet is Frank O'Hara. In the movies she would like to be played by Sigourney Weaver or Debra Winger.

Polyhymnia is the muse of sacred poetry. She answers to just plain Polly. She too likes the Police, especially Sting, and English bands in general. She is almost always dressed in black, with coal black hair and red lips and fingernails. Polly is also the muse of wine stewards, interior designers, art directors, advertising agencies, and the service industries in general. Her favourite actress is Faye Dunaway, but she sees herself as more the Chrissie Hynde type.

Melpomene is the muse of tragedy. She goes by Mel. She's blonde and although her figure is perfect she suffers from bulimia; she keeps it under control by attending OA meetings disguised as a mortal. She likes tennis. old movies (not colourized), Bon Jovi, and Ralph Lauren. Among her areas of responsibility are Scandinavian countries, labour negotiations, and higher education. She is not seeing anyone at the moment. In the movies she would like to be played by Cybill Shepherd.

Terpsichore is the muse of choral dance and song. In the movies she would like to be played by eight people, includ-ing Jennifer Beals, Karole Armitage, and Annie Lennox. In channelling she revealed that she hated A Chorus Line and Starlight Express but has great

hope for the future.
Thalia is the muse of comedy. Her appearance is

too hang in the balance sheet. The world is waiting to see its future in a hemline. Some commentators have predicted a return to the minivery much like that of Thalia

Menninger as played by Tues-

day Weld on the Dobie Gillis

show. She likes The Cosby

Show, Joe Dante movies, and

NBA basketball (she's a Utah

Jazz fan). Her favourite comics

are Jackie Vernon, B.S. Pulley,

and Belle Barth. Her pet peeves

are Cagney and Lacey, racist

cabdrivers, and Thierry

Mugler. In the movies she

would like to be portrayed by

Veronica Lake or, if that's not

Urania is the muse of astron-

omy. In channelling sessions

she revealed that astronomy as

we know it has little or nothing

to do with the astronomy she

inspired. She thinks that Star

Trek: The Next Generation is

"stupe," and says that Dune kind of grew on her, "like ath-

lete's foot." Today, Urania — "call me U" — spends most of

her time on product naming

and the supervision of horse racing. She likes bland food,

Jim Rosenquist, and Dizzy

Gillespie. In the movies she

could see Molly Ringwald doing the job — "We have the

same lips."
Obviously the jobs of these

sisters have changed a great

deal over the years, as have the

artistic disciplines under their

protection and influence. But there's little doubt that we are

in big trouble on the arts front

and that we need their help

more than ever. So tomorrow,

before you go to work, try con-

tacting the muse in charge of

your job description. And if

you're not quite sure who that

might be, just listen to Aretha

Franklin records until it's

— the long

IF I CAN, I'd like to clear up

some of this confusion about

skirt lengths. It may not seem

like a crucial issue now, when

it's possible to make do with a

bathing suit, a pair of shorts, and a pair of jeans. But fall is right around the fashion corner

and not only is the entire appearance of our society in

question but also the fortunes

of hundreds of businesses

employing thousands of peo-

that the political future of

. And it is not inconceivable

and short

obvious.

Skirts

of it

possible, Meryl Streep.

skirt, while others have decreed that this autumn will see skirts lengthen as part of a larger conservative trend in fashion and the arts, reflecting uncertainty in world financial markets, the insecurity of petroleum shipping lanes, the unpredictability of interest rates, and the atmosphere of general scepticism that normally prevails in a presidential election year. Other observers have attempted to skirt the issue altogether by predicting a mass conversion to trousers.

entire nations both in this

hemisphere and the other one

But I feel that I can say with certainty that there will be more short skirts this fall than at any time in recent years and that the long skirts, as predicted, will also be worn - sometimes over much shorter skirt. sometimes over trousers, and sometimes over nothing, not even panties. There will be more skirts than ever, and any kind of skirt will prove effective -drindls, kilts, and even culot-

I do predict that fewer men will be wearing skirts this fall. For the fall of '89, however, I predict that the wearing of a familial tarıan kilt will be de rigueur among men in eccentric and even concentric circles. So if your family doesn't have a plaid to call its own there is still plenty of time to commission one before the whole world is in

Of course, wearing a kilt will be a big change for many American men. It's demanding look and it requires a certain amount of style to carry it off. Not to mention the right accessories. I myself am having Louis Vuitton work me up a sporan that serves as the occasional codpiece but also functions as a coin purse, Filofax and cellular phone. When skirts are finally in again for men, I won't be caught



ment, sir."

# The Art Buchwald Column

# lawyer's field day

the government to keep them out of jail. Because it involves a great deal of work, it means we have to burn a lot of oil late into the night. But that's what we

get paid for." "How can you be sure that you will get paid?

"We have to assume that all the clients who are pleading innocent have put away enough money from their activities to ensure that their lawyers' fees will be covered in case they're caught."

"I bet you there are some who didn't," I said.

you," I told Louie. "I mean Then they will have to how could so many people go to jail as common have committed so many criminals. Lawyers have no criminal acts under the use for indicted clients who watchful eye of the vigilant don't think ahead." secretary of defence? "Nobody committed any

"According to the newspapers, the players in criminal acts, at least none that can be proven. That's the Pentagon scandal are the reason they all need defence officials. consultants and lawyers. Our job is to prove contractors. Is there their innocence, and if we anybody you prefer to can't do that, then we will at least plea-bargain with represent more than the

"The defence contractors always come first in my

book. They eat in the best restaurants, and the government rarely has the heart to send them to jail. White-collar tradition requires that the best way to make them atone for their sins is to get them to pay a fine. After contractors, I like to defend consultants because I can always ask the Justice Department to allow them to rat on clients in exchange

for a suspended sentence. "I didn't know that consultants ratted on their own clients."

"It's not in the contract, but they'll do it if they have to. The last group, government employees. have to be examined with caution before I'll take them on as clients. I don't mind defending an assistant secretary of the Navy, or some general in charge of engine contracts for the Air Force, but I'm not going to

who typed up the bids to competitors.

'Why not?" "Because when it's all over, he's the guy they'll throw the book at. It doesn't matter how I plead him, they won't let him off because they want to teach all Pentagon clerks a

lesson. "Well at least you have enough work to keep busy.

Louie said, "I thought 1987 was a vintage year for lawyers, but this summer is going to break all records. We've doubled our office space and because of the number of indictments our lawyers have agreed to make house calls."

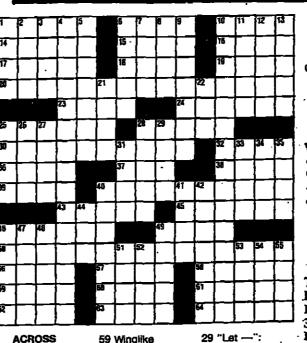
"So this is your way of saying how happy all the lawyers in Washington are these days."

"Greed has been good to

1988, Los Angeles Times Syndicate.

# By Smith ANDY CAPP HE ADMIRES MY BRAIN -BRAINY ENOUGH -MIND THAT THE SPECTATORS WERE CALLING YOU, MATE YOU'RE ALL RIGHT , IN MY BOOK

# **TODAY'S CROSSWORD**



**ACROSS** 1 Capital-of Belorussia 6 Judgment

10 Scoreboard 14 Valuable violi 15 — mater 16 "- le roil"

17 One of Lear's daughters 18 Passage 19 Edomite's ancestor 20 Cool and

23 Wagon 24 Besmirches 25 Less difficult 28 Temptress 30 Confronts

32 Stand the (take abuse) 36 Chinese society 37 Court high shot 38 Blackthom 39 Singer Paul 40 Hold a position

firmly 43 Macbeth title 45 Spectators' spot 46 Outcome 49 Writer O'Casey

50 Albeit 56 Love of 46 Down 57 River of NE

29 "Let --": Beatles song 31 -- Bator,

42 Balletomane.

'48 Thong

49 Tolerated

52 Munro's

51 Beacon or Nob

pseudonym

55 Stoneware, in

Limoges

Sacred image

61 Having uneven Mongolia edges 62 Family branch 33 Pres. Arthur's middle name 63 Lost one's 34 Loving standing 35 T-men 40 Gossips 41 Yachting

 Planet at times 44 - polioi 46 Last of the 2 "- a man who wasn't there" 3 Hill region of Mohicans India and 47 English Chann Burma port

positioned 5 Like-minded 6 Cartoon duck 7 Scandinavian saint 8 A king of Israel 9 Mehta, for one

60 City in NE

Nevada

DOWN

4 Obliquely

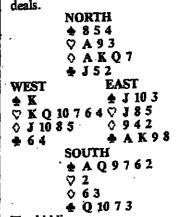
10 London newspaper 12 Seaman's "Stop!" 13 Grinch's creator 21 Trireme

"Scots, wha 25 This woman, in Madrid 26 "...like -- of

bricks 28 Certain radius GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF

THE KING IS DEAD



The bidding: North West Fast South 2 7 Pass Pass Pass 3 0 3 🏚 Pass Pass Pass Opening lead: King of 🤉 No, your eyes are not deceiving you. This is the same hand as yesterday! To be more accurate, the

the East-West hands have one card switched in each black suit. Yesterday, the hand presented a problem for the defense. Today, it's declarer who's skill is being tested. Suppose you reach four spades on the above auction, and West leads

North-South hands are the same;

the king of hearts. How do you plan You have two sure losers in clubs, but no loser in either red suit. Therefore, your only problem is to limit

your trump losers to one. If West holds three trumps headed by the <u>Answer to previous puzzle</u> ARSWER TO PREVIOUS POZZEZ

A B U T O D D S D O V E R

N O S H B E E P E L I D E

K N E E T A M E R I V A L

H A R D A L J C E A D A M S

E D I T T B I

L E S S O N E A R L D O M

A L I K E L A C E R I A L

T O R S WOULD A L J E

North-South vulnerable. East king, you have two unavoidable losers; but the chances of West having trump length are slight, since he is known to have six hearts. If anyone has three trumps, it is more likely to

be East. It might seem, therefore, that the percentage play is to take the trump finese. However, that would result in your losing two trump tricks if the cards lie as in the diagram. Correct technique is to win the

ace of hearts and lead a trump to the ace. If the cards are as above, you drop the king and lose only one trump trick to East. And what if the king does not drop? You cross back to dummy with a diamond and lead another spade. If East follows with any trump other than the king, you simply cover. Should West win, all the trumps are exhausted. If he shows out, East scores only the king of trumps. This line runs the miniscule risk that East has three trumps headed by the king and only a doubleton club, in which case he might maneuver a club ruff. The odds, however, make this line highly attractive.



# THE WIZARD OF ID

By Brant Parker and Johnny Hart





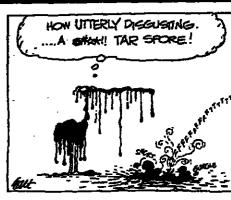


B.C.

By Johnny Hart

HI THERE! ... I AM AN' APTERYX. A WINGLESS BIRD WITH HARY FEATHERS. WHAT ARE YOU?





# YOUR STARS



Aries (March 20 - April 18)

You will be able to get a lot done but you must work hard at it. Do not try to do more than one thing at a time. Persevere if to learn takes longer than you would wish. Be reasonable



There are favourable influences

affecting your personal life. You should make sure you do not allow a routine matter to fall behind. You will find it easier to maintain harmony. Be tolerant.



Gemini (May 20 - June 20)

You should not spend too long chatting on the phone. Your personal charm will be at its beight. There will be a more fortunate turn of events but you must not trust to



You must take steps to avoid all kinds of confusion. There is a tendency to be long-winded which should be combatted. You will not find it so easy to persuade others. Be responsive.



You have the wind in your sails

but you must check up that you are heading in the right direction. You should try to look on the positive side of things. Do all you can to keep calm whatever the provoca-



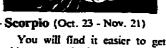
Virgo (Aug. 22 - Sept. 21)

You will be able to solve a problem that has been with you for some time. You should be more patient where a personal matter is concerned. Avoid making too much noise and keep out of noisy places. Be hopeful.



The Moon's better influence coupled with that of Saturn will help you to look at things more objectively. You ought not leave a matter that should be dealt with now until later. Make sure you do not do anything that would be





things organised provided you keep tidy. You will be able to dispose of something that is no longer of much use to you. Make sure others understand what you are



Sagittarius (Nov. 22 - Dec. 21)

You should not try to be too clever. You will have a good idea 4 but others will not be very receptive to it. You will be a little too easily satisfied. Be prompt.



You have a lot to do and there is

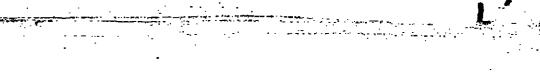
no time to lose. You should make sure that you do not set your face. against change. Avoid anything that would distract you from what you are doing just now. Be more flexible.



You should not give precedence to anything that is only of secondary importance. You will be able to discover what you have been going wrong You should leave a little more time for your personal affairs. Be resolute.



Pisces (Feb. 19 - March 19) You will be able to make up for lost time only if you get a move on. For the moment do not concern yourself with secondary manura Do not believe all that people say to you or you read. Be more



# BUSINESS & FINANCE

Kuwait could develop as a regional financial centre

# Peace prospects to give new fillip to economy

By Lima Al Khalafawi

AN end to the Iran-Iraq war is certain to give a boost to most economic sectors in Kuwait. Speaking on the effects of peace after eight years of war in the Gulf region, the Chief Economist of the National Bank of Kuwait Dr Ziad Taky said that Kuwait economy would immensely benefit from this action.

He said in relation to the stock market and in the short-term, the most important factor is the return of confidence to the market. The war has had a negative effect on the economic and financial markets and resulted in the exploration of investment opportunities abroad.

In the medium term, the share holding companies and other

companies are expected to benefit from the increased economic activities generated from the return of peace to the region.

They are expecting both Iraq and Iran to rely on Kuwait and other neighbouring countries for the supply of goods and services.
This should work towards increasing profitability of those companies and result in the increase utilisation of existing inventories or and excess

Outlook Taky added that on the long-term the outlook for these companies depend on the distinct competitive advantages they could develop and maintain after both Iraq and Iran reconstruct and develop their productive capacities in the sectors of which Kuwaiti companies are involved

Concerning the real estate sec-tor, he disclosed that prices should benefit from the return of confidence into the market plus the increased economic activities

which would open up employment opportunities in Kuwait for the labour force, including those graduates entering the labour force in the coming five years. About maritime transportation and transit commerce. Taky

said that reliance on the neigh-

bouring countries for the import

of goods and services should gen-

erate more business for the

accompanying services in dif-

ferent sectors. Interest

The increased interest of these companies in the region which is expected to witness more peaceful investment should work towards the rates or premium being paid for such services.

The important factor to put into consideration is that Kuwait will always play a unique role in the region, in providing these services due to its proximity and relatively advanced level of sophistication and knowhow of its

#### Savings

institutions.

Speaking on the banking and financial system Taky said that the system will be actively playing an important role in different areas, first in providing the trade finance as well as working capital for all the institutions participating in the economic reactivating

And in the medium term, he said. Kuwait could develop as a regional financial centre with several savings and investment instruments that could play a

vital part in channelling these savings and accumulating wealth of the private sector into the various commercial and industrial projects in Kuwait and the

He added that the further development of the financial infrastructure in terms of institutions and instruments should work towards not only keeping internally generated funds but also encouraging the influx of capital from abroad, particularly that the monitoring authorities have succeeded so far in maintaining relative stability in the foreign exchange market and the financial system of Kuwait.

#### Significant

About the oil market situation. Taky said, that the main factors affecting the oil market situation depends on two sigwork to determine the level of production and prices in the international market.

On one hand, the return of peace and security to the region and the safe conduct of navigation in the Gulf should bring the OPEC members in the Gulf

Also, there will always be the need for both countries, Iraq and Iran to produce and export above their OPEC quotas because of the heavy burden they will be under to meet their debt commitments and the reconstruction of the economic infrastructure.

Taky said that it is hoped that in the coming period more of their limited resources will be directed towards economic and social projects rather than into war machinery expenses

# Inflation : hits 56.7pc in Poland

WARSAW, Poland, July 20, (AP): A government official revealed retail price inflation reached 56.7 per cent in the first six months of the year.

Wages went up even faster, by 63.8 per cent, said the report published in a government news-paper. The increase would put the national average wage on July 1 at about 47,600 zlotys (\$106) a month, compared to 29.299 zlotys (\$91) on Jan 1.

"The principal goal for next year is to be the radical reduction of inflation, which is now the most important single factor standing in the way of increasing the efficiency of industrial production in Poland," said an official statement issued on Tuesday after a meeting by the council of ministers.

The government newspaper Rzeczpospolita published next to the council of ministers' statement an interview with government economist Erwin Plichcinski, in which he gave the inflation ligures.

The growth of wages faster than prices has sent off a "worrying inflation gap." said Pichein-

The 56.7 per cent inflation for the first six months of 1988 exceeds initial projections for the entire year. Poland's central annual plan had projected growth in prices of 40 to 44 per cent in 1988, with wages planned to rise 36 per cent. Prices rose 42 per cent in the first quarter alone.

Meanwhile, in an instance of continuing wage pressure, the state-owned news agency PAP on Tuesday said a pay dispute disrupted some of the operations at a coal mine for two days. No information was available on details of the settlement of the

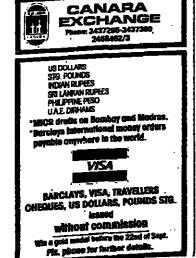
# Egypt, UAE sign economic co-operation accord

ABU DHABL July 20, (Reuter): Egyptian Economy and Trade Minister Youss i Mustapha signed an economic co-operation accord with the UAE today, the emirates WAM news agency

WAM said Mustapha and his UAE counterpart Seif Ali Al Jarwan signed the accord designed to boost trade, investment and technical co-operation after eight years of political estran-

Isolation The UAE restored relations with Egypt in November after the Amman Arab League summit cleared the way for Arab states to end Cairo's diplomatic isolation caused by its 1979 peace

treaty with Israel. Trade between Egypt and the emirates was worth \$29 million in 1987, down from \$42 million the year before, according to the Egyptian embassy.



# More banks in US post robust earnings the second quarter was 3.73 per

NEW YORK, July 20: Helped along by one-time gains, asset sales and extraordinary items, US banks continued to post hefty earnings gains against last year's loss-ridden second quarter, according to the Wall Street

Journal. J.P. Morgan & Co., Chase Manhattan Corp., Manufacturers Hanover Corp., and Continental Illinois Corp. all reported vastly improved profit compared with last year, when many wrote off the bulk of their Latin American debt.

"They all look good compared to last year because of the special loan-loss provisions. So the better comparison is in respect to the first quarter. Now we're seeing weaker operating results," said Mark Alpert, banking analyst with Bear, Stearns & Co.

## **Improvement**

With the cost of funds rising faster during the second quarter than banks recovered in higher interest rates, "they experienced some squeeze in margins," said Richard Mueller, banking analyst with Duff & Phelps Inc. Several reported flat or slightly weaker margins for the second

Analysts noted that last week's jump in the prime rate to 91/2 per cent from 9 per cent should help banks catch up with the cost of

CALCUTTA, July 20: If the sup-

ply of good securities on the

capital market is to be stepped

up, the strong preference for debt

by the Indian industry has to be

reduced by making equity eligi-

ble for tax concessions according

to Dr S.A. Dave, chairman,

Securities and Exchange Board

Besides, Dr Dave feels that

progressive de-emphasis on

rights issues and reservation of a

part of such issues for the general

public, could be considered with

a view to enlarging the shareholder base and further that additional tax deductions should

be forthcoming to benefit subs-

cribers to new issues, especially

Times has reported.

smaller issues, the Economic

Addressing a seminar on 'primary capital market,"

organised jointly by the Calcutta

Stock Exchange Association and

the Stockbroker Underwriters'

Association here last week, Dr

Dave said, in order to minimise

volatility of share prices and

evoke good investor response to

primary issues, the availability of

good securities on the capital

of India (SEB1).

Analysts noted that recent belt-tightening at many banks helped the bottom line during the quarter, as did improvement in non-performing assets.

J.P. Morgan & Co.: The New York bank's net pushed solidly ahead in the second quarter but fell short of its first-quarter per-

Morgan reported net of \$228.7 million, or \$1.23 a share, compared with a year-earlier loss of \$586.4 million. In the first quarter, it earned \$281.4 million, or \$1.52 a share. That period included a gain of \$43 million from a tax refund and related

Morgan's loan-loss provision shrank to \$30 million in the latest quarter from \$875 million in the year-earlier period. But the benefit of a pared-down loss provision was partially offset by a decline in net interest income and a rise in non-interest operating expenses, the bank said.

# Income

Total operating income rose compared with last year, but declined from the level of the first quarter. Notably, operating income from corporate finance activity — which includes merger and acquisition fees — as well as income largely from bond trading slowed from the first quarter. Morgan's net interest spread

narrowed to 2.5 per cent from

2.78 per cent a vear earlier.

market needed to be substan-

tially increased. This, he felt,

could be achieved through the

twin measures of making equity

more attractive to issuers by

reducing the servicing cost and

asking financial institutions to

insist on greater equity financing

Debt

Since interest payable on debt

was exempted from tax, some

similar tax concessions on equity

were called for, in order to make

it more attractive. In his view, live to 10 per cent of the net worth

of a company, could be exempted

from taxation in years when

companies registered profits. Dr

Dave observed that it would be

better to link tax concessions

with net worth rather than paid-

up capital or actual declaration

of dividend as it would

encourage larger retention of

profits and liquidity for use inter-

companies should gradually

reduce their dependence on

rights issues as a means of mobil-

ising resources as this basically

rewarded only existing sharehol-

The SEBI chairman noted that

nally, by the company.

than at present.

Call for tax relief on equity

Stepping up good securities on capital market

were slightly higher at \$72.6 billion, compared with \$72

Chase Manhattan Corp.: The New York bank tagged on the "extras" in the second quarter and first half.

Its net income of \$224 million. or \$2.45 a share, in the quarter included a gain of \$69 million from the sale of an equity interest in Cain Chemical Inc. held by its Chase Manhattan Investment Holdings unit. Like some other banks this quarter Chase also utilised US tax benefits arising from the year-earlier quarter's special reserves for possible credit losses. Chase said it used \$35 million of the tax credits in the latest quarter and \$75 million in the first half.

## **Earnings**

The bank's first-half net of \$501 million also included gains of \$61 million from the sale of its Interactive Data Corp. unit and \$59 million from the sale of a branch office building in Paris, as well as the gain from Cain Chemical.

Chase said its year-to-year second quarter earnings comparison reflected relatively flat net interest income and increases in trading-account income, investment securities gains and trust and fiduciary fees.

ders, though not necessarily the original shareholders. While

there was some merit in reward-

ing existing shareholders, such

issues kept out a large group of

potential investors who might

respond if rendered eligible to

apply. He added that though

rights issues may evoke good res-

ponse, they did not strengthen

the shareholding population and

thus if a part of the issue was left

open for the general public, the shareholding habit would spread

Incentives

like issuers who needed to be

provided with incentives to issue

larger equity, there was also a

need to come up with incentives

for subscribers of new equity.

While some tax concessions were

extended under Section 80 CC,

they needed to be substantially

raised in a manner by which

smaller issues would receive bet-

ter treatment. He suggested that all investors subscribing to new

issues of companies upto Rs

three crores may be given 100 per

amount of Rs one lakh. For lar-

Dr Dave further observed that

much faster.

cent, compared with 3.77 per cent in the year-earlier quarter. Average interest-earning assets in the quarter fell to \$84.3 billion from \$85.5 billion.

Continental Illinois Corp.: Aided by expense control and some one-time gains from asset sales, the banking concern reported solid second-quarter net of \$60.2 million, or 24 cents a share, compared with a year-earlier loss of \$476.9 million, when it added \$500 million to its foreign-loan

The Chicago-based parent company of Continental Illinois National Bank & Trust Co. of Chicago said net interest income — the difference between interest taken in on loans and interest paid out on deposits - rose about 5 per cent to \$150.4 million during the period. Non-interest income increased 11 per cent to \$109.6 milion, mostly as a result of \$15.6 million in gains on the sale of real estate, venture capital

investments and other assets. During the quarter, Continental continued to reduce its loans to Latin American countries and other debtor nations, to about \$1.7 billion as of June 30. down \$250 million so far this year.

Non-performing loans those 60 days or more deliquent at Continental - rose about 8 per cent to \$733 million. More

ger issues tax deductions could be confined to 50 per cent at

The SEBI chairman pointed

out that companies making

public issues of upto Rs three

crores found it difficult to get

their issues subscribed to, as was

evident from the fact that 90 per

cent of underwriting obligations

of institutions were for such com-

market, he felt, required an

altogether different approach by

which institutions and private

firms would have to play an

important role in initial subscrip-

tion before the issue came to the

market. This called for a struc-

tural reform and the creation of a

market of the type of Unlisted Securities Market (USM) in UK,

for this segment of companies.

would have to be considered, he

Dr Dave felt that market

prices had moved far in excess of

what current economic realities

and reasonable expectations

about the future could justify,

This particular segment of the

present.

panies.

added.

debtor nations. Continental charged off \$25.1 million of such loans and \$4.9 million of other loans during the period.

Continental's year-old strategy of selling more of the loans it makes showed up in its balance sheet for the quarter, as total assets declined to \$32.4 billion. down \$1 billion from a year earlier, and loans fell by about \$1.5 billion.

Manufacturers Hanover Corp.: The banking concern reported second-quarter net of \$403.1 million, or \$7.93 a share. compared with a year-earlier loss of \$1.37 billion. The hefty net was buoyed by a gain of \$291.3 million, including tax benefits, from the sale of its consumer finance subsidiary. The quarter also included an after-tax gain of \$16.2 million on the sale of two branch buildings.
At the same time, the bank said

it slashed non-performing assets by \$250 million and benefitted from the more than doubling of profit at its CIT Group unit from 3.9 million a year earlier.

Manufacturers, which has a goal of cutting staff by about 500 this year, said it had pared about 2,400 jobs as of June 30. Including the 2,800 or so employees who were part of the consumer finance subsidiary. total employment stands at 23,956, down 5,800 from a year

# Ceasefire will boost oil prices, says Oteiba

ABU DHABI, July 20. (Reuter): UAE Oil Minister Mana Said Al-Oteiba said today an Iran-Iraq ceasefire would strengthen OPEC and boost oil prices to the group's bechmark level of \$18 per barrel.

The official news agency WAM quoted Oteiba as saving a ceasefire would have a positive impact on world oil markets, depressed recently by overproduction and high stock levels. Oteiba said: Prices, which have risen significantly in the past two days, will continue to climb until they reach their official level of \$18 a barrel."

The initial reaction to Monday's news that Iran had decided to accept the year-old UN ceasefire resolution initially pushed oil prices up by nearly one dollar per barrel but they still remain well below the 13-nation organisation's benchmark.

Oteiba was speaking after a meeting with Iraq's Ambassador to the UAE, Taher Rajab Oreim.

The minister said an end to the iran-Iraq war would strengthen the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), enhance its cohesion and restore its leadership role.

In the light of the latest developments, OPEC will impose the just and official prices for its crudes." he said.

The UAE has been at odds with OPEC since the last ministerial meeting in Vienna in June when Oteiba said the Gulf nation's quota of 948,000 barrels per day was too low.

The cabinet later backed his rejection of the ceiling, saying a fair amount would be 1.5 million barrels. Abu Dhabi, the main oil producer in the seven-emirate confederation, then ordered its oil companies to step up output.

Oteiba said he welcomed a visit to the UAE-planned later this month, by OPEC secretarygeneral Subroto, adding the UAE "will co-operate with OPEC as it has done in the past and will back its positions."

# **World Business Summary**

# **Hong Kong Stock Exchange** votes for reorganisation

HONG KONG, July 20, (Reuter): Members of the Hong Kong Stock Exchange voted today for a major reorganisation of the bourse aimed at improving its image following last October's global stock crash. The vote approved the proposed replacement of the exchange's six-member management committee with a 22strong council. The change will mean that management of the exchange, currently dominated by locally based stockbrokers, will be opened to outside professionals and foreign institutions. The Hong Kong government had indicated it would enforce the change if members did not vote in favour. The restructuring was called for by the Securities Review Committee, a group headed by former Lloyd's of London deputy chairman Ian Hay Davison that was appointed to review local financial markets. A committee report published last month said "an inside group treated the exchange as a private club rather than a public utility for the general benefit of members, investors and issuers." The exchange was shut down for four days during last October's crash, raising allegations by investors and the group was protecting its own interests. Exchange officials said a total of 156 members, representing more than 250 of the 930 seats in the market, turned out for today's ballot and voted unanimously for the proposal. A quorum of 50 was needed for a vote on the resolution. Robert Fell. chief executive of the bourse, said members had taken "the best line for the stock exchange."

# Canada and oil firms sign pact to develop Hibernia

ST JOHN'S, Newfoundland, July 20. (Reuter): The Canadian government, Newfoundland province and five oil companies have signed an agreement to develop the massive Hibernia oilfield, Prime Minister Brian Mulroney said yesterday. The cost of the project is estimated at \$7 billion. Hibernia is in the Grand banks about 195 miles (325 km) southeast of St John's. The oil will be produced by a concrete drilling platform attached to the ocean floor. The governments and the consortium of oil companies led by Mobil Corp's Mobil Oil Canada Ltd said operating costs would be \$9.5 billion after Hibernia, off the east coast of Newfoundland, starts producing oil in six years. Mulroney said Canada would contribute \$826 million in grants and up to \$1.3 billion in loan guarantees. The 500-million-barrel field, discovered in 1979, is expected to produce 110,000 barrels of crude oil a day starting in 1995. Its development has been delayed by depressed oil prices and by jurisdictional differences between the Canadian and Newfoundland governments. The project is expected to create 1,100 permanent jobs and several hundred tem-porary jobs during construction in the province, which has Can-ada's highest unemployment rate. Mobil is the project operator with a 28.1 per cent stake in the project. Other members of the consortium are Gulf Canada Resources Ltd with a 25 per cent stake, state-run Petro-Canada with 25 per cent, Chevron Corp's Chevron Canada Resources Ltd with 16.4 per cent, and Columbia Gas Development of Canada Ltd with 5.4 per cent,

# **EEC proposes subsidising** some farm sales to Third World

BRUSSELS, Belgium, July 20, (AP): The European Economic Community Commission today proposed offering soft loans to boost sales of surplus food stocks to developing countries. Under the plan, which needs approval of the EEC's 12 member states, the trade bloc would subsidise at least 35 per cent of the sales through a combination of lower interest rates on commercial loans and long repayment periods. Although its budget will amount to only 76 million Ecus (\$85.1 million) next year, the plan is being proposed at a sensitive moment in international negotiations to reduce subsidies to agriculture, an EEC official, who asked not to

The commission said the plan was not intended to increase the EEC's penetration of Third World markets. However, the commission added that the trade bloc's share of the African food market had declined sharply in recent years. Under the plan, the EEC would continue to provide the standard export restitution as well as the soft loan.

# EEC pledges more aid

BRUSSELS, July 20, (Reuter): The European Economic Community (EEC) will step up its short-term aid to developing countries but can offer no magic solution to the problem of rock bottom commodity prices, a senior EEC official said today. Dieter Frisch, director-general of development at the Community's executive commission, said there was no mechanism in the world that could balance supply and demand in key commodities like cocoa, where stocks had reached half the level of world annual consumption. "There is no miracle solution for this question of stabilising prices, either in this Lome convention or a future convention," he told journalists. Commodity prices will be a key issue in October when the Community starts crucial negotiations with a 66-nation group of African, Caribbean and Pacific (ACP) countries on a new Lome pact on aid and trade. Frisch, speaking after an informal meeting with ACP ministers and officials in Senegal last week to discuss the key issues in the Lome talks, said Third World countries needed help to adapt their production to market needs, and channel investment away from "sectors with

# Cocoa prices fall sharply

LONDON, July 20, (UPI): Cocoa prices have been falling sharply since reports hit commodity markets last week that Ivory Coast, which for months has been withholding stocks in a bid to boost prices, had begun selling again, commodity dealers in London said today. Cocoa for the spot position (July) fell to a selling price of £960 (\$163.2) per metric ton in early trading today — a drop of nearly £100 (\$170) per metric ton since the middle of last week. Some positions in cocoa touched five-month lows last week on the basis of the refusal of Ivory Coast, the world's biggest cocoa producer, to sell at what it saw as cut-rate prices. Four successive years of surplus production have depressed the cocoa market, and world prices sank to their lowest for five years in April at about £880 (\$150.48) per metric ton. Even efforts by the International Cocoa Organisation (ICCO), which represents both producers and consumers, to mop up some of the glut by swelling its buffer stocks to the permitted maximum failed to half the downward spiral. The Ivory Coast has not named a minimum price, but traders said today it was holding out for a level of 1,200 French francs per 100 kg for immediate delivery - equivalent to around £1,150 (\$1,9665) per metric tou.

# New bureau to oversee quality

BEIJING, July 20, (AP): China has set up a new state bureau to oversee efforts to reduce the number of shoddy, substandard goods on the market and help Chinese products meet international standards, an official newspaper said today. State councillor Song Jian said on Tuesday that the state bureau of technical supervision will strengthen supervision over technology and establish a system of standardisation and measurement, the China Daily said. The bureau will manage and adjust national standards on production, development, distribution and consumption. Song said the country must actively adopt international standards and a system of international quality authentication to make Chinese goods more competitive on world markets. He said that since China initiated its economic reforms in 1979, the country has put into effect more than 11,000 state standards and 500 measurement regulations. But he said substandard products remain a serious problem for China.

# African producers want to team with OPEC to halt oil price fall

COTONOU, July 20, (Reuter): African oil producers ended a ministerial meeting yesterday saying they wanted to team up with OPEC to halt a current oil price slide.

A final communique said the council of ministers of the African Petroleum Producers Association (APPA) examined the current market situation in detail and felt concerned about declining prices.

Concern

"The council expressed its willingness to associate itself with co-operation efforts among OPEC and other oil producers in order to stop the dangerous price drop and to restore market stability," the document said.

Nigeria's Rilwanu Lukman. president of OPEC (Organisation of Petroleum Exporting oil producers both within and outside OPEC were concerned about the current price decline.

"I have received telexes from both OPEC and non-OPEC expressing concern. Mexico and many others have sent me

Rapidly declining revenue has hit crude oil producers including APPA's eight member nations as oil prices fall sharply in a supply-

The association groups four OPEC members, Nigeria, Algeria, Libya and Gabon, with non-OPEC Angola, Benin, Cameroun and Congo. Together the eight pump nearly five million barrels per day (BPD) of crude oil, just under 10 percent of world output.

Ivory Coast, Egypt, Ghana

as observers. Delegates said the four were expected to join eventually but did not say when that would be.

The meeting in the Benin capital was the third by APPA ministers since the group was launched in Lagos, Nigeria, in January 1987.

# Representative

The communique said their next regular meeting would be held in Yaounde, Cameroun in January 1989 and the chief representative of Cameroun's Oil Ministry Jean Assoumon was elected APPA president for the next six months.

The group's declared objective is to share information on their oil industries and co-ordinate exploration, output and eventually pricing policies.

# Oil exports on the rise

billion from its oil sales during the first quarter of this year. according to figures from Bank Indonesia, the central bank.

The total was an increase of about four per cent compared to 1.40 billion earned in the same period last year.

\$680 million of the total, while the rest came from sales by foreign oil companies operating under production-sharing contracts.

increase of about 32 per cent.

# while there was potential for (Continued on Page 12)

JAKARTA, July 20. (OPEC-NA): Indonesia earned \$1.45

Pertamina, the Indonesian state oil company, accounted for

The March figure, amounting to more than \$587 million, was the highest monthly average. Exports of liquefied natural

gas (LNG) during the first quar-ter amounted to \$\$54.11 million. compared to 642.47 million during the same period of 1987, an

# WORLD STOCK MARKETS

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***************************************		LAPORTE	555/0 425.0		
NAME	LAST	LASHO	467.0		CLOSE OPEN
ABBEY LFE		LEGAL+GEN	320.0	1	
ADT LTD ALD LYONS	145/0 424/0	LONRHO	248/0	=	
AMSTRAD	225/0	LUCAS IND MAGNET	548/0 249/0		
ARGYLL GP		MARKS+SP	173/0		94/0 94/0
ASDA GP	157/0	MAXWELL C	228/0	AAH HLD	274/0 273/0
BAA	278/0	METAL BOX	228/0	AARONSON	116/0 116/0
BTR BAT INDS	278/0 419.0	MEPC MIDLAND BK	524/0 438/0	ACRE DIL	220/0 221/0
BARCLAYS	417/0	NEXT	245/4	ADDISON ADVEST	41/0 42/0 356/0 356/0
BASS	785.0	NTH FOODS	307.0	ALEX WRKW	
BEAZER	187.0	P & O DFD	573/0	ALEXON	398/0 397/0
BEECHAMS BERTSFORD	479/6 365/0	PEARL	487/0	ALLD COLL	
BICC PLC	347.0	PEARSON PILKINGTON	740/0 214.5	ALLD IR 8	273/0 272/0 125/0 125/0
BLUE ARRW	111/0	PLESSEY	174/0	ALLD PLNT	60/0 61/0
BLUE CIRC	451.0	PRUDENTIAL		ALLIANCE	835/0 835/0
BOOTS CO	413/0 232.0	RACAL	352/0	AMARI	262/0 263/0
BPB INDS	272/0	RANK HVIS RANK ORG	479.0 727.0	AMEC AMER TRST	366/0 366/0 126/4 126/0
BR COMM	237.0	RCKITT+CO	923.0	AMERSHAM	448/0 446/0
BR AIRWAY	50.00	REDLAND	418.0	ANI HLTHC	249/0 250/0
BR AEROSP BR GAS RG	489/0	REED	423/0	ANGLIA TV	180/0 179/0
BR GAS RT	185.0 175/0	RYL BK SC RMC GRP	378/0 483/0	ANGLO O'S ANSBACHER	213/4 214/0 85/0 86/0
B.P.	264.5	REUTERS	543/0	APPLEYARD	483/0 483/0
B.P.NEW	6 <b>3.</b> 0	RTZ CORP.	434/4	APRICOT	120/0 121/0
B.P.R\T BR TELCOM	244/0	rolls roy Rothman B	144.0 424/0	APV PLC	116/0 117/0 78/0 78/0
BURMAH OL	552/0	ROUNTREE	070.0	AQUAS.A. ARAN ENGY	78/0 78/0 83/0 83/0
BURTON	224/0	ROYAL INS	409/0	ARCHER AJ	139/0 140/0
CABLESWIR CADBURYS	372.0 390.0	SAATCHI SAINSBURY	373/0 223.0	ARLINGTON ARMSTRONG	196/0 196/0 138/0 139/0
COATS VIY	246/0	SCOT+NEW	322.0	ASS NEWS	498/0 498/0
COMM UNI	379.0	SEARS	136/0	ASTRA HLD	33/0 33/0
CONS GOLD COOKSONS	060/0 62.73	Sedgevick Skell	238.0 066/0	AT ASST ATLNTC CM	51/4 51/0 495/0 492/0
COURTAULD	344/0	SMITH IND	268/6	ATTHOODS	298/0 298/0
DALGETY	367.0	SMITH+NEPH	24.87	AUS REE A	278/0 277/0
DEE CP DIXONS	185/0 185/0	STC STOREHSE	286.0 244/0	AUST REED AUTO SECS	378/0 378/0 253/0 254/0
ENG CHINA	470/0	SUN ALLIA	985.0	AVON RUBB	730/0 730/0
ENTER OIL	463/0	TARMAC	37.75	B.WEHMILL	176/0 177/0
FKI BABCK FERRANTI	127/0 89.0	TATE&LYLE TESCO	855/0 150.0	BAILL SHI BAIRD (W)	85/0 85/0 265/0 263/0
GEN ACCID	912.0	THORN ENI	623/0	BANK IRE	253/0 252/0
GEN ELEC	159/0	TRAF HSE	303.0	BANKER IT	73/0 74/0
GLAXO GRANADA	987/0 303/0	TSB	108.0 178.5	BARKER DO BARRT DEV	135/0 134/0 178/0 178/0
GLOBE	143.0	T + N Trusthse	256.0	BAYNES C.	30/0 30/0
GLYNWED	304.0	ULTRAMAR	296.0	BBA GROUP	182/0 182/0
GRAND MET GUARD RYL	493/0 193/0	UNILEVER	473/0	BEAR B.WT BEAR BRND	5/4 6/0 11/0 11/0
GKN	31.66	UNIGATE UTD BISC	328.0 315.0	BELHAVEN	47/0 48/0
SUINNESS	326/0	UTD NWSPR	432/0	BELLWAY	253/0 253/0
immersn a Ianson	617/0 143.0	WELLCOME	522.0 308/0	BEMROSE BENLOX HD	221/0 221/0 52/0 53/0
MKER SID	537.0	WHTBRD IN WILLIAMS	285.0		184/0 185/0
ILLSDOWN	280/0	WILLIS FB	262/0		166/0 167/0
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INDEX	LATEST	-	-DAYS/2	PREV-OR	PREV-YR
T 30 ORD T 500 SHR	1497.9 1049.6		1483.3 1051.2	1483.2 1052.0	1373.3 957.6
T ALL SHR	961.03		962.52	963.01	870.22
T GOV SEC	87_80	87.80	87.32	87.92	88.49
T GOLD MN T MINES F	215.8	215.8 521 90	221.1 517.67	207.2 517.46	302.1
I MINES F	521.90 1831.8	521.90 1831.8	517.47 1838.2	1834.0	450.65 16636
T WLD DLR	124.87	125.62	127.44	126.05	115.04
T WLD STG	109.29	. 111.55	112.47.	109.51	90.79

# London Stock Market Report

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HALL (M)

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HAMBROS I 218/0 218/0

122/0 124/0

145/0 145/0 179/0 178/0

U.K. SHARES FIRM DESPITE GLOOMY ECONOMIC DATA LONDON, JULY 20, REUTER - SHARE PRICES ADVANCED FURTHER TO STAND AROUND THE DAY'S HIGHS IN LATE TRADING AFTER THE MARKET APPEARED TO SHRUG OFF GLOOMIER THAN EXPECTED DATA ON U.K. MONEY SUPPLY AND BANK LENDING.
ONE DEALER SAID, "THE POUND'S STRENGTH HAS PUT OFF A BASE
RATE RISE BUT THERE AREN'T TOO MANY PEOPLE AROUND WHO THINK

10-1/2 PCT (BASE RATE) IS THE PEAK."

FT 500 SHR FT ALL SHR FT GOV SEC

FT GOLD MN

A RISE IN SPECULATIVE ACTIVITY AIDED SENTIMENT AFTER THE LONG-AMAITED BID FOR RANKS HOVIS FINALLY MATERIALISED WITH MOST DEALERS EXPECTING THE GOODMAN BID TO FLUSH OUT A COUNTER-OFFER. BY 1430 GHT, THE FTSE 100 INDEX STOOD 16.6 POINTS UP AT 1,861.4. TRADERS SAID THE MARKET TOOK CONSOLATION FROM THE FACT THAT INTEREST RATES WERE NOT RAISED TODAY BUT SAID THE NEXT SET OF U.K. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS FIGURES DUE OUT NEXT WEEK COULD TRIGGER

A FURTHER TIGHTENING OF MONETARY POLICY. ONE DEALER SAID, "IT WOULDN'T MAKE SENSE FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO PUT RATES UP TWICE IN ONE WEEK IF THEY FEAR THE REACTION TO THE TRADE FIGURES. THIS WAY THE POWDER IS RELATIVELY DRY." THE KEY THREE-MONTH INTERBANK RATE STOOD AT 11 10-7/8 PCT IN LATE TRADING - STILL SIGNALLING A RISE IN RATES IN THE NEAR TERM. IF BASE RATES REACH 11 PCT, SOME TRADERS FEEL THIS COULD BE THE UPPER LIMIT DEPENDING ON INFLATION INDICATORS.

# London Gold

LONDON, JULY 20, REUTER - GOLD BULLION CLOSED FIRMER THIS AFTERNOON, REFLECTING THE BUOYANT SILVER MARKET WHICH DRAGGED OTHER PRECIOUS METALS ALONG IN ITS WAKE, DEALERS SAID. GOLD CLOSED AT 445.00/445.50 DLRS AN OUNCE, UP SLIGHTLY FROM THE AFTERNOON FIX OF 444.80, AND ALSO HIGHER THAN YESTERDAY'S

CLOSING LEVEL OF 437.25/437.75.
DEALERS SAID THAT THE GOLD MARKET REMAINED GENERALLY QUIET ALL DAY AND ACTIVITY WAS CONFINED TO LIGHT PROFESSIONAL BUSINESS, BUT GOLD WAS PULLED UP BY A FIRMER SILVER MARKET WHICH RALLIED TO NINE-MONTH HIGHS TODAY LARGELY FUELLED BY A PERUVIAN

# **London Money Market**

LONDON, JULY 20, REUTER - MONEY MARKET INTEREST RATES WERE HOLDING STEADY TOWARDS THE CLOSE, WITH ANOTHER RISE IN BASE RATES SEEN AS UNLIKELY UNTIL U.K. TRADE FIGURES ARE RELEASED NEXT WEEK, DEALERS SAID.

THEY HAD THOUGHT MONEY SUPPLY DATA TODAY COULD PROMPT A RISE, BUT STERLING SURGED THROUGH 3.16 MARKS AND 1.70 DLRS AND PREVENTED A RATE HIKE. IN FACT, THOUGH THE FIGURES EASILY TOPPED DEALERS' WORST FEARS, RATES HARDLY MOVED, OPERATORS NOTED. "THE MONEY FIGURES HAVE MADE A RISE TO 11 PCT INEVITABLE

NOW, " SAID ONE DEALER. HE ADDED THAT AN INCREASE WOULD HAVE TO WAIT FOR THE TRADE FIGURES WHICH HE BELIEVED WOULD BE AWFUL.

# **Foreign Exchange**

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3	BLCK LE	2 16/2 16/0	HAMMERSON	646/0 647/0	ROMNEY 361/0 361/	0
ı	BNNETT 4	F 35/0 36/0	HEATH(CE)	442/0 442/0	ROSEHAUGH 731/0 731/	0
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j	BOOY SHO		HEWDEN-ST HEYWOOD W		RUBEROID 216/0 216/ RUGBY GRP 132/0 131/	
	BOOKER BOOT.HEN		HICKSN IN	236/0 237/0	SALVESEN 174/0 173/	O
	BORTHUIC BOWATER	K 68/0 69/0 414/0 415/0	HIGGS HIL		SAVILLE G 48/0 48/ SAVOY "A" 895/0 895/	
	BR DREDG	I 151/0 150/0	HOGG TST	200/0 200/0	SCAPA GP 249/0 251/	0
	BR LAND BR VITA	330/0 330/0 231/0 231/0	HOLMES PR		SCOT HERI 191/0 192/ SCOT L.T. 129/0 129/	
	Brammer	245/0 245/0	KRSS QUINS	190.0 191.0	SCOT NET 134/0 134/	0
	BRENT CH BRENT WK	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	HTV GROUP IBSTOCK J		SCOT MORT 102/4 103/4 SCOT TV 366/0 363/4	
	BRITANNI	C 372/0 372/0	ICE.FZ.FD	365/0 365/0	SCT NAT C 31/0 32/0	0
	BRIXTON BULMER H		IMRY M.DV INDPNDT	404/0 403/0 51/4 52/0	SCT NAT I 92/0 92/0 SCT NAT W 7/0 7/0	
	CALOR GR	P 379/0 3 <b>78/</b> 0	INDPNOT W	14/0 14/0	SECS TST 106/0 106/0	0
	CAMB ELE CAMB INS		INT.BU.CH	120/0 121/0 129/0 129/0	SELECT AS 76/0 78/0 SHERATON S 86/0 85/0	
	CAMFORD		INV.CAP.	344/0 345/0 293/0	SIEBE 378/0 378/0 SIMON ENG 274/0 274/0	
	Canning Cannon S		INVERGORD JNSN_MATH		SINGER&FR 82/0 83/0	o
	CAP GRP	303/0 303/0 301/0 303/0	KALAMAZOO KALON GP	55/0 55/0 38/0 38/0	SLOUGH ES 295/0 295/0 SMITH D 360/0 357/0	
	Cap RFD Carlco Ei	N 165/0 165/0	KELT ENGY	57/0 57/0	SMITH W-B 58/4 59/0	
	CARLESS   CARLTON		KETSON Klurt ben	90/0 90/0 379/0 379/0	SMURFIT J 487/0 485/0 SOV.0+GAS 144/0 143/0	
	CASE GRP	97/4 96/4	KWIK SAVE	355/0 356/0	SPONG HLD 15/2 15/0	) [
	CATER ALI CAULDON	L 360/0 360/0 13/0 13/0	KWIK-FIT LAING 'A'	111/0 111/0 321/0 321/0	SPRNG RAM 218/0 217/0 SPRX-SARC 185/0.185/0	
- (	CHAM PHP	P 155/0 154/0	LAING ORD	321/0 321/0	STAKIS 97/0 97/0	) (
	CHARTERH/ CHAS CHU		LAING PRP LAIRD GP	53\$/0 535/0 258/0 258/0	STANLEY A 316/0 315/0 STHEND PR 170/0 170/0	
	CHLORIDE CHRISTIES	57/0 57/0 5 549/0 550/0	LAMONT HL LASHO OPS	310/0 311/0 178/0 180/0	STORMGUAR 12/0 12/0 STVLY IND 175/0 175/0	
	I GROUP	47/0 48/0	LAURNCE . W	164/0 164/0	T.TEES TV 294/0 293/0	1
	CLYDE PET CNTRL.SEC		LDN & MAN LDN & MET	283/0 284/0 189/0 188/0	TELEMETRX 44/0 44/0 TELERENTS 241/0 240/0	
	NTRY OIL		LON INTL	277/0 278/0 243/0 244/0	TEMPLE BA 213/0 213/0 THAMES TV 337/0 335/0	•
C	COLLINS A	480/0 478/0	LDN UTD	154/0 155/0	THROGETN 416/0 417/0	1
	COLLINS N	/ 573/0 568/0 185/0 185/0	LEIGH INT LEX SERVC	239/0 238/0 405/0 405/0	TI GROUP 340/0 340/0 TIE RACK 104/0 102/0	1
	CONNELLS COSTAIN	305/0 303/0 303/0 303/0	LIFE SCIE	57/0 57/0 45/0 45/0	TIME PROD 227/0 228/0 TOMKINS F 238/0 237/0	
- C	COURTS FR	308/0 308/0	LIT	31/0 31/0	TOZER K&M 94/0 94/0	١.
	XWIE (T) REST NIC			518/0 518/0 654/0 655/0	TR CITY 75/0 75/0 TR INDUST 118/0 118/0	
_	RH RODA INT	140/0 141/0 208/0 209/0	LOW HURD	411/0 410/0	TR PACIFIC 58/0 58/0 TR TRSTEE 126/0 126/0	
C	ROWTHER	185/0 185/0	Lo <del>n-Bo</del> ner Lwt hild	159/0 160/0	TRANIJOOD 22/0 22/0	-1
	RYSTALAT ARES EST		M.T.M.PLC MACARTHY	149/0 149/0 228/0 229/0	TRAVIS&AR 351/0 352/0 TRIMOCO 44/0 44/0	
D	AUSON IN		MAI	92/0 91/0	TRIPLEX 195/0 196/0 TRINUODO W 7/0 7/0	
_	E LA KUE ELTA GRP	307/0 307/0	MANDERS MARLEY	200/0 201/0 150/0 151/0	TRSPRT.DV 233/0 234/0	- [
	EVENISH Iplona	329/0 330/0 234/0 236/0	MARSHALLS MARSTON T	248/0 248/0 140/0 139/0	TURRIFF 319/0 318/0 TV SOUTH 330/0 330/0	
D	OWTY GRP	213/0 213/0	MATTHEWS	87/0 86/0	TYLR WDRO 438/0 438/0	Ţ
DI	RAYTON C RG	452/0 453/0	MCALPINE MCCARTHY	404/0 405/0 420/0 420/0	U-BORLAND 107/0 107/0	-
	UNHILL AGLE TST	209/0 208/0 15/2 15/4	MEMEC MEMEC	311/0 310/0 230/0 230/0	U-BRD ST 46/0 46/0 U-BRYANT 105/0 91/0	١
EL	IN I.T.		HENZIES J	335/0 335/0 149/0 150/0	U-CITYVSN 83/0 83/0	-1
EL			METALRAX	85/0 86/0	U-DEWEY W 128/0 128/0	1
	LIS EVA	195/0 196/0 137/4 137/4	MEYER INT MIDSLUMMER	406/0 406/0 413/0 415/0 134/0 133/0	U-ELDRGE 475/0 475/0 U-FIELDS 90/0 90/0	1
EM	AP PIRE ST	228/0 228/0				1
	A GROUP	85/0 86/0	MORGAN CR	237/0 235/0 266/0 267/0	U-HUGH.HT 99/0 100/0	ĺ
	am Rowrg	241/0 243/0 24/0 24/0	MORGAN GF MORLAND	319/0 319/0 535/0 550/0	U-HUGHES 89/0 90/0 U-KUNICK 43/0 43/0	١
ΕU	RO.HOME	325/0 325/0	MOUNTLEIG	172/0 173/0	U-LNCH HS 6/6 7/0	
	ROTHERM ROTH RG	392/0 390/0 341/0 341/0	MOWLEM J MRRSN SMK	383/0 383/0 266/0 266/0	U-HICROVT 36/0 35/0 U-HOLINAR 51/0 51/0	١
	ERED HL	115/0 115/0 190/0 190/0	HRRY INTL HUCKLOW	173/4 174/0 195/0 195/0	U-MRRYDWN 358/0 360/0 U-PROP TS 3/6 3/6	1
EX	PAMET	206/0 205/0	N.AMER TS	370/0 371/0	U-SAC INT 116/0 117/0	1
	C EUROT	216/0 216/0 132/0 133/0	N.ENG.IND NEWARTHIL	97/0 .97/0 575/0 575/0	U-SELECTY 18/4 18/0 U-STH BUS 359/0 360/0	1
	Ç SMLLR RNÉLL E	71/0 <sup></sup> 72/0 177/0 178/0	NEWS INTL NMAN TONK	259/0 270/0 182/0 182/0	U-STNHOPE 267/Q 268/Q U-T.V.AM 156/Q 157/Q	ł
FEI	D.HOUSN	299/0 300/0	NORCROS	365/0 365/0	U-TSB C I 147/0 146/0	
	NNER JH RGUSON	160/0 160/0 270/0 271/0	NORFOLK C NORMANS	34/2 34/4 63/0 63/0	U-TUBULAR 31/4 31/0 U-UTC GRP 204/0 203/0	ı
	TCH LOV	290/0 290/0 126/4 127/0		144/0 145/0	U-WAYNE K 60/0 60/0	1
FLI	MG CLAV	252/4 255/0		104/0 103/0 161/0 161/0	U-WMS LEI 67/0 67/0 U-WYKO GP 76/0 76/0	1
	MG F.EA	182/0 185/0 205/0 206/0	OSSORY EST	21/0 21/0 85/0 85/0	U.E.I. 411/Q 412/O UK PAPER 165/O 166/O	
FLI	4G MERC	180/4 181/0	OXFRD INS	245/0 245/0	ULSTER TV 81/0 80/0	l
	HG OSEA HG TECH	162/0 162/0 184/4 187/0		220/0 221/0 130/0 133/0	UNDERWOOD 115/0 117/0 UNION DIS 565/0 563/0	
FL	AG UNIV	146/0 147/0 252/0 252/0	PEACHEY P	626/0 626/0	UTD.SCIEN 212/0 210/0 VALUE&INC 54/0 54/0	
FR	GROUP	239/0 240/0	PERSIMMON	175/0 175/0	VAUX GRP 649/0 650/0	
	ESHBAKE LEISR	160.0 158.0 147/0 146/0		123/0 123/0 263/0 263/0	VERSON 24/0 24/0 VG INSTMT 317/0 315/0	П
FS	F NAT F	234/0 234/0 390/0 391/0	PLEASURAN	217/4 216/0	VICKERS 164/0 164/0	
FU	₹ COL	107/6 108/4		301/0 301/0 394/0 393/0	VPI GRP 322/0 322/0 WAGON HDG 305/0 308/0	١
GAF GEE	EDINER EST	44/0 44/0 285/0 286/0		104/0 105/0 64/0 64/0	WARD HLDS 169/0 170/0 WARDLE ST 641/0 641/0	:
GE :	INTL	141/0 142/0	PRIEST (B)	22/4 22/2	WATERFD 0 108/0 108/0	
	STETNER NL PET	234/0 237/0 118/0 118/0		264/0 265/0 204/0 202/0	WATERFD U 108/0 108/0 WATER CTY 181/0 180/0	1
GPE		.60/0 61/0 278/0 278/0	RAINE IND	105/0 106/0	WATTS B&B 298/0 298/0	(
GRE	EN KNG	464/0 463/0	RCKFRT NU	253/0 253/0 121/0 121/0	WELLMAN 45/0 45/0	ļ
	ENLL W	232/0 234/0 413/0 413/0	READICUT RECHAM EV 2	75/0 <i>T</i> 5/0 242/0 243/0	WEMBLEY 127/0 128/0 WESTLAND 100/0 100/0	ן מ
GRM	IP TV A	48/0 49/0	REDFEARN 4	74/0 475/0	WHEWAY 90/0 91/0	0
GUS	PTLND ORD	338/0 338/0 640/0 650/0	REGALION 1	61/0 462/0 189/0 190/0	WIDNEY 30/0 30/0 WITAN INV 116/0 116/0	٥
	T ORIE	292/0 294/0 244/0 245/0		23/0 123/0  80/0 178/0	WLKER GRN 121/0 120/0 WLSON BOW 245/0 246/0	D

CONTINENTA

CONTL ILLN

CONTEL CP CONTR DATA

COOPER T-R

COOPER COM

CORNING GL

CRAY RES

CULLINET

DATA GEN DATAPOINT

DEERE-CO

DELTA AIR

DIEBOLD SH

DOVER CORP

DOM JONES

DREYFUS

DUN BRAD DUPONT

DYNAMICS

E SYSTEMS

EAGLE PICH

EASTERN G-

EMERSON EL EMERSON RA

ETHYL CP

FAM DOL ST

FED EXPRSS FIELDCREST

FIN COR-AM

FLEETWOOD

FMC CORP

FORD MOTOR

FORT HOWAR

FOXBORO CO

FRCHLD IND

FST BANK

EXXON

DRESSER IN

DUKE POWER

DISNEY W

DEC

185/0 185/0

263/0 262/0

420/0 422/0

589/0 590/0

DANIEL IND

DAYTON HUD

39/6

24/1 40/5

10/0

8/2

22/3 5/1

34/6

109/5

43/0

52/0

16/2

38/2

63/3

33/3

29/6

27/5

45/2 48/2

89/1

30/4

30/3 24/5

30/1 3/6 22/0

45/7

13/2

43/4

20/6 1/1

23/0

36/6

52/0

54/7

30/6

10/1

22/2

39/4

24/0 40/7 10/0

58/1

7/1

8/2

22/3 5/1

34/6

108/5

42/5 52/0

16/1

38/4

63/4

66/7

33/1

29/7

27/3

45/2 48/2

88/7

15/1

30/3

24/3

30/1 3/6

22/0

45/5

13/2

43/3

20/5

23/0

36/4

51/7

55/0

30/7

10/2

1/0

M MARIETTA

MA COM INC

NACHILLAN

HANOR CARE

HANU HANOV

MASCO CORP

NATSU ELEC

MATTEL INC

HCDONALDS

NCDONNELL

MCGRAW-HIL

MARRIOTT

MGMT ASS

11/1

28/7

29/1

27/1

188/0

8/1

43/2

44/6

64/6

60/6

2/5

43/0

78/2

11/1

28/7

29/3

27/2

8/1

43/2

44/4 64/7

61/6

201/0

organ St	amey L	apuar	HEIL	(41111)	STATE OF THE
INDEX	LATEST	1/PREV-	DAYS/2	PREV-QR	PREV-YR
AUSTRALIA	322.0	326.1	321.8	306.2	278.4
WSTRIA	214.1	213.9	212.5	208.9	203.8
ELGIUM	374.5	374.5	376.0	388.2	365.7
CANADA	371.9	373.7	375.7	375.1	363.4
DENHARK	431.3	431.7	431.6	436.4	370.3
FRANCE	357.0	361.8	368.2	370.5	290.7
GERMANY	181.3	184.4	184.7	176.9	166.3
HONG KONG	1972.7	1996.3	2017.5	1945.9	1823.7
INLAND	125.2	124.3	123.6	123.5	108.1
TALY	414.3	410.9	403.7	402.3	404.7
APAN	1243.0	1265.4	1278.8	1269.9	1269.3
IETHERLNDS	261.4	260.1	260.0	253.4	238.4
EW ZEAL	100.3	101.6	100.1	96.1	98.9
IORWAY	505.0	505.5	501.6	498-9	475.2
SPORE	642.6	648.8	639.6	633.7	521.9
PAIN	260.2	263.2	263.6	268.6	247.8
WEDEN	935.0	937.9	935.4	917.0	856.8
WITZ	160.3	161.6	161.0	157.4	147.2
-K-	555-4		560.3		526.3
/	333.4	330.4 .	JOU.3	556.5	320.3

249.2 250.6

444.6

441.4

439.0

60/4 61/0

203/0 204/0

398/0 398/0

65/0 65/0

RENTOKIL

ROBINSON

ROCKWARE

RENOLD

# Traveller Cheques/Visa Card

446.8

451.2

WILSON CON

WOLSELEY

HOLVEDUD

WPP GRP

Whatever your destination, make sure Commercial Bank is your first stop for all your travelling financial arrangements.

البنك التجارف Commercial Bank

				•			•	و بند	.:esn4	Y-FRIDAY, J	FF X 21-	2.1988
	•			•			ARAB TIM	MES, TH	L ROD.			
								35/7	35/5	SARA LEE	37/1 14/7	37/2
0		70 <b>3</b> 00 (20		FST BOSTON	37/2	37/1 <sup>/</sup> 33/1	MEAD MERCK - CO		54/5	SC ATLANTA SCOTT PPR	58/2	37/5
0		/YO		FST CHICAG FST INTERS	32/6 51/7		. MEREDITH	28/6 26/2	28/6 26/3	scotty5	13/0 25/2	15/1 25/0
0	NAME -	OPEN I	MID-DAY	GAF CORP	44/7	44/4	MERRILL LY MESA OFFSH	1/3	1/3	SE BANK CO SEAGRAM CO	25/4 56/0	55/4
0	A BSCH COM	30/2	30/1	GANNET CO GALVESTON	<b>32/</b> 2 0	32/0 1,10	MOBIL OIL	44/4	44/4 89/2	SEAGULL EN	0	13/1
0	ATLANTIC R	81/1 26/7		GATX CORP	49/0	48/7	MONSANTO MONTANA PO	89/3 33/5	33/3	CEALED AIR	46/0 36/4	76/4 21/6E
0	ABBOTT LAB	44/7	-	gca CP Gearhart	0 ,12	5/2 ,12	HORGÁN JP	36/6	36/4 40/2	SERV CORP	20/0	19/7-
0	ACHE CLVLD	11/2		GEN DATA	3/4	3/3	MORT THIS	40/0 49/3	49/2	SA STH PAC	19/1 21/0	19 <i>R</i> 20/7
0	ADV MICRO AEROFL LAB	13/7 8/5		GEN DYNIACS	53/2 43/0	53/2 42/4	MOTOROLA MRSH-MCLEN	55/4	56/0	SHRSM MUTT SHELL TRAN	72/4	71/6
0 3	AETNA LIFE	44/6	44/6	GEN ELECT GEN HOST	11/0	11/0	HURPHY OIL	32/1 18/0	32/3 17/7	SHER PLOU	52/1 8/7	\$2/\$ 9/6
)	ARMANSON AIR PR-CHM	15/5 49/7		GEN HOUSTAR	7/ (2	9/0 <b>3</b> 4/1	NAT INTERG	4/1	4/0	SHITH INT SHITHK BEC	45/5	45/2
) ,	ALASKA AZR	19/5		GEN INSTR GEN MILLS	34/2 46/3	46/3	NCR CORP	59/0	58/4 23/1	SHAP ON TL	36/7	37/9
,	ALBERTSONS	32/6		GEN MOTORS	79/3	79/1	NEW PLA RE	23/0 14/4	14/3	SOURCE CAP	37/2 22/6	37/4 ·· 22/6 ·
,	ALBHA 8-16 ALCAN ALUM	32/6		GEN SIGNAL GENCORP	52/0 20/7	52/0 20/5	MEMETT CO	45/6	45/6	SOUTHERN SPAIN FUND	11/0	11/0
,	ALCO STAND	24/0		GENETECH	24/3	24/1	NEWHORT HI	43/2 43/4	43/2 43/0	SPERRY	12/6	12/4
)	AM CYNAMID	49/5 27/7		GENUINE PA	35/3 0	35/4 74/6	NEWNAT GLD NJ: MOR6-10	0	60/0	SQUARE D	51/0	51/1
)	AM HOM PRO	73/6	73/1	GEO PW7-80 GEORGI-PAC	39/0	39/0	N1 MOH7-72	0 11/3	75/1 11/2	SQUIBS STONE CONT	36/1	35/5
)	AM HOM PRO	79/5 0		GIBR FI CL	3/1	3/1 · 1/0	NICOLET IN NICOR INC	30/4	30/4	SUN CO	58/2	58/0
	AM STORES	48/3	48/2	GLOBAL MAR GOLDEN NÜG	1/1 12/5	12/6	NL. INDS	6/5	6/4 11/5	SUNDSTRAND	54/0 4/6	54/1 4/7
ĺ	AM TEL-TEL AMOCO CORP	26/5 76/3		GOODRICH	51/4	51/4	NOBLE AFF	11/6 10/7	10/7	Sunsh Min Super Val	Z1/3	2772
	AMP INC	47/6		GOODYEAR GOULD INC	60/1 15/0	60/1 15/0	MORTHROP	31/1	31/0	SOUTHWEST	18/4 20/3	18/4 20/2
,	AMPCO PITT	0 47/1		GRACE VR	26/0	25/6	NORTON	54/6 33/0	54/4 32/7	SWIGAS SWAIBELL	37/7	37/5
	AMR CORP AMR GEN CO	30/4		GRAINGER GREYHOUND	58/3 30/2	58/1 30/2	NOVO IND NUCOR CORP	45/0	44/7	TANDY CORP	42/5	42/5
	AMERADA HE	28/7		GRUPPIAN	22/2	22/0	CAK INDS	1/2 <b>25</b> /7	1/1 25/7	TOX TECO ENERG	66/4 23/3	63/4 23/3
1	APACHE CP	13/1 7/4	13/0 7/3	GULF RES-C GULF-WESTN	15/4 42/1	15/4 42/1	OCE PETROP OCEAN DRIL	16/7	16/7	TEXTRONIX	23/6	24/0
1	APACHE PET ARMSTRONG	2/7 36/6		HALLIBURTN	29/0	29/0	OGDEN CORP OH ED CO	26/4 18/4	26/4 18/4	TELEDYNE TELEX CORP	328/4 0	327/6 49/0
	ASHLAD OIL	73/3	73/6	COONJIAH NIN ANNAK	16/0 · 33/1	15/7 33/1	TTAN DINO	19/1	19/1	TERADYNE	16/2	16/0
	ASIA PACIF ATLS CORP	7/0 0	7/0 36/4	HARRIS CP	. 28/1	28/1	OLIN CORP OMNICARE	45/4 8/2	45/2 8/2	TESORO PET TEX AMER 8	10/0	9/7 1/5
	AVERY INT	25/0	25/0	HARTMARX HECLA MIN	26/3 0	26/1 17/2	ORION PICT	14/5	14/7	TEX EAS TR	26/3	26/3 45/4
	AVNET INC	23/6 24/7	23/6 24/7	HEINZ HJ HEL CURTIS	40/5 40/2	40/5 40/0	PAINE WEB PAN AM	16/2 2/6	16/1 2/5	TEXACO TEXAS IND	45/6 39/2	39/4
	BCE INC	30/4	30/3	HELM-PAYNE	20/5	20/4	PANHANOLE	25/0	24/7	TEXAS INST	44/1	43/7
	BELL SOUTH	41/3 29/1	41/0 29/3	HERCULES HEVL-PACK	46/2 52/5	46/2 52/4	PARK ELECT PARKER DRI	0 4/1	20/3 4/2	TEXTRON THOMPS MED	23/7 21/2	21/3
	BETH STEEL	24/4	24/2	HEXCEL CP	36/3	36/3	PARKER HAN	32/6	33/0	TIDEWATER	6/3	6/2
	BEVERLY BNK BOSTON	7/0 27/1	7/0 27/2	HILLENBRND HILLENBRND	35/1 35/3	35/0 35/5	PATRCK PET PAYLSS CSH	4/1 26/5	4/0 26/6	TIGER INT	13/2 72/1	73/0 72/0
	BNK BSTN-A	0	,	HILTH HTLS	46/6	46/3	PULLMAN CO	7/5	7/5	TORCHMARK	31/4	31/4 3/1
	BNK N-YORK BNK TR-NY	34/6 36/0	34/5 36/0	HITACHI HMSTKE MIN	138/2 15/4	129/6 15/5	PC IND8-96 PENN CENTR	21/4	90/0 21/3	TOSCO TOYS R US	3/0 37/3	37/3
	BNKAMERICA BNKAM SPEC	13/7 6/7	13/6 7/0	HNDY - HARMIN	17/7	17/7	PENNIALT	77/4	77/2	TRANSAMER	33/0 31/0	32/6 31/1
	BOEING CO	58/0	57/6	HOLIDAY C HOME DEPOT	27/4 27/2	27/1 27/3	PENNZOIL PEOPLES EN	72/0 20/2	72/0 20/2	TRANSCO EX	6/2	6/2
	BOISE CASC BORDEN	44/4 51/5	44/5 51/2	HOME FED S	25/4	25/3	PEPSICO .	35/6	35/7	TRAVELLERS	36/1 33/2	36/1 33/1
	BOWATER	31/3	31/5	HONDA MOTR	164/0 65/0	142/6 63/5	PFIZER PHELPS DOG	50/4 43/0	50/3 42/6	TRINITY IN TH CORP		17/0
	BR TELECOM BRIGGS-STR	42/6 32/3	42/4 32/3	HOUGHTN MI	34/3	34/2	PHILIP MOR	90/2	89/6	TRANSMORLD	32/7	33/0 95/2
	BRIST-MYER	40/4	40/3	HOUSTON IN HUGHES SUP	. 31/5 17/6	31/5 18/0	PHILIPS PE	17/0 34/0	16/7 33/5	UAL CORP UTD BRAND	95/2 16/1	75/2 76/2
	BURNDY CP	21/2 11/2	21/2 11/2	HUMANA INC	24/2	25/0	PINNACLE W	25/4	25/5	UTD TECH	37/5 54/5	37/3 52/7
	C 3 INC	11/1	11/1	IBM IC INDUST	124/5 34/0	124/0 34/2	PITN-BOLES PITTSON	43/4 14/6	43/2 14/7	UNILEVER UNION CAMP	35/2	35/2
	CABOT CORP	36/4 26/5	36/4 26/5	ICN PHARMA	7/3	7/3 .	POLARCID -	34/1	34/0	UNION CARB	24/5	24/4
	CA FREIGHT	21/2	21/2	ILL PHR CO	19/0 34/0	19/0 33/7	PORTLND SE PRIME COMP	22/4 15/0	22/4 15/0	US SHOE USX CP.	18/6 30/7	18/7 30/6
	CAS NAT GS CAST-COOKE	0 26/4	14/5 26/4	INGRSLL-RA	40/1	39/7	PRIME INNS	36/4	36/2	us west	54/6	54/4
	CATERPI TR	62/6	62/3	INTL MINER JEFF PILOT	43/3 33/4	43/2 33/5	PRIMERICA PROCT-GAMS	25/5 73/7	25/5 73/4	U Valero en	35/4 9/0	35/0 9/0
	CBI IND	30/6 157/0	30/4 156/6	JER PM 8-5	O	80/0	PUGET SP-L	18/5	18/5	VALLEY IND	2/7	2/6
	CENTEL CP	44/4	44/5	JOHNSM-THR JOHNSM CON	35/4 78/6	35/1 · 79/0	PULTE HOME QUAKER GAT	7/5 44/6	7/5 44/2	VARCO INTL VARIAN ASS	3/3 29/7	3/4 29/7
	CHAMP INTL CHAMP SPA	34/2 12/1	34/1 12/1	K MARY CP	33/6	34/0	QUAKER COR	19/5	19/3	W PNT PEPP	36/5	36/3
	CHARTER CO	3/7	3/7	KAISER ALM KAN CI P-L	17/4 28/6	17/3 28/6	QUANTUM CH RALS PURIN	100/1 76/7	99/7 76/5	WAINOC OIL WAL HART	6/1 32/3	6/0 32/2
	CHASE MAN CHEMED CP	30/0 33/0	29/4 33/2	KAN CI P-L	28/2	28/2	RAMADA INN	7/6	7/5	WALGREEN	32/7	-
	CHEMIC BAK	29/5	29/3	KELLOGG KERR NÜGEE	53/1 34/6	53/1 34/6	RANGER OIL RAYCHEN	5/6 47/6.	5/6 48/2	WARNER CON WARNER LAH	36/5 67/2	36/4 67/2
	CHEVRON CHRYSLER	47/6 23/3	47/4 22/5	_	21/6	21/6	RAYMARK	5/0	5/0	SASTE MAN	34/6	
	CHUBB CORP	53/6	.53/4	KIMB-CLARK	58/7 :-4/75	58/5 <del>17/2</del>	RAYTHEON REGAL INTL	65/7	65/5 *13	MASH GAS L LEMOY IRIL	35/7 535	25/7 - 5/6
i	CHUR FR CH CIGNA CORP	6/0 46/0	6/0 45/7	KN RID NWS	\$174	4 <u>1)ù</u>	REYNOLD ME	54/6	54/0	WEST CO.	14/0-	. 14/1
ĺ	CIN MILACR	24/3	24/3	kroger CP Lea Ronal	34/1 16/5	34/1 16/5	RJR NABISC ROCHES G-E	50/2 18/0	50/0 18/0	VESTINGHSE VILLIANS C	54/2 31/5	54/1 31/5
	CIR CIT ST CIRCLE K	34/4 14/4	34/4 14/3	LEHHAN	12/4	12/4	ROCKAHAY C	11/0	11/1	WILLIAMS E	7/5	7/4
	CITICORP	24/3	24/1	LENNAR LINCOLN NA	18/0 46/3	17/7 46/1	ROCKWELL ROHR INDS	21/4 30/1	21/2 29/7	Minnebago Winnebago	10/3 39/0	10/3 38/7
	CLARK EQUI	34/0 28/2	33/7 28/0	LITTON IND	77/2	77/2	ROLLINS EN	18/2	18/1	HOOLHORTH	49/3	49/1
	CMPBLL RES	1/2	1/3	LOCKHEED	42/5 32/0	42/5 32/2	ROLLINS IN RORER GRP	16/3 35/4	16/3 35/2	WORLDCORP WRIGLEY	0 35/6	5/3 35/6
	CHPBLL SP CAN PAC	25/0 19/0	24/6 18/7	LOCTITE CP LOEWS CORP	32/0 68/3	52/2 68/0	ROWAN COMP	6/5	6/4	WYLE LABS	Ð	11/0
ļ	COACHHEN	12/5	12/4	LOM-NETTLE	18/0	18/1	ROYL DUTCH RSS BERRIE	112/6 22/1	111/1 22/1	XEROX CORP	53/2 33/3	53/3 33/1
١	COCA-COLA	29/5 37/4	29/3 37/3	Lone Star Lones	31/0 21/6	31/0 21/7	RYDER SYST	26/0	26/0	ZAPATA	2/7	2/7
I	COLECO	1/6	1/5	LTD INC LTV CORP	24/4 3/6		RYLAND GRP S DIEG G-E	16/6 33/0	17/0 33/0	ZAYRE CORP ZENITH EL	19/3 24/4	19/4 24/4
1	COLEMAN CO COLG-PALMN	39/1 41/2	39/1 41/2	LTV 1-25	4/4	4/3	SALONON	23/7	23/7	ZERO	15/5	15/6
۱	COLUM GAS	31/7	31/7	LTV 3-06B LTV 5-25	6/6 0	6/7 18/0	****	33000 SS.	99 N.L.	****	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
١	COLUMBUS-C COM EDISON	112/4 27/7	112/6 27/6	LUBRIZOL	36/4	36/5	Dow	Jon	es P	lus Indi	ces	
l	CONAGRA	30/3 43/3	30/1	LUBYS CAFS MALAYSIA F	23/7 8/3	23/6 8/2	1	LAST	CHA	NGE HIGH	r Ch	   
1	CON EDISON	43/3	43/3				I		211/7		أفنياية	1

	*******		
	LAST	CHANGE HIGH	LCW
IND	2,101.35 +		2,076,73
TRANS	880.23 +	3.14 881.27	877.54
UTILS	177.93 -	0.12 178.40	177.63
STOCKS		1.59 785.50	782.24
MYSE COM	IP 151.9		
S-P COMP	OSITE 268	.77 + 0.30	
MYSE IND		+ G.24	
AMEX IND		.65 + 0.26	
NASD COM		<b></b>	
NASD BAN		.93 - 0.05	
HASD FIN		7 + 0.28	•
NASD IND		.72 - 0.46	
	INDEX 256.59		

Wall Street Stat	istics "Composite"
NYSE HIGHEST VOLUME	AMEX HIGHEST VOLUME

NYSE HIGHEST VO	LUME	AMEX HIGHEST VOLUME
YORK INTL 57 3/8	- 1 1/4	S/I + 5/1 Of 8 8A1 DRAN
POLAROID 36		DIGICON 1/15 - 1/32
CHRYSLER 23	+ 3/8	NY TIMES A 26 1/4 UNICE
TANDEN CON 17 1/2	- 7/8	ECHO BAY 21 3/8 UNCH
PACIFICORP 34 3/4		TEXAS INTL 9/16 UNCH
MCGRW-HILL 62 5/8	+ 1 3/4	KENAI CORP 1/04 - 63/54
PAC G+E CO 16 5/8	+ 1/8	DELMED 1 UNCH
IBN 124	UNCH	FIRST AUS B 3/4 + 1/2
BEST PROD 14 5/8		ENZO BIOCH 4 1/2 - 1/8
UNION CARB 24 3/8	- 1/8	DAMSON OIL 1/8 + 1/16
NYSE LARGEST PER CEN	T CHANGE	AMEX LARGEST PER CENT CHANGE
HONDA MOT 166	+23 1/4	
NEUHLL INV 2 7/8	+ 1/4	HADD BOCK -
TOSCO 3 1/4	+ 1/4	DETA BULLA -
CALHAT CO 35 1/4		INTEL CVC 7
KANEB SVC 2	- 1/8	U M C COST A 445
NYSE VOLUME 47	2,367,800	- 1/2
	52	-,'-', WHU
STOCKS DOWN 44	51	CTACKS BOLL
19-JUL RASDAD VOLUME		STOCKS DOWN 161
STOCKS UP 804 DOWN		

# Wall Street Market Report

New York, July 20, (Reuter) — Wall Street stocks showed small gains and were under their earlier highs: Brokers said higher bond prices on an expected decline in oil prices helped the stock market gain. Stock index futures traders also said some small buy programmes lifted stocks in early trading. The Dow 30 index was up eight at 2105 after gaining support at the open just under the

2100 psychological level. Gaining issues led decliners by intee-to-two in slow action. Tandem computers was active and down 3/8 to 18 after sliding 5/8 vesterday. Merrit Lynch cut its tandem rating.

INFORMATION PROVIDED BY REUTERS FINANCIAL SERVICES

# International Bond Highlights

London — Mitsubishi Metal Corp is Issuing a 150 min dir equity warrant Eurobond due Aug 17, 1993 with an indicated coupon of 4-1/4 pct and par pricing, lead manager Yamaichi International (Europe) Lid said. (RTUD 1403)

Tokyo - Seibu Credit Co Ltd will issue 100 mln.dirs of bonds with warrants through public placement with Nomura International Ltd as lead manager, the company said. It will also raise 100 min Swiss francs in convertible bonds through private placement with Credit Suisse and Nomura Bank (Switzerland) Ltd as co-lead manager. (RTVB 0751, RTVQ 0924; RTWM 1008)

London — Austria's Genossenschaftliche Zentralbank AG is issuing a 100 mln ECU Eurobond due July 25, 1993, paying eight pct and priced at 101-7/8 pct, lead manager Morgan Stanley International

London—Pirelli Financial Services Co NV is issuing a 75 min ECU Erobond due July 25, 1993 carrying a coupon of eight pct and priced at 101-3/4 pct, said UBS Securities Ltd as lead manager. (RTTT 1316)

	1111	erbank Rau	
LDN FFT PAR ZUR BRX ROM AMS TOK ECU	CALL 9-1/2 3/8 4.45/55 7-1/16 1/8 1-5/8 1-7/8 7-20 10 10-1/2 4-5/8 4-3/4 3.6875 7500 6.50 6.87	ONE MONTH 10-5/8 9/16 4.85/95 7-1/16 3/16 3-5/8 3-7/8 6-13/16 15/16 10-7/8 11-3/8- 4-13/16 4-15/16	THREE MONTHS 11 10-7/8 5-00/10 7-3/8 1/2 4 4-1/4 7-00 1/8 11 11-1/2 5-0/0 5-1/8 4-0625 1250 7-25 7-37

2000000000		***********
FOLLOWI	NG are the	average
KD interest	rates of loc	al inter-
bank transa	ctions as rep	orted by
participants	to Central	Bank of
Kuwait yesi		
Period	Offered	Bid
l month	5-3/8	5-3/4
3 months	<i>5</i> -13/Ì6	6-1/4
6 months	6	6-7/16
l year	6-1/8	6-9/16

Interest Rates

				B	0ME	AV					
	PR.CLOSE	OPEN	CLOSE	GLINDIA	61.50	61	62	KTC0	595	59	607.0
_		•		GNFC	48.50	47.50	49	MUKAND	87	86	87.50
ACC	226.50		231	GRASIM	908	109.50	110	NOCIL	450	465	460
ASIA PAI	fT 156.25	156.25	.160	GSFC .	133.50	138	138	ORKAY .	30	30	30.50
BAJAJ AU	ro 241.25	245	246.25	HIND LEVER	69.50	69.50	69	PEICO	29.50	29	30
BAR.RAYO				HINDALCO	86.50	87	88	PFIZER	62	62	63
BOM DYIN	109.50	117	117	HINDCOCOA	78	80	81.25	PRE.AUTO	31	33,50	32.50
BR. BOND	86.25	85	86	HINDHOTOR	22.75	22.50	22.50	RAYHOND	49.50	48	49
BSE INDE				IND ORG	24.50	27	26.50	RELIANCE	209	214	214,50
CENTURYS	PG 880	885	890	INDRAYON	73.50	74	74.50	SIEMENS	70	70	72
COLGATE	212.50	215	215	INDROL	162.50	166.25	168.25	SPIC	49	49.50	53.50
DEEPAKFE	et 34	36		ITC	45	45	. 46	STOMILLS	252	255	257.50
EI.HOTEL	49.50	48		JKSYNTH	64	- 64	64.75	TATA PUR	257.50	270	270
ESKAYEF	152.50	118.75	115	L AND T	98	98	99.50	TATACHEM	70.50	71	72
ESSAR	90.50			MAHINDRA	58.50	58.50	59.50	TELCO	655	657.50	665
GAR. POLY	' 80	80.50		MASTERSUR	10.50	10.25		TISCO	790	800	808.75
GE.SHIP	29.50	. 30	31.12	MATHER PL	49	49	51	VOLTAS	292.50	290	295

27.30	30 31	- 14	MAINER PL	49 4	<u> </u>	VULIAS . 292		9U 29.
***************************************	**********	:	<b>1</b>		********			************
	RE					KY(I)		
				*************		•		*************
LAST	PR-CLSE	Í	STOCK	LAST P	R-CLSE			1140 950
201.3	201.7		ALITHOMOTO	2060	2000			2250
1470.0	1457_0							935
182.0	181.5							920
256.7	255.8							1670
292.2	292.5							1150
343.0	339.0							1340
			BRIDGESTON	1340	1300		•	821
			CANON .	1380	1260			1900
			CASID COMP	1300	1250	NIP ELEC	2250	2110
			CHUGAI MMG	0	1500	NIP KKOKAN	660	673
		i	CITIZEN W	859	840	NIP OIL	1100	1080
			D-ICHI KAN	2940	2880	NIP STEEL	695	700
						NIP YUSEN	783	800
						NIS MOTOR	1320	1180
		- 1				NOMERA SEC	3700	3600
						OHBA CO		902
				920				1100
_								~ <b>87</b> 5
203 0	200.0	7						3030
		-4						946
					—			1240
								1860
		ı						782 2260
		١						
160.5		1						1550 1200
419.0		٠ ا						1730
357.0	356.0							5230
127.8	126.2	Į	,					1090
0	101.00	- 1						880
668.0	668.0	ı				•		1050
147.0	148.0	ı						2460
195.0	193.0	. 1						805
156.3	155.6	- 1	KAJIMA	1350	1380			130,57
569.0	568.0	. [	KANSAI EL	3100	3120			1800
313.0	314.0	Į	KAO SOAP	1740	1720			1210
442.4		ı	KAWASAKI H	660	700			1130
59.20	59.70		KAWASAKI S	695	710	TOKYO POUR	5550	5590
593.5			KIRIN BREW	1900	1870	TORAY IND	888	898
		- 1	KOMATSU	785	804	TOSHIBA EL	1170	1050
184.0			KUBATO LTD	713	730	TOTO	2000	1990
213.0	212.5	- }	KYOCERA	5370	5210	TOYO KKOGY	755	695
295.0	292.0	Í	MAKITA EL	1720	1700	TOYOTA MOT	2850	2660
225.5	224.5	Į	MARUI	2960	3000	YAMAKA	1410	1340
212.2	212.0	1	MATSUTA EI	2690	2520	YAMAITCHI	1840	1810
261.0	260.0	1	. NATSUTA EL	8	2660	YAKANOUCHI	3740	3660
513.0	504.5		MEIJI SEIK	940	940	YANAZAKI	1420	1440
	201.3 1470.0 1826.7 292.2 343.0 306.0 406.5 519.0 257.1 705.0 468.8 361.0 258.2 264.0 272.3 142.9 187.0 1278.0 146.5 160.5 419.0 156.3 569.0 156.3 569.0 156.3 569.0 213.0 225.5 225.5 212.2 261.0	LAST PR-CLSE  201.3 201.7 1470.0 1457.0 182.0 181.5 256.7 255.8 292.2 292.5 343.0 339.0 333.0 330.0 306.0 306.0 406.5 406.0 519.0 518.5 231.0 229.5 257.1 256.0 705.0 699.1 468.8 468.6 361.0 364.0 258.5 256.0 168.2 169.5 70 482.80 264.0 266.0 272.3 272.9 142.9 142.5 187.0 189.0 416.5 417.5 160.5 160.0 419.0 422.0 357.0 356.0 127.8 126.2 0 101.00 668.0 668.0 147.0 148.0 195.0 193.0 156.3 155.6 569.0 368.0 147.0 148.0 195.0 193.0 156.3 155.6 569.0 568.0 313.0 314.0 442.4 442.5 59.20 59.70 593.5 595.0 535.0 538.5 184.0 179.5 213.0 212.5 295.0 226.0	LAST PR-CLSE  201.3 201.7 1470.0 1457.0 182.0 181.5 256.7 255.8 292.2 292.5 343.0 339.0 333.0 330.0 306.0 306.0 406.5 406.0 519.0 518.5 231.0 229.5 257.1 256.0 705.0 699.1 468.8 468.6 361.0 364.0 258.5 256.0 168.2 169.5 10 426.0 272.3 272.9 142.9 142.5 187.0 189.0 416.5 417.5 160.5 160.0 419.0 422.0 357.0 356.0 127.8 126.2 0 101.00 668.0 668.0 147.0 148.0 195.0 193.0 156.3 155.6 569.0 568.0 313.0 314.0 442.4 442.5 59.20 59.70 593.5 595.0 535.0 538.5 184.0 179.5 213.0 212.5 295.0 222.0 225.5 224.5 212.2 212.0 261.0 260.0	LAST PR-CLSE  201.3 201.7 1470.0 1457.0 1482.0 181.5 256.7 255.8 292.2 292.5 ASAHI GAS ASAHI GAS ASAHI GAS ASAHI COMP CHUGAI MIG CANON CASIO COMP CHUGAI MIG CITIZEN W D-ICHI KAN DAI MIP IK DAI MIP IK DAI MIP SC DAI MIP TO DAI MIP TO DAI MIP SC DAI MIP TO DAI MIP TO DAI MIP TO DAI MIP SC DAI MIP TO DAI MIP SC DAI MIP TO DAI MIP TO DAI MIP SC DAI MIP TO DAI MIP TO DAI MIP SC DAI MIP TO DAI MIP SC DAI MIP TO DAI MIP TO DAI MIP SC DAI MIP TO DAI MIP SC DAI MIP TO DAI MIP TO DAI MIP TO DAI MIP TO DAI MIP SC DAI MIP TO DAI MIP T	LAST PR-CLSE STOCK LAST F  201.3 201.7 1470.0 1457.0 AKAI ELEC 680 ADKI 958 256.7 255.8 ASAHI GAS 1980 ASAHI GAS 1980 ASAHI OPT 760 BANK TOKYO 1550 BRIDGESTON 1340 CANON 1380 CASIDER 1300 CANON 1380 CANON 1380 CANON 1380 CANON 1380 CANON 1380	LAST PR-CLSE  201.3 201.7 1470.0 1457.0 181.5 ADKI ELEC 680 675 182.6.7 255.8 ASAHI GAS 1980 1900 333.0 339.0 BANK TOKYO 1550 1560 333.0 330.0 SRIDGESTON 1340 1500 1250 1510.0 518.5 CHUGAI PMG 0 1500 1500 1500 1500 1500 1500 1500 1	LAST PR-CLSE  201.3 201.7 1470.0 1457.0 182.0 181.5 256.7 255.8 292.2 292.5 343.0 339.0 333.0 330.0 330.0 330.0 306.0 406.5 406.0 519.0 518.5 CHARLES	LAST PR-CLSE

302.9

423.0 144.6

288.0

250.3

258.7

17.40

23,10

.53 .84

7,50

8.20

8.20

5.00

6.75

9.50 13.00

13.30

11.80

2.95

2.33

11.40

1.95

2.68

18.90 13.50

3.90

3.68

0

0

9.90 9.75 97.54 677.80 5.45 5.35 5.25 30.00

HONG KONG

SIEMENS

VOLKSWAGEN

STOCK

CHEUNG K

CHINA GAS

CHINA L-P

CHINA MOTR

COSMO PROP

EVERGO IND

FAR EAST C

GEN ORIENT

H C DEVELP

K S INDEX

HANG LUNG

HANG SENG

HAU PAR BR

HK ELEC CO

HK KOULDON

HK LAND CO

HK SHAN BK

HK SHAN HT

HK TELE CO

HUTCH WHAM

IND EQ PAC

JARDINE M

KOLILOON M

NEW HORLD

PAUL Y CON

REALTY DEV

S H K PROP

SIME DARBY

STELUX MFG

SWIRE PAC

TVBCO

TAI CHEUNG

UNION BANK

ULOCK HARD

WLOCK MART

WORLD INTL

5 H K CO

C K TUNNEL

299.8

422.0

144.4

288.0

249.5

159.2

LAST PR-CLSE

17,30

17.70 22.90

4.00 .52

44.00

21.00

7.50

8.10

6.20 5.00 6.70

9.45

12.70

13.20

9.65

11.60

2.90

6.85

2.25

11.30

1.90

18.60

13.60

4.03

7.25

1.15

15.70 15.40 8.00 8.00

# Takvo Stock Market Report

TOKYO STOCKS CLOSE SHARPLY HIGHER TOKYO, JULY 20, REUTER - SHARE PRICES CLOSED SHARPLY HIGHER AFTER AFTERNOON BUYING CENTERED ON RELATIVELY MORE EXPENSIVE BLUE-CHIP AUTO, ELECTRICAL AND PRECISION INSTRUMENT ISSUES, BROKERS SAID.

"PEOPLE SENSED THE MARKET WAS READY TO BOUNCE BACK. BLUE CHIPS HAVE A BIG INFLUENCE ON THE INDEX SO THEY CAN MAKE

THINGS LOOK GOOD," ONE BROKER SAID.
THE NIKKEI INDEX WAS UP 404.95 POINTS, OR 1.50 PCT, TO 27,553.98. IT FELL 513.09 POINTS ON TUESDAY IN THE YEAR'S BIGGEST PLUNGE. RISES LED FALLS 1.1 TO ONE IN MODERATE TURNOVER OF 1.3 BILLION SHARES AGAINST 1.2 BILLION ON TUESDAY. THE NIKKEI INDEX CLOSED ONLY SLIGHTLY OFF THE DAY'S HIGH OF 27,571.66, AFTER A LOW OF 27,113.37 IN MID-MORNING TRADE. ELECTRICAL, SECURITIES HOUSE, COMPUNICATIONS, PRECISION INSTRUMENT, AUTO, PHARMACEUTICAL, CREDIT/LEASE, BANK,

GLASS/CEMENT AND SOME MANUFACTURING SHARES LED THE RISE. SHIPBUILDING, ROLLING STOCK, MINING, SHIPPING, RAILWAY/BUS AND STEEL STOCK FELL.

THE AFTERMOON BUYING SENTIMENT IN FAVOUR OF BLUE-CHIP BUYING MAY BE SHORT-TERM, WITH INVESTORS STILL CONCERNED OVER THE IRAN-IRAG WAR AND ITS EFFECT ON OIL PRICES, INFLATION AND INTEREST RATES, BROKERS SAID.

OIL PRICES JUMPED ON MONDAY ON NEWS THAT IRAN ACCEPTED A U.N. CEASEFIRE PROPOSAL TO END ITS EIGHT-YEAR WITH IRAQ, BUT THEN RETREATED LATE ON THESDAY ON REPORTS OF RENEWED FIGHTING BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. INVESTORS ARE WORRIED ABOUT HIGHER OIL PRICES WHICH COULD

SPUR INFLATION IN JAPAN, WHICH IMPORTS MOST OF ITS OIL. THIS COULD PROMPT MONETARY AUTHORITIES TO RAISE INTEREST RATES, MAKING FIXED INTEREST INSTRUMENTS MORE ATTRACTIVE THAN EQUITIES AND DAMPENING CORPORATE ACTIVITY.

SHARE PRICES FELL YESTERDAY ON HIGHER OIL PRICES, BUT WERE UP IN INITIAL TRADE TODAY ON CHEAPER OIL AND A WEAKER DOLLAR.

# Hong Kong Market Report

HONG KONG, JULY 20, REUTER - STOCKS RECOVERED THEIR INITIAL LOSSES TO CLOSE FIRMER ON BARGAIN-HUNTING BY SPECULATORS AND DAY-JOBBERS, BROKERS SAID.

THE HANG SENG INDEX FINISHED 19.74 POINTS HIGHER AT 2,697.54 WHILE THE BROADER BASED HONG KONG INDEX ROSE 13.51 TO 1,783.66. TURNOVER WAS A LOW 765.40 MLN H.K. DLRS, COMPARED

WITH 942,91 MLN ON TUESDAY. PROKERS SAID THE MARKET LACKED FRESH FACTORS AND WAS MAINLY GUIDED BY OVERSEAS CENTRES. "THE RECOVERY OF TOKYO AFTER YESTERDAY'S NORE THAN 500 POINT DROP IS DEFINITELY A HELP, " SAID ONE BROKER AT AN INTERNATIONAL FIRM.

			JOR LEASING CORP.	0.61	0.60
AMMA	N		JOR LIM BRICK		
		Ş.,	JOR MANAG/CONSULT	0.50	0.50
	20110	-	JOR NATIONAL BANK		
	OPNG	CLSG	JOR PAPER CARDBRDG	3.10	3.12
ALA-ADDIN COMPANY			JOR PHOSPHATE MINS		
ARAB ALUMINUM IND.			JOR PIPES MANUFACT		
ARAB BANK			JOR PRESS/PUBLISH.	2.00	2.15
ARAB CHEMICAL DIER	Z 06	₹ 05	JOR PRINTING/PACK.	4.00	
ARAB FINANCE CORP.	3.70	3.7.	JOR ROCK WOOL IND.	4.0.	•
			JOR SECURIT CORP		
ARAB INSURANCE	- 00	- 00	JOR SELDKIT CORP		
ARAB INT.INV/TRAD.					
ARAB INT.UNION INS			JOR WOOD INDUSTRY		
ARAB INTER.HOTELS	0.53	0.58	JOR WORSTED MLL	*	- ~~
ARAB JOR/INVST/BK			JOR. KUMAIT AGR	1.00	1.00
ARAB PAPER CON/TRO	0.31	Q.31	JOR. PETROLIUM REF		- 70
ARAB PHARMA.MANF.			JOR. FRENCH INS.	5.20	5.30
ARAB PHARMA/CHEM	0.76		JOR. INV. FIN. CORP		
ARAB POTASH CO.			JORADAN GULF REAL		
ARABIAN SEAS INS.	1.65	1.65	JORDAN DAIRY		
BANK OF JORDAN		_	JORDAN GULF BANK	1.24	
BELGIUM INSURANCE	1.00	0.95	JORDAN GULF INS.	0.94	
CAIRO AMMAN BANK	28.50	28.50	JORDAN INSURANCE	13_85	13.90
DAR AL SHAAB PRESS	0.46	0.44	JORDAN ISLAMIC BNK		
DAR ALDAWA DV/INV.			JORDAN KUMAIT BANK		
DARCO/INVEST/HOUS.			JORDAN TANNING	2.01	2.00
FINANCE/CREDIT/COR			LIVESTOCK/POULTRY	0.71	0.72
GARAGE CANERS OFF	3.65	3.55	MACH/EQU/RENT/MAIN		
GENERAL INSURANCE	2.39	2.63	MAS INDUSTRIES	0.69	
		1.25	MIDDEL EAST HOTEL	0.60	
	1.31	1.31	MIDDEL EAST INS		60.00
HIMMEN MINERALS ~	0.75	0.75	MINERALS RESEARCH	0.60	
HOLY LAND INS.	1,25	1.25	NAT.FIN.INVEST CO	1.80	1.80
IND./MATCH JEMCO	4 50	4 53	NAT/CABEL/WIRE/HF	4 23	1.23
INDSTRL DEVLPT BNK	1.37	1.53	NATIONAL AHLIA INS NATIONAL INDUSTRY	1.23	رے. ا
INDSTRL/COMM/AGR. INDUSTRIAL INVEST.	0.75	0.75	NATIONAL INDUSTRY		
INDUSTRIAL INVEST.	0.75	0.75	NATIONAL PORTFOLIO		
IRBID ELECTRICITY	0.85	0.86	ORIENT DRY BATTARY	0.25	0.28
ISLAMIC INV. HOUSE				1.92	1.97
ITERMED/PETRI/CH	U.U-	V	PETRA JOR.INS.	0.35	0.35
J.TOUR-SP COMPLEX	0.79	0.80		0.33	0.33
JERUSALEM INS.	1.26		RAFIA INDUSTRIAL	0.80	0.80
JO TOBACCO/CIGARET		•••	REAL ESTATE INV.	0.00	0.00
	1.20	1.22		0.87	0.87
JOR EAGLE INS.			SPINING WEVING .	<b>U.</b>	0.0
JOR ELECTRIC POWER			THE HOUSING BANK	1.85	1.86
JOR FINANCE HOUSE			UNITED INSURANCE	••	•
JOR GLASS INDUSTRY			UNIVERSAL CHEM.IND	1.46	1.51
JOR HOTEL TOURISM	2.50	2.30		1.19	
	1.55			0.70	
JOR INS AND FIN.	1.20	1.20		1.10	1.08
		TIN	ES MAKATI		* 1
- 「NO 2000 2000 Processing」 <b>表示を通過</b>	4 is a	P ELT			- 10 Tel

COMMER.	CIAL/IND	JSTRIAL .	SECTOR	BC-A	73.00	74.00	73.5
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	LC-A	.45	.47	.46
AC-A	9.40	9.50	9,40	LC-B	.48	.49	.48
ANS	2.60	2.65	2.60	PX-A	.37	.38	.38
FER-A	2.60	2.65	2.55	PX-B	.38	.39	.39
GLO	34.50	35.00	34.50	OIL SE	CTOR		
PLDT	208.00	209.00	204.00	BP-A	.025	.026	-024
KPSI-A	2.24	2.28	2.28	BP-B	.025	.026	.025
SHC-A	143.00	144.00	142.00	LRC-A	.004	.0042	.003
SMC-B	215.00	220.00	214.00	LRC-B	.004		.004
HINING	SECTOR			OPH-A	.042	.04	.041
APX-A	.04	-041	-039	OPM-B	.042	.044	
APX-B	.041	.042	.041	OV-A	.039	.04	.038
AT-A	21.00	21.75	21.25	OV-B	.039	-04	.04

SMC-A 1	ÚΥ	SELL 145.00	OPEN	BC-A BC-B	73.00 92.00	74.00 93.00 47	74.00 92.00
	PI	шп	PIN	es M	IANTL	A	
TOTAL			00 10,666 00 73,686		.957 63.54	0.38 18.5	
COMM.IN	15		22,884 0 40,134	,800 4	88.75 ,907.65	3.92 14 <u>.</u> 1	5 UP
SECTOR		RMATION ARES	VALUE		AVERAGE	S CHA	NGES

STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	BC-Á	73.00	74.00	74.00
SMC-A	144.00	145.00	142.00	BC-B	92.00	93.00	92.0
SMC-B	214.00	216.00	214.00	LC-A	.46	.47	.46
SD-TIRE	34.00	35.00	34.00	LC-B	.48	-4 <del>9</del>	-47
PLDT	208.00	209.00	204.00	ZIP	.011	-012	.011
ANSCOR-	2.60	2.65	2.65	OIL SEC	TOR		•
AC-A	9.40	9.50	9.40	STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN
GLO	34.50	35.00	34.50	BP-A	.025	.026	.025
FER-A*	2.65	2.70	2.55	BP-B	.025	.026	.025
FER-B*	2.65	2.70	2.60	LRC-A	.0042	.0044	.003
MINING S	SECTOR			LRC-B	.0044	.0046	.004
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	OPM-A	.043	.044	.04
APX-A	.04	.041	.041	OPM-B	.043	.045	.042
APX-B	.041	<b>.</b> 042	.042	OV-A	.039	.04	.038
AT-A	21.00	21.25	21.50	OV-B	.039	.04	.039
AT-B	24.00	24.50		TA	.025	.026	.024

Maiiha Swek Markei Repuri							
ECTOR	INFORMATION SHARES	VALUE	AVERAGES	CHANGES			
:/I IINING	795,170 392,985,200	21,927,255 31,712,700	892.64	UP 3.45			
ILS	1,568,950,000	20,179,250	4,827.71 7.319	UP 33.00 UP 0.439			

UP 21.80

# SINGAPORE

1,962,730,370 73,819,205

OILS

TOTAL

NAME	LASI	PR CL	GSI	122	122	LEONGHUAT	179	179
			<b>GUINNESS</b>	302	302	M UTD IND	157	157
OTOHONILA	200	200	GULA	28.5	28.5	H UTD MFG	70	70
ALEXANDRA	175		H L IND.	132	132	M'SHITA	620	620
AMAL IND	83		H TAI PAN	76	76	M'WATA	63	63
AMB HLDGS	171	171	HARIMAU	104	104	KAGNUM	225	225
AMCOL	139	139	KAW PAR	352	352	MALEX IND	380	380
BA TOB	170	170	HEXZA	85	85	MARCOPOLO	123	123
C & C	264	264	HIND HOTL	53	53	MCB HLDGS	92	92
CARLSBERG	510	510	HTL M'SIA	450	450	MENANG	51	51
COLD STOR	388	388	HTL NEGAR	290	290	METAL BOX	430	430
DAYAPI	42	42	HTL PROPS	132	132	MTC BHD	398	398
DKH	520	520	HTL ROYAL	141	141	HULPHAIND	35	35
DUNLOPIND	100	100	HUME IND	173	173			60
DUTCHBABY	444	444	HWA HONG	98	98	MYCOM BHD	160	160
ELEC MAGN	146	146	INTRACO	283	283	N ST TIME	354	354
esso ord	386	386	ISETAN	615	615	NE TIMBER	101	101
EU YAN S.	207	207	J CEMENT	75	75	OUE	456	456
EVERPEACE	100	100	J ENGRG	233			272	272
FACB	60	60	JC ENT .	115	115	P MALAYAN ROBINSON		
f e asset	83	83	K G HLDGS	130		KOBINSON	255	255
F E SHIP	222	222	K KELLAS	220		S PACIFIC	284	284
F&N ORD	900	900	KLIND	41		S PRESS	715	715
FEB CABLE	67	67	KAMUNTING	100		SAN HLDGS	442	442
FUJITEC	656	656	KE SANG	120		SANYO	95	95
g lumber	101		KENTUCKY	244	244	SATERAS	67	67
ganda KDG				54	54	SEAL INC	109	109
GEN CORP	74	74	KEPPEL		260	SEAVIEW	232	232
GENTING	535	535	KG FLOUR		214	SIA	1170 1	170
COLD COIN	206	206	KIAN JOO		141	SIM LIM	72	72
			KINGS HTL		176	SOUTH (M)		94
GRAND CEN	136	136	KUMP EMAS	110	110	TIME ENG	155	155

# Singapore Stock Market Report

SINGAPORE STOCKS END MORNING HIGHER

SINGAPORE, JULY 20, REUTER - SHARE PRICES ENDED THE MORNING GENERALLY HIGHER IN QUIET TRADING, DEALERS SAID. THE MARKET WAS NERVOUS AT THE START FOLLOWING A 21-POINT FALL IN WALL STREET BUT LATER RECOVERED ON SELECTIVE BARGAIN HUNTING AND SHORT-COVERING SUPPORTED BY NEWS OF A 0.50 PCT

GAIN IN TOKYO STOCK PRICES. OPERATORS HOWEVER REMAINED CAUTIOUS AND REFRAINED FROM TAKING LARGE POSITIONS BECAUSE OF UNCERTAINTY OVER RENEWED

TENSIONS IN THE GULF, BROKERS SAID. THE STRAITS TIMES INDUSTRIAL INDEX ROSE 5.58 POINTS AT MIDDAY TO 1,141.80 FROM TUESDAY'S 1,136.22.

						::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::
BANK SECTOR	P.CLS	LT	HIGH	LOW	VOL	TRAD
-NATIONAL BANK				_		
-Gulf Bank -Conneercial BK	0.415	-	0.450	-		
-AHLI BANK		0.330 0.420	0.350 0.435	0.320	8480000 3410000	
-B.K.M.E	0.405	0.420	0.435	0.410		
-K.R.E.B.	0.445	0.450	0.470			3
-BURGAN BANK	0.315	0.330	0.350	0.320	5440000	21
-K.F.HOUSE	0.490	0.520	0.550	0.510	3350000	10
INVESTMENT SECTO				_		
-KWT INV. CO. -K.F.T.C.I.C.	0.186 0.210	0.190	0.196	0.188	320000	1
-K.I.I.C.	0.182	0.184	0.194	0.182		2
-COM.FACILITIES		0.490	0.510			_
-AHLIAH INV.						
-1.F.A.	0.110	0.110	0.116	0.110	300000	1
-INV. PEARL KWY INSURANCE SECTOR	-	0.114	0.122	0.112	4440000	8
-KUT INSURANCE	0.680	0.740	0.740	0.730	115000	
-GULF INSURANCE						
-AHLIA INS. CO.		0.590	0.590		10000	
-WARBA INS. CO. REAL EST SECTOR	0.435	0.470	0.470	0.465	50000	
-KWT R.EST. CO.	0 234	0.240	n 244	n 24n	220000	1
-UNI R.EST. CO.	0.112	0.114	0.122	0.114		4
-NAT R.EST. CO.	0.218	0.220	0.222	0.220		
-SALHIAH R.E.	0.080					
-KWT PROJECTS -KWT R.E.I.CON	0.089	0.089	0.094	0.089	2420000	
INDUSTRY SECTOR	0.000					
-NAT IND. CO.	0.500					
-KWT M.P. IND.	0.315	0.325	0.325	0.325	40000	
-KWY CEMENT CO. -REF. IND. CO.	0.240 0.405	0.250	0.250	0.250	20000	
-N.A.M.T.CO.	0.000					
-GULF CABLE	1.020	1.070	1.070	1.070	25000	
-K.PH.IND. CO.	0.188	0.198	0.200	0.198		
-CONT_MARINE	0.350	0.0//	2.074	0.0/4		
-K.SH.REP.CO SERVICES SECTOR	0.042	0.046	0.046	0.046	80000	
-OVERLAND TRANS	0.079	0.084	0.084	0.084	40000	
-K.N.C. CO.	0.190					
-KWT HOTELS CO. -P.WAREHOUSING		0.192	0.200	0.192	1040000	2
-CON.NKT.CMPX.		0.192	0.023	0.020		
-MOBILE TELE.	0.415	0.415	0.445	-	1430000	
-KWT COMPUTER	0.182	0.190	0.196	0.188	2120000	3
FOOD SECTOR			- 2/2		20000	
-LIVESTOCK T.T. -UNTD FISHERIES		0.240	0.240	0.240	20000	
		0.230			80000	:
-KWT FOODS		0.325	0.330		20000	
-AGRI_FOOD PRD.	0.150					
NON-KUT SECTOR -BHN_INTER.BK	0.069	0.069	0.073	0.069	3180000	3.
-DUN M TACT RE	0.043	0.046	0.046	0.046	480000	-
-UNTO GULF BK	0.000					
			0.122			21
-A.G. INV.CORP		0.037	0.039	0.037	3300000	
-FIRST_GULF BK	0.080					
	STOCK EX					
COMPANIES LISTED						
FINANCIAL SECTOR		LT	HIGH	LOW	VOL	TRAD
	0.098 0.041					
-GULF INTL INS						
-ARAB INT CO.						
-SHARJAH INS	0.000					
-GULF UNION INS						
	0.027					
C-R.K.WHITE CHNT						
D-AJMAN CEMENT	0.007					
E-FUJAIRAH CEMT		0.009	0.009	0.009	2960000	
F-SHARJAH CEMENT G-GULF CEMENT	0.016					
H-UNK GAIWAIN	0.021					
***************************************		*****	NESTLE	I	8480 84	475

			MESILE PS	1317	1012
			QE BUEHR I	1050	1055
STOCK		PR-CLSE	OE BUÉHR N	230.00	240.00
BAER HDGS	13675	13800	OE BUEHR P	250.00	246.00
BALOISE PS	2040	2020	ROCHE BABY	12225	12250
BBC I A	2335	2315	ROCHE I	80500	80500
BK LEU I	2700	2720	RUECKVER I	13050	13000
BK LEU N	2350	2350	RUECKVER N	6000	6000
BK LEU PS	422	424	RUECKVER P	2100	2060
CFV	1100	1100	RY TR BK	1230	1210
CIB GEIG I	3340	3340		3320	3290
CIB GEIG N	1590	1580	S BNKGSL I	615	620
CIB GEIG P	2230	2245	S BNKGSL N	117.50	117.00
CKY	1225	1225	S BNKGSL P	385	383
CRED SUI I	2615	2590	S BNKVRN I		
CRED SUI N	476	476	S BHKVRN N	288.00	287.00 304
EG LAUFEN	1850	1875	S BNKVRN P	305	
ELEKTROMAT	3050	3070	SANDOZ I	12750	-
ens chem i	3775	3725	SANDOZ N	5210	5200
ems chem p	0	0	SANDOZ PS	2075	2060
GLOBUS I	7410	7500	SULZER N	4675	4675
GLOBUS N	6500	6500	SULZER PS	448	460
GLOBUS PS	1260	1265	SVB	1730	1730
JACOBS S I	7850	7875	SWISSAIR	1175	1165
JACOBS S N	1350	1340	SWISSAIR N	970	970
JACOBS S P	680	679	u THUR I	5450	5440
JELM I	2545	2520	W THUR N	2600	2600
JELM PS	370	367	W THUR PS	737	727
LANDIS N	1280	1260	ZURICH I	5865	5870
LANDIS PS	118.00	117.00	ZURICH N	2600	2600
MERCK I	815	810	ZURICH PS	1965	1955
<b>-</b>				.,	

NESTLE N

4160

1315

1315

# Yugoslavia and banks draft accord on debt rescheduling

BELGRADE, July 20, (Reuter): Yugoslavia and representatives of its commercial bank creditors have drafted an agreement to reschedule \$7 billion of debt, the official Yugoslav news agency

ZURICH

Tanjug said today. It said the draft accord was negotiated in New York between Yugoslav government represen-tatives and the international coordinating committee of com-

Yugoslavia's foreign debt totals \$21 billion.

The agreement is expected to be signed by September, after final approval by 450 commercial bank creditors around the world, Tanjug said.

"After long talks, this arrangement practically represents the final stage of Yugoslavia's overall long-term foreign debt consolidation." Tanjug said.

It said the Yugoslav delega-tion, headed by Assistant Fin-ance Minister Boris Skapin and Boris Konte, vice-governor of Yugoslav National Bank, had also negotiated a draft agreement for \$300 million of fresh loans.

Yugoslavia has been seeking long-term solutions to ease its debt burden as it tries to tackle a 175-per-cent inflation rate with a tough new programme of economic reforms and austerity.

In June it signed a \$410 million stand-by credit agreement with the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

Earlier this month 15 Western government creditors and Kuwait, members of the Paris Club agreed to reschedule repayment dates of \$946 debt they had lent Yugoslavia.

In May, as part of the IMF deal and in an effort to make Yugoslavia's sagging economy more market-oriented, Prime Minister Branko Mikulic lifted a price freeze and imposed wage curbs. The government also lifted controls on imports and

foreign currency exchange. But the measures provoked a wave of strikes and street

Thousands of workers have been coming to protest in Belgrade, at one point storming parliament.

Mikulic has said he will not retreat from economic reforms, saying that doing so would upset Yugoslavia's relations with international institutions and the

In an interview last week, Mikulic said there was serious resistance to reforms in some parts of the society and called for a quick implementation of constitutional changes which would enhance the reforms.

# Currency rates

FOLLOWING national currency by local banks and he Central Bank	rates as lannou	need by
erday.		

	Buying	Selling
JS dollar	0.28299	0.28451
irg.	0.48377	0.48666
ЭM	0.15309	0.15400
5. Fr.	0.1847!	0.18584
. Fr.	0.04537	0.04564
t. lira	.0002066	.0002079
ар уеп	.0021285	.0021416
Bh. dinar	0.75063	U.75487
JAE Dh.	0.07703	0.07748
i. riyal	0.07542	0.07584
at, riyal	0.07771	0.07820
)m. riyal	0.73484	0.73928
		7



# Indonesian farmers give \$1m to Africa

JAKARTA, July 20, (OPECNA): \$1 million raised by Indonesian farmers will be donated to support agricultural development programmes in a number of African countries.

A contact group of Indonesian farmers handed over the sum to visiting director-general of the Rome-based United Nations Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO) Edouard Saouma at the ceremony here at the week-

The fund forms part of a commitment by Indonesian President Suharto to extend economic assistance totalling the equivalent of 100,000 tons of rice to needy African countries. Suharto promised assistance

to African countries when he addressed a ceremony at the FAO headquarters in Rome marking the 40th anniversary of the organisation three years ago.

# Pledae

In 1986 \$5 million was transferred to FAO as the first instalment of Indonesia's pledge.

So far 17 African countries have benefitted from Indonesia's assistance.

Senegal spent the money on efforts to increase grain cultivation productivity, Ghana used its own to purchase fishing boats. while others channelled the assis-tance to help their farmers with fertiliser and farming equipment.

Receiving the donation, Saouma described Indonesia's achievement in reaching self-sufficiency in rice as a "rare success The country's assistance to

African farmers showed Indonesia's capacity for "noble compassion," he added.

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# **BUSINESS**

# Kuwait stock trading soars

SHARE trading on Kuwait's stock exchange, the busiest in the Gulf. has soared to record highs since Iran on Monday announced its acceptance of a UN order for a ceasefire with Iraq.

Investors hope an end to the eight-year-old war next door will create a new economic boom as Kuwaiti traders and contractors help Iran and Iraq rebuild.

Tuesday was just fantastic," said Kuwaiti economist Jassem Al Saadoun, general manager of Al Shall Economic Consultants. Frenzy

In what officials called an unprecedented buying frenzy, trading volume on the official and parallel markets on Tuesday hit 85 million shares — the highest one-day total ever and 10 million more than the total all last week.

The value of deals exceeded KD20 million (\$71 million) the most in a single day since March 1987.

Both volume and value began to slip back yesterday amid doubts a ceasefire could hold, but Saadoun expected buoyant trading for some time.

Share prices have jumped by up to 14 per cent, with those of the country's largest bank, National Bank of Kuwait, hitting 1.030 dinars (\$3.64) yesterday from 900 fils (\$3.18) on Saturday. Bank shares are traditionally the most widely traded.

Kuwait's economy is slowly emerging from a recession caused by falling oil prices, the 1982 crash of the unofficial Souk Al Manakah stock market and the war, which devastated a once-lucrative re-export trade with Iran and Iraq.

## **WORLD STOCK** ROUNDUP

SYDNEY, July 20, (Reuter): Share prices closed lower for the second day running, though they recovered some of their early losses in afternoon trading. The All Ordinaries fell 2.4 to 1,621.3.

TOKYO: Share prices closed sharply higher after afternoon buying centred on relatively expensive blue-chip stocks. The Nikkei index rose 404.95 to

KONG: Stocks recovered initial losses to close firmer on bargain-hunting by speculators. The Hang Seng index rose 19.74 to 2.697.54.

SINGAPORE: Prices closed higher on late buying interest spurred by a rise in the Tokyo market. The Straits Times industrial index rose 9.32 points to

BOMBAY: Trading came to a halt after brokers staff staged a go-slow in protest at delays on wage agreements. The Stock Exchange authorities said the market was officially closed for

accounting purposes. FRANKFURT: recovered from a weak lowvolume start to end slightly ahead as foreign investors took advantage of the lower prices. The Dax 30-share index rose 4.52

points up to close at 1,174.62. ZURICH: Prices closed firm in quiet trade with demand focused on insurances and some chemical shares backed by good company news. The All-Share Swiss index rose 3.2 to 887.3.

PARIS: French shares ended firmer, reversing the morning's lower trend in a late rally.

LONDON: Apparently shrugging off gloomier than expected currency data, the market advanced to stand around the day's highs. At 1430 GMT, the FTSE-100 index was up 16.6 at 1,861.4.

earth with a wooden hoe and

Job

Last year after graduating from Columbia University's

School of International Affairs,

Wang landed a job as an analyst

on Wall Street with a starting

In July, he too, returned home

Wang and Gao were raised

to pursue with Gao their dream

to open their country's financial

during China's ultra-leftist cui-

tural revolution, which lasted

salary of \$40,000 a year.

markets to the West.

toxic wastes.

# Dollar steadies, gold and silver jump

LONDON, July 20, (AP): The US dollar held steady in afternoon trading today after falling earlier when the West Germany central bank intervened to sell dollars, dealers said.

Gold prices jumped more than \$8 an ounce in Zurich and more than \$7 an ounce in London. Silver prices also surged higher. A second intervention by the

West German central bank to sell dollars at mid-afternoon had little effect, when no other central banks appeared to join in, dealers in Frankfurt said.

"As soon as the dollar comes up, the central banks are there," a trader in Frankfurt commented on the West German interven-

**Dealers** 

The West German central bank has intervened regularly on the open market in recent weeks, dealers said.

In Tokyo, where trading ends before Europe's business day begins, the dollar fell 0.80 yen to a closing 133.05 yen. Later in London, it was quoted at 133.25 yen. In London, the British pound rose to \$1.7085 from \$1.6937 late vesterday.

Other dollar rates late today. compared with late yesterday:

— 1.8520 West German marks, down from 1.8640

- 1.5360 Swiss francs, down from 1.5475 - 6.2455 French francs, down

from 6.2845 - 2.0910 Dutch guilders,

down from 2.1010 1,371.50 Italian lire, down from 1,383.60 - 1.1959 Canadian dollars,

down from L2011 In Zurich, speculative buying because of a miners' strike in Peru caused a brisk rally in the price of silver today but dealers said they did not expect it to go as high as the \$10 in ounce touched last year.

Silver was changing hands as high as \$7.80 today, up around 60 cents from yesterday. It helped pull gold higher, too.

"Fundamentally, there is no justification for prices to be this high, with or without Peru," a trader for a major Swiss bank

"It is a sick metal. There is far too much silver in this world, and the surplus is still there. People are sitting on huge speculative

But he added "There are a few big players, especially the fund managers, who are not reluctant to try to drive prices higher."

Peru has also apparently used futures contracts to hedge against its lost silver production. And traders cited rumours that central banks may be adding to the rally. The Soviet Union, in

particular, was said to be buying

silver and selling gold, although no dealer would directly confirm

Freddy Gubler, chief metals trader at Citicorp Investment Bank in Zurich, said prices have been climbing without benefit of big investor purchases.

"We have not been seeing the private investors who buy metals as an inflationary hedge," he said. "The masses are not there, and if they come in, prices will

Gubler said silver could reach \$8.50 in the next few weeks if investors' fears of inflation do have this effect.

"Everybody is talking about the fear of inflation, but nobody is reaching to it," he said.

Bullion dealers say that gold - now just under \$450 an ounce. after 500 last December and 850 at its 1980 peak — might also advance if big buying on fears of inflation set in.

Meanwhile, share prices rebounded sharply today on the Tokyo Stock Exchange with the main index making its largest one-day gain of the year, while the US dollar slipped for the second consecutive day against the Japanese yen.

The Nikkei stock average of 225 selected issues, which took its biggest plunge of the year -513.09 points — yesterday, regained 404.95 points, or 1.49 per cent, to close today at 27,553.98.

It was the largest single-day gain for the Nikkei, the most widely followed barometer of the exchange, since Nov. 13, 1987, when the index jumped 901.75

# Merchants thrive in Lebanon's divided city

BEIRUT, July 20, (Reuter): Almost oblivious to the conflict and destruction that surrounds them, the merchants of Beirut go about their business with a vigour undimmed by 13 years of

From stores selling fashionable clothes and imported food to small workshops making furniture and plastics, commerce is thriving - in sharp contrast to the burdens of daily life suffered

by the majority of people. For them, power cuts, water shortages and low wages add to the misery of car bombs, snipping and militia warfare that have wreaked a terrible toll on families and buildings. Resillence

"I am always amazed at the resilience of the private sector. said a Western diplomat. "They "Some of the light industrial

always seem to bounce back." products like textiles and furniture do good export business because of the weakness of the

Lebanese pound," he said. A year ago 138 Lebanese pounds would buy a dollar, today the dollar costs 348

pounds. The depressed value of the pound makes Lebanese exports attractively cheap to foreign buyers. But many Lebanese have seen minimum wages eroded to the equivalent of only \$45 a month - the price of a meal for two in a good restaurant.

Junior bank clerks are slightly better off — after buying their meal for two they would still have 5,000 pounds (about \$15) for the rest of the month out of their 20,000 pounds (\$60) salary.

Many goods and services are simply beyond the reach of the masses, say social workers.

And many of the million or so people who live in the Christianenclave around East Beirut struggle to keep up middle class appearances — some even selling furniture to make ends meet. But for many of Beirut's busin-

essmen, despite the odd artillery shell or two that whistles overhead, business is booming.

On the Christian side of the green line battlefront, in a derelict commercial block in the former hub of the city, a twoman woodworking business illustrates the determination to survive and succeed.

"It has been quiet for more than a year now. Occasionally a shell or two comes over but we just keep working," says former militia fighter Rene Badawi, holding a half-finished table with his bullet-scarred arm.

Furniture He and colleague George Khoury, who sell their kitchen units and furniture to big stores, agreed: "business is good." For Lebanese with little

money to spend Beirut can be a frustrating place to live, with long delays in repairs to public utilities — even getting water on tap can be a problem. The chaotic telephone system

by the government for 1988.

(\$8 billion) expected to be raised

by the bonds this year are equal

to around a quarter of the banks'

total deposits, bankers predict there will be a squeeze on riyal funds by the end of the year,

keeping interest rates high. SAMA may well be forced to

allow foreign banks to take part

in bonds purchases later on, said

getting a grip on the long-stand-

ing problem of private sector

debt. Much of the debt has now

been covered by provisions, and

some progress has been made in

efforts to bring errant borrowers

A special committee was

created by SAMA last October

to hear disputes outside the

country's traditional Islamic

courts, viewed by bankers as

slow and often hostile to interest-

But bankers say that while the

new committee has been fast and

professional, it has had little

effect in actually getting its judg-

ments enforced once they are

charging Western-style banks.

Bankers say they are finally

a banker.

to court.

is just another aggravation for many, but for rich businessmen with \$50,000 to spend, a private satellite-linked international line is instantly available.

"For us it's bad. There are constant, long power cuts, you wait two days to have a shower, two days to get someone on the phone," said Nada, 23, a teacher. "But if you are rich you have a water tank, a generator. No

problem," she said. Business The laissez-faire attitude to business for which Beirut was known before the war is undiminished but some traders are under fire for taking advan-

tage of the lack of controls. A leading weekly, An Nahar Arab and International, accused some food retailers of passing off bad food at high prices.

"They import stocks of rotten or expired foodstuffs and change the expiry date before releasing them onto the market," it said on

transfer of advanced technology

## Riyal rates set to rise even further Technology

# Saudi banks show sharp recovery

BAHRAIN, July 20, (Reuter): Saudi banks reporting their halfyear results have shown a dramatic turn-around after long years of declining earnings in the post-oil-boom period.
Of the seven joint-venture

banks in the kingdom to release figures so far, all have made strong improvements in profitability, and bankers say the outlook for most banks in the coming year is bright. "All the majors are really soar-

ing." said a top banker in the kingdom. "The banks have identified their important issues and got a hold of them." **Profitable** 

During the oil boom, Saudi banks ranked among the most profitable in the world. After the peak year of 1982 profits began a long slide as government oil revenues plunged.

Banks say they have tackled much of their mountain of bad loans to the private sector, taken an axe to overhead costs and received a shot in the arm from rising interest rates.

Leading the pack is Saudi Arabian Bank (SAMBA) — owned 40 per cent by Cubank NA - whose six months net profit more than tripled to 121.3 million riyals (\$32 million).

Arab National Bank, Al Bank Al Saudi Al Hollandi, Al Bank Al Saudi Al Fransi and Saudi Investment Bank (SAIB) also

showed healthy increases, while United Saudi Commercial Bank reduced a 12.1 million riyal (\$3.2 million) loss in the first six months of 1987 to one of 1.4 million

riyals (\$373 million).
A seventh, Saudi British Bank, published only its pre-provision profit, which went up to 27.1 million rivals (\$7 million) from 6.3 million rivals (\$1.7 million). Rates

Steadily rising dollar interest rates have been a main factor in the improvement, said bankers. Partly due to a lack of banking sophistication among the public and because many people refuse to accept interest, banned in Islamic law, 40 per cent of deposits in Saudi banks are

interest free. In Saudi Arabia, much money is sent home as remittances by an army of foreign workers, and banks get an interest-free float as long as two months on the funds,

bankers said. The result is that when interest rates rise, so do profit margins. Bankers say riyal rates look set to rise even further following the introduction in June by the Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency (SAMA) of a twice monthly, 1.5 billion riyal (\$400 million) government bond issue.

The purpose of the bonds, restricted to Saudi institutions and commercial banks, is to help finance a 35.9 billion riyal (\$9.6

transfer RIYADH, July 20, (OPECNA): The Saudi National Industrialbillion) budget deficit expected isation Company is keen on the

Since the bonds were first from industrialised countries to offered, one-year rival interbank the kingdom, according to the deposit rates have risen by two company's annual report. percentage points to around 8-3; The report released here said 4 per cent. **Bonds** the company was now executing Because the 30 billion riyals a number of projects that would

contribute to the strengthening of the kingdom's industrial base. These projects will include plants for glass manufacturing wire, batteries, furniture and titanium dioxide.

The report added that the company had also contributed to the establishment of a number of national companies, including those for plastics, paper products and medical requirements manufacturing.

# Gas find

JAKARTA, July (OPECNA): Pertamina, the Indonesian state oil company, struck gas in West Java following the completion of a wildcat well code-named "Cicauh-P.1" according to an official announcement

The well, located in the Krawang district, about 80 km southeast of here, produced around 23.65 million cu.ft of gas during test trials.

Gas was struck when drillings reached a depth of 2,701 metres.

# Iran, Iraq likely to boost oil output

BAHRAIN, July 20, (Reuter): Both Iran and Iraq are likely to boost oil output dramatically once the eight-year-old Gulf conflict is over in a bid to finance the rebuilding of their shattered economies; oil sources in the Gulf said today.

They said a ceasefire between the two warring OPEC members was unlikely to bring greater unity within the organisation or boost oil prices — even though this was predicted by UAE Oil Minister Mana Said Al Oteiba today.

The virtual consensus among oil sources within the region seemed to fly in the face of early forecasts made by a majority of oil experts elsewhere that OPEC will be able to cut back production and shore up flagging prices after a ceasefire.

The Gulf sources maintained that eight years of war, mutual suspicions and continuing rivalry between Iran and Iraq would not end with a ceasefire in the Gulf

## Conflict

The conflict had also set Iran not against Iraq alone, but against powerful neighbours Saudi Arabia and Kuwait.

It has seriously soured Iran's relations with Arab partners in OPEC and its sudden ceasefire agreement was unlikely to bring an early easing in their relations within OPEC, they added.

"It will be very difficult for both countries to retreat to their OPEC quotas because they will need every penny they can get their hands on to restore their economies," Bahrain oil official Jalil Samahiji told Reuters. iraq has been excluded from

OPEC's quota system for the past six months because it insists on production parity with Iran.

"It will be especially hard for Iran, whose economy is in bad, bad shape ... far worse than Iraq's," said Samahiji, who is an oil exploration manager at the

Bahrain National Oil Company. "Iran stands alone - unlike Iraq, which receives financial support from Gulf states and

other Arab countries." Oil analysts say there are two ways in which Iran and Iraq could boost oil revenues - one would be by cutting back output in a bid to boost prices while the other would be to grab as large a share of the market as possible. risking a price crash.

**Prices** The official emirates news agency WAM quoted Oteiba today as saying a ceasefire would strengthen OPEC and bring world oil prices to the group's official benchmark price of \$18 a

barrel. But oil industry sources in the region saw his statement as yet another attempt to influence a jittery market.

"Ótciba is taking advantage of the situation and trying to help stabilise the market," one senior

source said. Spot oil prices jumped almost one dollar on Monday following news of Iran's acceptance of a

UN ceasefire call. Prices have since shed up to half those gains after reports of fresh air attacks by both Gulf

belligerents and a fresh ground offensive by Baghdad. Rise Some oil analysts in London said today the initial price rise was a sharp knee-jerk reaction which was unlikely to be sus-

tained. Speculation that a ceasefire will lead to greater cohesion and discipline within OPEC is quite unfounded and disregards the politics of OPEC, the Middle East and Iraq and Iran in particular, an analyst at Kitcat and

Aitken and Co. said. "If anything we can espect even deeper differences within

OPEC's ranks to emerge." With many of its refineries and oil facilities severely damaged from Iraqi bombing raids, oil industry sources in the Gulf estimate Iran is pumping around 2.2 million barrels per day (bpd). just under its OPEC ceiling of

2.369 million. They predicted that if frag's frequent warplane attacks on Tehran's fleet of shuttle tankers were to stop, Iran could probably step up its crude oil exports by around 25 per cent.

Boost Iraq could also houst its current 2.6 million bpd output by re-opening shattered oil terminals and jetties along the Gulf coast, but it would take months or years before repairs were compieted, the sources added.

The first thing both countries will do after a ceasefire is try and get their hands on foreign money which they can only do through selling oil," one oil trader said.

"Unless all other OPEC countries really follow their quotas to the last barrel and I don't see this coming I don't see any significant rise in prices which would allow fran and fraq increased revenues within their

quotas," he added. One Araboil official said there was a chance Iraq might be draw back into the OPEC quota fold if it received enough money to finance reconstruction in the form of loans or grants, both from the West and Arab states in the

# Improved sentiment in stock markets

NEW DELHI, July 20: A smart recovery in equity values has been recorded in the principal stock exchanges in the past few days with larger institutional buying and bear covering on expectation of a revival in economic activity. The reports about widespread rainfall in many regions have given rise to hopes of a significant increase in agricultural production and an improvement in profitability of many agro-based industries, according to the daily Hindu.

The general sentiment in stock markets has brightened as the proceedings of the consultative committee of the Indian Finance Ministry have led to speculation about fresh incentives and bull operators have been active.

The indication by Indian Finance Minister S.B. Chavan that the question of tax concessions for buoying up the economy was under consideration of the government resulted in a fresh rise in prices for many popular scrips like Reliance Industries, Asian Paints, ACC, Sundram Fasteners, GNFC, GSFC, SPIC

and others. While it is not known whether

Chavan would announce fresh

incentives in Parliament later this month, the feeling has somehow gained ground that distributable profits of corporate assessess might be treated differently for tax purposes and new industries too might be helped to overcome the adverse effects of high capital costs and heavy burden of interest charges. It remains to be seen whether

the tax concessions will have the desired impact but the preparedness on the part of the government to pursue the policy of liberalisation of industrial licensing, promotion of industries in ward areas, amendments to the MRTP Act and other measures are considered helpful and the stock markets would be more active in the coming man; ths as the financial institutions also have large investible funds.

The improvement in equity values, however, can be only selective as the textile, heavy chemical and cement industries are having special problems while the fertiliser units can hope to achieve better results only with a larger offtake of nitrogenous fertilisers, a higher output of phosphatic nutrients with liberal imports of phosphoric acid and the ban on imports of urea and other nitrogenous fertilisers. The managements of phar-

maceutical units too are hoping that the new drug policy will be helpfully administered. The engineering industry may, of course, benefit by a larger export demand in some directions though the two wheeler units can improve their viability only if there can be brisker offiake of different types. The stock and capital markets may therefore remain active only if there are distinct sings of economic

JK Synthetics Limited has staged a smart recovery during the year ended March 31, 1988 with the turnover collectiuting a new record at R. 651 92 crores against Rs. 476.86 crores in 1986-87.

The operations were adversely affected in the latter year due to sluggish offtake of fernisers. power shortage, reduced demand for synthetic libres and other factors.

The gross profit, before depreciation and interest charges, has risen by 86.5 per cent to Rs. 86.31 crores from Rs. 46.28 crores formerly.

# Call for tax relief on equity

# (Continued from Page 9)

growth of the capital market, sound capital structure in companies was required in view of the emerging competitive environment. Tomorrow's companies, could not be allowed to enter the market on the basis of capital structures which found support in the past and equity would have to playa far more important role.

Highlighting the need for proper pricing of new issues, Dr Manu Shroff, editor, The Economic Times, said that the present rules compelled even well established companies with good track records which sought to enter the primary market with the firsttime equity issue to offer their shares at the lowest possible

Even when the issue was allowed at a premium, the emphasis was on keeping it low, rather than on obtaining the maximum premium possible. This syndrome needed to be broken and market forces allowed greater play in determining the level of premium and the pricing of new issues, he said.

The Indian corporate finance continued to remain traditional, with companies relying primarily on their own internal generation for financing fresh investment, thus leading to a 'locked-in' capital market.

While this was welcome from

the point of view of capital

accumulation, it perpetuated the predominance of certain large groups and did not give much of a chance to new entrants. **Profits** 

Expressing himself in favour of a highly 'mobile' capital market, Dr Shroff said that the profits, rather than being retained within the company. should be distributed to shareholders for reinvestment in other companies thus allowing greater mobility of capital.

Terming the Indian investor and enterprise as a 'rent seeking creature' rather than a 'risk tak-

ing one," he said that they were constantly only the look out for opportunities of making quick money, a task made easier by the present system of controls. Unless 'rent seekers' could be converted into 'risk takers' there was little scope for boosting the capital market, he said adding that with the present interest rate structure, investors were looking for a fixed yield rather than investing in the capital market. Dr Shroff did not agree with

the view put forward by a num-

ber of participants at the seminar

that a new instrument of non-

voting shares should be

introduced so as to enable com-

panies to offer a large proportion of equity to the public without fear of loosing control to corporate raiders in the future. While at present a share bolder theoretically could exercise his control over the company, issuance of non-voting shares would deprive him of even that

right, he felt. He described the tendency of management wanting to retain control of their companies by issuing non-voting shares, as negating the concept of corporate democracy.

M.J. Pherwani, chairman Unit

Trust of India (UTI), said that following the dramatic change in the outlook for growth in the current and following years, the capital market should be looked at in a much more positive manner. The worst is over, he said

Emphasising the need for a healthy secondary market, he said, that if the investor lost furth in this segment, he would not go in for investments in the primary market at all. In the emerging scenario, stock brokers would have to play a keyrole, and the broking community needed to take a long-term view of the market and not be guided murely by short-term considerations and gains. Merchant bankers and underwriters had also to display a greater degree of responsibility and commitment to the issues they promoted and need to have some financial stake in the

project concerned. Confidence With a view to restoring the trust and confidence of the individual investors, he suggested that a system of registration or licensing of merchant bankers and brokers be introduced bused on an acceptable criteria to help established credibility in the

# minds of the investors. **KD** deposit rates steady

KUWAITI dinar deposit rates yesterday were mostly steady in a liquid market ahead of the fiveday Eid Al Adha Muslim holiday that starts on Friday.

Dollar sales boosted liquidity already high from government salary payments as the US currency slipped on international markets, Firmer

The Central Bank dinar exchange rate was unchanged from Tuesday at 0.28370/80 to the dollar with commercial bank spot quotes also steady at around 0.28375/80. The dinar hit an 11month low on Monday of 0.28403/13.

Overnight and tomorrow and

spot-next funds were all offered at one per cent with no bids

The one-week was quoted firmer early in the day at 5-1-2, 4-1 2 per cent from Tuesday's three per cent offers after Central Bank bids, but later slipped to 4-1 2.3. 1/2 per cent.

The Central Bank bid 5-1-4 percent for three-week funds and 5-7/16 per cent for one-mouth money from July 27, roughly the same as on Tuesday. Interbank business in the one-

month was at 5-3 8 and 5-7 to per cent, with early afternoon quotes at 5-1-2 1 8 per cent for the one-month, 5-34 13 per cent for the two-month, SIX, \$-3.4 per cent for the three-month

#### Chinese businessmen return home to work on stock market BEIJING, July 20, (AP): At age When the government refrom 1966-76. Because they came opened the schools in the late 11, Gao Xiqing was a vagabond from well-educated families in Western China, roaming the streets of historic Xian. By 20, he Gao's father was a novelist and

'A strong economy can do much to prevent the radicalism'

had spent three years building railroads in the perilous mounsuffered greatly.

Gao's parents were jailed for tains of Sichuan. About a decade their "rightist" political views. later, he was a lawyer at a top New York law firm, cutting deals worth millions of dollars. Now he's come home to China boping to revolutionise its stock market. In 1971, 14-year-old Wang Poming was busting clods of

lugging buckets of night soil on a farm i60 kilometres (100 miles) from Beijing. Later he would the job. Gao made it back to work in a chemical plant and get a blood disease from exposure to

> in America," he said. His father survived but not without enduring the withering criti-

> infamous Red Guards. "I spent five years in the countryside and two in the chemical factory," Wang said. "But I kept on studying English, in secret though because I didn't want to be accused of loving Western things."

Wang's father a diplomat -- they

and his brothers and sisters were sent to the countryside, leaving him alone in Xian as a boy of 11. "For six years I lived on the streets," he said."Then I got work in Sichuan building a railroad, carrying sacks of dirt up wooden planks. We'd work all

night, walking up and down." Conviction After a head injury suffered on

"I started school and six years

later they agreed to let me study Wang's mother was killed early in the cultural revolution.

cism and beatings of the ism and violence so prevalent just a few years ago. "Oh, forget about ideology," Wang said, brushing away an imaginary bureaucrat as he pul-

1970s, Wang was accepted to the prestigious Beijing Language Institute. A chance to go abroad soon followed.

Like many Chinese who lived through the cultural revolution, Wang and Gao emerged from that decade with the conviction that China should never again fall prey to such radical extremism that left the country's economy and social structure in shambles. To this end Wang, 31, a former New York Stock Exchange

analyst, and Gao, 34, a former

lawyer at Mudge Rose Guthrie Alexander and Fendon, have written a proposal to the Bank of China, calling for a massive over-haul of the Chinese security and equity market. In their opinion, a strong stock market will build a strong economy. And a strong economy can do much to prevent the radical-

fed on a "double happiness"

cigarette in a downtown coffee

shop. "I don't care if it's capital-

ist or socialist, what China needs is economic expansion. And to do that a strong stock market is a good idea." "The real goal behind this is to

privatise the economy," said

Gao. "The economy has to be self-sustaining so it doesn't change when Communist Party policy changes."
Since 1949 when the communists took control in Beijing, the Chinese economy has been subject to the vagaries of an

every-changing party policy. Leadership For the last decade, under the leadership of Deng Xiaoping, the policies have been liberal. China has opened to the West, given land back to the peasants to till and allowed private and cooperative companies to begin

competing with state-run enter-

China began stock markets last year to much fanfare in Shanghai and Beijing. A bond market also started in industrial Shenyang. But since then the markets have not developed because only a handful of companies can participate and most of them are owned by the state. Gao and Wang want to change businesses and co-operatives so they can prosper," Wang said. 'And many more companies

One positive indication the pair's decision to return to China has been well-received was an April article in the official econ-

"After living in the US for eight years, you get accustomed to having an idea and just doing

"We want to open it to private

must take part."
Wang and Gao wager that if China's leaders heed their advice the economy will improve.

omic daily heralding their plan to come home. The story listed their achievements in America.

Gao, a graduate of Duke University Law School, was the first Chinese citizen to pass the New York bar examination. Wang graduated with highest honours from Queen's College and won a scholarship to attend Graduate School at Columbia. However, no mention was

made of their stock market proposal. Wang and Gao realise their decision to come back is a gam-

it," said Wang. "I'm going to have get used to the old rules

# JUNIOR TIMES

**Dear Junior Readers** 

WE all look forward to holidays because they are fun and give us the time to do the things we are normally too busy to do.

Some holidays, however, are more special because they celebrate an important time in history and so we should not just look upon those days as an opportunity to eat a lot, play games and to have time off school or work. Festivals, like this coming Eld, or Christmas, are also times to think more carefully about what we believe and to be more loving and kind to those around us.

Something else that should not be forgotten amid the festivities is that a new school term is not far off and you should be concentrating On your studies again! Try also to give your parents a helping hand at home to make their holiday more restful and enjoyable:

I hope you all have a very happy holiday and I will be with you again

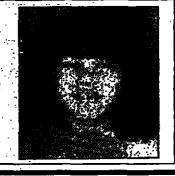
Auntie Jayne

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71 27 74

# Happy birthday

Clemmie Pereira celebrates her 8th birthday on 21st July. Best wishes, Clemmie, from Dad, Mum, brother Cavin and uncle Reggie.



Solution to 'Animal world uniz': 1. Lodge 2. Adder 3. Form 4. Leveret 5. Lair 6. Vixen lution to 'How many dominoes ...': 8 dominoes missing, 33 spots (6-2; 5-3; 4-4; 3-0; 2-1; 2-0; 1-0; 0-0).

# Crossword

- 1 A flavouring used in cookery. 5 He used a sling to kill Goliath.
- 6 Rough and strong.
  7 Foot of an animal, such as a
- 8 Keep in check, as a horse with the reins.
- 9 Took first prize.
- 11 Men who keep law and order.
- 12 Sweet substance found in beehives. 13 Make into a pile.
- 1 Foamy sea-water. 2 Enclosed area of sea of a coral
- 3 A young man.
- Last match of a series, perhaps 5 Damage beyond repair.
- 7 Having good manners 8 Punctuation mark.

FILOWERS

We can make thirty-two, three and four-letter words out of the word FLOWERS. How many can you make?

Try not to use people's names or plurals.

10 Jump into the air. 11 Piece of wood used as a

# Part two

Rikki-tikki knew better than to waste time in staring. He jumped up in the air as high as he could go. and just under him whizzed by the head of Nagaina, Nag's wicked wife. She had crept up behind him as he was talking, to make an end of him; and he heard her savage hiss as the stroke missed. He came down almost across her back, and if he had been an old mongoose he would have known that then was the time to break her back with one bite; but he was afraid of the terrible lashing return-stroke of the cobra. He bit, indeed, but did not bite long enough, and he jumped clear of the whisking tail, leaving Nagaina torn and

'Wicked, wicked Darzee!' said Nag, lashing up as high as he could reach towards the nest in the thornbush; but Darzee had built it out of reach of snakes, and it only swayed to and fro.

Rikki-tikki felt his eyes growing red and hot (when a mongoose's eyes grow red, he is angry), and he sat back on his tail and hind legs like a little kangaroo, and looked all round him. and chattered with rage. But Nag and Nagaina had disappeared into the grass. When a snake misses its stroke, it never says anything or gives any sign of what it means to do next.

Rikki-tikki-tavi

Rikki-tikki did not care to follow them, for he did not feel sure that he could manage two snakes at once. So he trotted off to the gravel path near the house, and sat down to think. It was a serious matter for him.

Rìkki-tikki knew he was a young mongoose, and it made him all the more pleased to think that he had managed to escape a blow from behind. It gave him confidence in himself, and when Teddy came running down the path, Rikkitikki was ready to be pet-

But just as Teddy was stooping, something flin-ched a little in the dust, and a tiny voice said: 'Be careful. I am death!' It was Karait, the dusty brown snakeling that lies for choice on the dusty earth; and his bite is as dangerous as the cobra's. But he is so small that nobody thinks of him, and so he does the more harm to people.

Rikki-tikki's eyes grew red again, and he danced up to Karait with the peculiar rocking, swaying motion that he had inherited from his family. It looks very funny, but it is so perfectly balanced a gait that you can fly off from it any angle you please; and in dealing with snakes this is an advantage.

Karait struck out. Rikki

jumped sideways and tried to run in, but the wicked little dusty grey head lashed within a fraction of his shoulder, and he had to jump over the body, and the head followed his beels

Teddy shouted to the house: Oh, look here! Our

snake'; and Rikki-tikki heard a scream from Teddy's mother. His father ran out with a stick, but by the time he came up. Karait had lunged out once too far, and Rikki-tikki had sprung, jumped on the snake's back, dropped his head far between his fore-



back as he could get hold, and rolled away. That bite paralysed Karait, and Rikki-tikki was just going to eat him up from the tail. after the custom of his family at dinner, when he remembered that a full meal makes a slow mongoose, and if he wanted all ready, he must keep him-self thin. his strength and quickness

That night, at dinner, walking to and fro among the glasses on the table, he could have stuffed himself three times over with nice things; but he remembered Nag and Nagaina, and though it was very pleasant to be patted and petted by Teddy's mother, and to sit on Teddy's shoulder, his eyes would get red from time to time, and he would go off into his long war-cry of Rikk-tikk-tikki-tikki-t-

Teddy carried him off to bed, and insisted on Rikkitikki sleeping under his chin. Rikki-tikki was too well bred to bite or scratch, but as soon as Teddy was asleep he went off for his nightly walk round the house, and in the dark he ran up against Chuchun-dra, the muskrat, creeping round by the wall. Chuchundra is a broken-hearted little beast. He whimpers and cheeps all the night, trying to make up his mind to run into the middle of the room, but he never gets there.

'Don't kill me,' said Chuchundra,

weeping. Rikki-tikki, don't kill me.'

'Do you think a snakekiller kills muskrats?' said

Rikki-tikki scornfully. Those who kill snakes get killed by snakes, said Chuchundra, more sorr-

owfully than ever. 'And how am I to be sure that Nag won't mistake me fdr you some dark night?" There's not the least danger, said Rikki-tikki; but Nag is in the garden,

and I know you don't go there. 'My cousin Chua, the rat, told me —' said Chu-chundra, and then he stop-

Told you what?" 'H'sh! Nag is everywhere, Rikki-tikki. You should have talked to

Chua in the garden.'
I didn't — so you must
tell me. Quick. Chuchun dra, or I'll bite you!'

Chuchundra sat down and cried till the tears rolled off his whiskers. 'I am a very poor man, he sobbed. 'I never had spirit enough to run out into the middle of the room. H'sh I mustn't tell you anything. Can't you hear, Rikki-

Rikki-tikki listened. The house was as still as still, but he thought he could just catch the faintest scratch-scratch in the world --- a noise as faint as that of a wasp walking on a window-pane — the dry scratch of a snake's scales on brick work.

(To be continued on Tuesday)

# Peach and coconut delight



500ml (1 pint) custard

Small tin of peaches 1 dessertspoonful powterea gelaline

50g (2 oz) desiccated coconut Few glace cherries

Make the custard following the basic recipe. 2. Drain peaches, placing the juice in a small basin.

3. Add the gelatine to the

fruit juice, place basin over a pan of hot water and stir until dissolved. 4. Add to hot custard and

stir well. o. Slice the peaches to the custard.

6. Pour into a wet mould. 7. Leave in cool place to set. Arrange a border of coconut around the base, decorate with cherries and any remaining fruit.

# Why the tiger has a striped

The vertical yellow and black stripes of the tiger's fur act as a camouflage coat. It conceals the tiger among the bamboos and marsh vegetation of the places where it lives, particularly the jungles and lush undergrowth of Asia. This animal is a really blood thirsty one and it is not content, like the lion, to kill the victim which is going to supply it with a meal. Whenever it can it carries out a massacre among the herds and animals at the water-holes, just for the pleasure of seeing the blood flow.

If often happens that the semale tiger, having given birth to five or six cubs, will eat the weak ones and leave only one or two, to which she will teach all the tricks of hunting.

When it grows old and loses its agility, the tiger becomes very dangerous and will even attack man.

Once in India and other parts of Asia tiger hunting was a common sport. These hunts were carried out on a large scale with hundreds of beaters and the hunters riding on tame elephants.

If it is captured young and raised in captivity the tiger can be tamed to some degree and an act with tigers is always a great attraction in the circus. However the tamer has always to be on the alert against any sudden out-

# The why of animals break of ferocity. Why some animals hiber-

nate Let us take a look at the ground in the winter. When it is not covered with snow and ice it is hard and bare. There is not an insect to be seen and not a single fruit remains on the bare branches of the trees. Just imagine what a life of suffering it would be for many wild animals if nature had not arranged for them to fail asleep for several mon-

And they go to sleep just at the right time. For some animals it is a matter of a heavy sleep with brief interruptions for the needs of survival: this is what happens to the squirrel, for example, which even at the height of winter finds time to munch the acorns which he stored away in the sum-

In some cases, it is much more than that; the rhythm of life slows down for such animals just as it does for plants, the temperature falls, the blood flows slowly. the breathing slows down and becomes almost imperceptible. This state of almost complete quiet is called hibernation.

During hibernation, of course, the animals consume the fats accumulated in the summer and when they awake again they have lost a good deal of weight.

Why the chameleon often changes colour

A close relative of the

lizard, the slow-worm and other reptiles, the chameleon is common in the whole of Africa and Madagascar, and is also found in some parts of Asia and Southern Europe, where there are about eighty species. It can grow to a length of 60 centimetres, but the most

length. The most striking thing about the chameleon is the speed with which it can change colour, from white to yellow, to black, to

common variety does not

exceed 30 centimetres in

It is generally thought that the chameleon changes colour in order to match its background, but

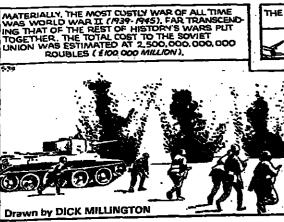
due to the changes of light and temperature of its surroundings and the condition of the animal. Indeed the chameleon

has no need for camouflage because when it is out hunting it is able to deceive its prey by remaining perfectly still on a branch for hours. It is always sure of plenty to eat because of its sticky tongue which can dart out at its prey even to a distance of 10 centimetres.

The chameleon is well adapted for the life it leads in the trees. Its feet and tail are able to grasp a branch and hang there without difficulty when it is reaching out to capture some victim. The large prominent eyes can turn 180° and each one can move independently.



# Factfile FROM THE GUINNESS BOOK OF RECORDS

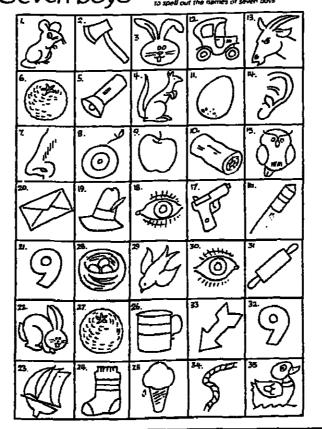




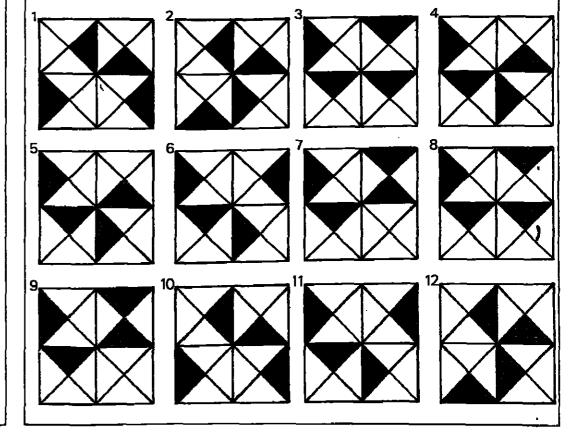




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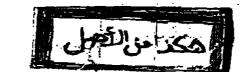
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مسفان عدر افت كياكه كرجب إكتان كوك

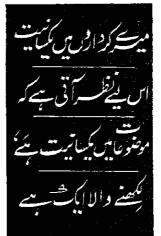
شعور کے اسمادے کی میں لگ کے عوام سے بیچے نس و المرسال قارمولا قلميس في كول جي بين عارت يسى أرث ملیک مل میں اس اس اس کے اس کی کار میں آپ کے درسے وظیم کر آب کے درسے میں کار میں آپ کے اس کار میں اس کی ایک کار اس میں وظیم کر آرٹ کی مرسل کم سے کی اس کے اس کی میں کی اس کی میں کی اس کی میں کی اس کی کار میں کی کی میں کی ا لول گا- يمال كوني الى فلم الناتو بحرالي فلم ش كومت اد بنے گ وزیوں کونے فلب کرا بنے کامعاشرے کی ترايل مائ لائي جائي كل الى هم خيفت يندانه بوكي اسے کون پر داشت کرے گا ور مطنے دے گامیرے ذہن شر کی ادید خیال آیاہے کہ میں سی مختلف فلم میں کام کرول السفاعلان كيابواب كم تحركباد مدين وكوني المسائ گامی اس می کام کرے کا پرائے ام معاوضہ اوں گا آپ میں جانے ' بحث کم لوگ جانے میں کر تمر کے لوگ کن معانب کا میکارین موک اور قط سے کتنے می لوگ مر مح میں کھیت ویران ہو گئے ہیں وہاں کئی برس سے بارش نمیں بُولَى بين كا ياني سس من أوك ابنا كمريار جموز مح من اور عاری محومت ان لوکول کینام رکروروں روپے مامل کر واقف ہے محرین باتنا جاہتا ہوں کہ اسٹور ہوت کے باہر عام دی ہے جمل کی معادی قم کی جموی مالت کا محقق ہے میں نظامی آپ کیاہیں کیسے وقت کرد کہ ہار کا وقت میں کیا

اس سالوس منس عارت على دو سالي كروزرديكي قم بنی ب ادر اس اس پر میش جس الکه قائد جاتے بین اور کی کو آبیل کے باد جود طری قلم بری میں موتی نصوصی اثرات بردا کرنے کے سازد سلمان کے فقدان اور سوسی ارت بید است مید او ممال معدن اور است میدان اور است اور ا سكيا بمي احمال محي واب كر قلم عن الر آب في الحدود وسول عدائي كرا مول عن كل على تقيول عدود والول كوسود كو كول كالما و دولول علما تدويا الم

خود ساخت جلا وطنی کے بعد جب بے نظیم بھٹو باکستان ستخيمها وروس ايرش ١٩٨٧ء كولا بورست است وورس كا آعاز كياتو يحي تمام لوك اسية كم ول عد نكل أسة تع الاجور كبوال اوب كيواول طرف مل كاساس تفا واعداد حول ل قال ير لوك رض كر رب ت ي جوادل كي تمام مؤكيل على المان ياكتان مي يعنى كادن بول ي جب بم كليرك من المان و كار م و مُ الله ير يوكون في بعية كرامت سمي كاري كاجلنا كال قا ب عيد ان راسول يه بوكر منار ياكتان بمجاتها جال يد جلساء كالتقام كيا كياقال جسب نظم طيرس وكر زك ين موار وفي كيوراف افول كاس معددين افل ہوئیں قبر سن کی بھی وشش تھی کہ بے تکیما اس کے من كاداب: اور باقد بات مع مات يك الإلاوا ، والواجات الحداد الدين كاكن شق د قاح أري المين ير جوي جب جينتك كران ك وال منجالوب تقير إلى إي

بحَثَكَ ويَعِينَ أَنِ خَوَامِشَ مند المحلول أواوف ويكها كم مسلم كار قله القابق سان وفي الارعاد قات م واكار معطق آيت محي ايك وين على موارين ادرب نظر ك كي شونك دري محي جب ان او كون في علوا مع اس رُك ك ما ته ما ته بل رب بي- اب اس جلوس بي جيب في الاوش يحل كياورالك عصل توجد كامر ازوووين ن کی جماش مصصفیٰ قریش مواریصد ان کی جماش مصصفیٰ قریش مواریصد فاصى بذق تعداء كارتجان ان كى طرف بو كياب انول في ارائيرے كماكدوون كوزك كايك طروز كرا حراس خرجي مسترعل د بوادر لوك انسي ديك كرير سور فرب ١٩٩٥ على جنك كانلد قاادر على رفيه يرمداكاري ك لكات رب اب ان ك زين عن ير تركب آلى كه وه ينه وريع نويين ك وصليدها باقيار المول في محمد الم كاج عام اور لوگول كو نظر نه أنس كراس سے مطله اور بعى كردار يتا يا قاده بنده كاتفاد ين في كواك يمايد كردار في خراب وكيا كيونك لوكول في شرر كالأثروع كروياء مصلى كرول كا- مرسا تكارير فلم والول كايد وت والي لابور

قریقی بہ آؤ۔ دواس جلوس میں پیپاڑیارٹی کے ساتھ ای بجبتی ک اظہار کے لئے شامل ہوئے تھے تھر پاکستانی فلس کے حوالے ت خود ان کی مقبولت نے رنگ جمالیا تھاجب اس طرب سے بھی معالمہ سلجے نہ سکاتوانموں نے وین کے ڈرائیور ت رواست كا كدوه كن خريات كازي والك طرف م اے اور مبلوس کو آگ جائے دے۔ یے نظیر کاٹرک آگ عی میانسط فی قرت نورائیورے کماکدوداب مین کو کسی بظی مزک پر لے جانے اور دیکھتے ہی دیکھتے ڈرائیورنے گاڑی کو



مازی میں میں متلی اخبار زیس سوار مقصدہ ب نظیر کی کوریج کے الناداء مفول ت أستن بالني يمطوم بواكد ان كماته الكاكمة موار قادوانس جلوى ستبابك آيا ي تودد يد مناراض بوك مصطلى قرى جب يمال كازى ت ازے قارد کرد کا ہے اوگوں نے انسی دیکے لیااور ایک وفعه نجران کے گرد بھوم ہو گیا مراب دو پطے جیسی برح کی گی مورت والرئيس بخي - '

من المس والي- الناش المن بعد عن ياني مرايس رواول سادول ف كأي - ال زمات كاسوسيقار بحي الي تديم

المرعوم أواعله ويتأكر بي يوخود بني فاليس احتياقي

آئے۔ جنوں نے قوال کو بھرسے تیار تک وروپ بخوا

خان فتكادول من اواكدائي "خرشيد" نورجال "اور شيا تعبيد سيله يك عكرول من محر رفع "سكيس" وراني مناف اور يحومد تك مشر كار في مخرورت ك عابق

غزل کو خوب صورت انداز بخشاء ان کی آوازوں میں ایک طرح کی فیلے تھی۔ لیکن لیک آواز ایک بھی تھی جس نے وال

لوي في بلنديون بريم إلا إوروه تعي طلعت محمود في تمليس آواز

اليصيه مكو كار فول كالم المستحق بيران واقعار اوراي كمانتير

اور ولكش الدار بخشال ويسه دوم ب مديسيفا رون اور علو

كارون في موتى آف پرائنى خوب سوريت لم ي

ے غزل کو سنوار کر چیش گیار طلعت نے پنیو قلموں میں

اس وج سے ور میانی برسول میں آبھ بہت تی خوب

صورت غربيس پردو علم پر تيان كي طرن روش بونيس- ان

تبهى فزلول كإذكر كرناتا أيك يامئن ام بيد يجربني جونو اليس

خاص البميت رصى بين اور جوقلمي ريكارة س كرور سيع مت ي

مبول بوئي السي أو كفي بني منس رباجا سكا . أي بجواي

ام ت آواد گيا ۾ تا پاؤاد آيا

فاصلہ بیار کا دونوں ہے منایا نہ گیا

تحجے کیا ساؤی میں در مل دیا تیرم سامنے میں میرا دال ب

تری اک نگاہ کی بات ہے مری زندگی کا سوال ہے

بياد پر بل قر شين ہے ما ليکن پير بحق قريعا دے کہ کچے بياد کروں بار د کروں

تو جين تے۔ بوانوں

ما فم و برادق کے افسات کیاں جاتے

وفيًا عجمن بمولِّي ق وبرات كمان جات

یاں حروق کے واغ محبت میں وجو لئے

مجت ی دو نه کچے دو طالم بیار آیا جا۔

مجمى خِمو ہے کبحی حالات ہے روہ آنے

بات آقل قرم آیک بات نے ہو آی

آپ آپ ہو جاں بن سہ تح بول ہے زانوں کا پھایار آنا

ڳيٺ آ ڪِ ٻِين رَقَلش نعنُ ڪ جم

لفرانه دی جان و کتی ب دن سے م

مجمع الے هیفت محمر تقر آ لیاں جاز ش

کہ ہزاروں مجد جنب رہے ہیں مربی جمین نیاز میں

ياشار آي

Ē

ادا کاری کی گ

ى غزل نكفةوال كلجائزوليل-

١٩٨٠، واله عرص من مغني آداز واله يحوادر فنكار

روایت فالک حمد ساور گو فار می ایت گاف گافاز یاده و بالآب كروني وال من شاء كي براف والشور شعراء في المناز في الماد والدواور كلوكاد وجدان باني (جوم وم زمس كى دالمه أي النول ف قور الى دائي قليس ينا شروع كى تمين س، نگان مايت فاراني ي قلم ك بندي درش ك كاليسيراك اشعار استال كرت في كاربندي كالحول ال يرحاد في بو- اس طرية ال زمائي من يراف ظام كاعرب قل معنى كے يحد قلم ساز نيسة واذ يابرا ورس استروا موديون ا رنجيت استوذيووفير وكأبي ايساي شاعوانه انداز كوايتايا ب في الس واؤيات و شعراء زيكه دستاويزي قلميس جي

مائي - اى طرن التري بالي فيل آبادي ين يكر "اور جدش محبوب خال في روني جيسي فلمون ميل اوا كاري مى كاور كائيمي كاب يدمير وي فوليس كوئن بيم اخر كام مسور وتي- احول من تد تير فلي غرالي لمي مخم بنس أويعدش بخو قلمي موسيفارون فابنا امثأاس ك أيك فزل كواو في في ف أيك ثنا مدار دُوسُن سوعك كي هل دی۔ جما جما کے نگایں انے جاتیں مر ل تمی کوراور

١٩٣٠ء اور ١٩٢٠ء من بعي گلو كاروال اور اوا كارول في غزل وانیا خصوصت میں شکر کر لیا۔ سٹل کی یادگار آوازوں میں توالید کی یاد رہ جائے والے کیت اور تو لیس میں۔ اس کے علاوہ سرحدر میازی سانیال سنک طک کے ی اے الفق غرفوی ' نواب ' ماستر محمہ ' سرواد شخصور ' فيروز وستورا كانن ديوي ازبروبائي محوبريائي امنى بافي كمام النفخ جا سكت ين- الى عرب من بليديك كاف والول كي روانت بھی شوٹ وف اور ایسے کی فناروں فانی آواز ے عوالوں او سنوارا ایکن ان مب کے نام یمال ووج اے

ونات دب مي كوادر جي الين صلاحيتي سيمالي طرف أنس مجنول في اليم معادي فيش ينجايا-مب بعن بن كمينيال كرمانيون المظام، كرني تحس بير شاء ن جي محيل معدك عيم شاء ين يُ طرب شاوي ك اسولوسات بنت إبند سے دو اول مجى بھى ب كى ياب وُهِ فَي الله الله الم أس أن يقد بيسا كو أجى قلمول مي . يكما بالمت- ان ستيل س اكر كوفي بدانام تعاق الوك " عقرت " زو " لها كرت يقصد اوني وغيام وواقتريها ت دوس في المرب يرجى الربوا- مثل ولي كماروالي الم ١٦ كالدول كم مسال علي جريس من على المربور شاع في سي مين به تحريق الناتهي - هفرت آرزو ك اشعار آرزومانب فات قلام كو السارزو كماليكن دراصل

عظیم ڈائریک کے لئے اور بعد میں بھی کے پکوفسسازوں کے الني كالى كساء اب ان كريت من الظي أن في النية ار من من من الله المواقع المواقع التي كان من المن الميت الدر خواليات المن والأنت كوز زود من بوت بين و المستخدم المن المنظود خود من الله الموراز أفريق كان المورجيل أراء كان المنظمول منت في المنتقع بين اوران كي وليس يجوم مشهور كلو كار

ب- یا دام تھی گانوال کی طرح شمیں ہے۔ طالو کا رست مام قات فرال كاجامه بهن كر جوانيك كي منولول تك مينيج يريد مطاحتي أكريته جالاك لوكول فيداك بالاس ك وَيَهِ بَعِي أِن بِ كُ مَ لَ أَبِ آبِ عَن أَيكُ فَاسَ مِعْولِت كُا · تيام رُحتي ہے۔ لبنغ او قات يوں جي ہو آہے کہ لوگ نوال ت صحیح تع بنا اور معیار بغیر سمجے بر نصح بھی پہند کرتے ہیں اور ١٠ ويتيم - آج كل ونيات موسيق يل غول كانوتياوور بين ربات أس في وجد على أو كول كالتن رويد يصد بهندن فلمول فسياور فبمحي فتوصوباني زبانول كي فلمول ف بھی فران کا کافی استعال میاہ۔ اور آ یا بھی کررہ أه أل الأنسلي، ور فلمول مين تب شروع ببواجب بولتي ريا - المان المان المان بندره سال ظلم والول كو بهي اور الموال في آمه روفي اور ابتدائي بندره سال ظلم والول كو بهي اور تراش میزن کو بھی اچھی شامر بی اور اچھی و ستی کی قدر تھی۔ وي بندوستاني سنيمااوراس فاصلاحيتول أ تجمي لولي ابني الدني روايت نميس قائم كي اس كئة ابتدا ميں جو يو آتي فلميني آئی۔ انسوں نے اس دراہت کافائدہ افعایا: دار دو کے مشہور شماءاغارویں مدی ہے چوز <u>گئے۔</u> اس ہے بیٹل فلی ٹام ن کوایک بلند رجہ حطانوا حالا نکسیواس کے اور پہل بشام تھے دور سول پہلے یہ فرانیہ چھوڑ مجھ تھے۔ انسیار اق بھی سے شت تعیب بونی اور نہ بھی محاوف ملا۔ کیس جو تج ہے کار قدروان میں اسمی اس بات کی فورا پھوان الناجية فن كة دريعي أيك مره حكستة مويز ثالي حي كه مُ لَ سُكِ آخَرَى و رمعه عول مين ابنانام يلايناتخص استعال كر ية سي- الكه طرح من شاء السيات بريازان قاك اس

شام ن اور موسیل کی روانت برسول سے قائم ہے اس

من فوال الى الك القرارية رحمي ب- اس كاليا لك اسلوب ہے۔ انگمار ہے المجہ ہے 'اور خیالوں کی آزوافرینی

م نسوَّت بِراس ٥ شعر "رف آخر قعاله ليكن ماجتم سائتم فوال م جى ايك الى دينت ال الى ييسه ده شاع كى د سخط شده شاع ي وه - اس ملسط مين مرزا مالب نه ايك بهت ي عمد بات ا

وتشين كالمالب كالمازار بيل اور الربات الرائك كالبكر فيول عاس ياي تنبیدیں کیں۔ کہ دوخود ہی ای قریف کے بل باند درہے۔ یں۔ مرفال فاسطم نظر صف یہ قناکہ برشام فالبالیک مندس البور والبات - آن رسل بعدید بات مجی گئی ہے ادر اب بر کف اس انداز بیال بر سروحن ربائے۔ خالب ابتداء علی اپنی شاعری میں اسد تقس لیا کرتے تھے۔ محر پھر السل فالب وإبالاي طرن مر أوق أوان بي شعراء

ان بی خوص میں اپنے تھی کوالفل عادیا۔ ان پراٹ شام وں میں اگر سمی کی غرطوں کا اثر فلموں پر زياده ينات تووم زاناك فات- ان كي غولول كوبندي فلموں بین کی بار دوہ ایا کیاہے۔ مثال کے طور پر " یہ نہ تھی مَا أَنْ تَعْمَتُ كَدُ وَصَالَ مِارِينِهِا " " أَوْ كُوجِاتِ اللَّهُ عُمِ الرُّ روف كك " " وال اوال تجي رواكيات " كحتر جي ب غم " " بني و حوز زاك فيروى فرمت كرات ون وفيه وو فيه و الني ست ي فولس بيط مالول من ع تعير س بنبى عدد اشعار كاسار الباعلاري قلم وسميس "تي المتونة آب " ول كالك شعر كالربورة حنك استعال ألياً يا- اس طرح خالب في فلول كو كاني يرافيض بينيايا. علمی نیاسی میں شام کو بد لے میں خراج مقید ہے بیش کئے ۔ ئے نیمان کی زنمالی پر نیجاور دستاویزی قلمیں بینائی گنیاورا ب بى من الديل الله المعارب ين - سواب مودى كى عالى بعل في م جس توسب سناو الحاققي الوارة طاقعات الس من خالب أي مت ق فاول كويتى فى خويمس دهول سے المام محرف و علام آرزو اكنيندي كا جنول في يو تحيين اور سجایا قا۔ اور انسی ٹریااور طلعت محمود سفاجی آواز میں کا کر ۔ دوس سے تعیش کے گئے ناقابل قرامیش میں اور تو کیل ک حیات دوام بخشاقیا۔ شادل کوجھو جانب الی قوال رچیے ۔ توریر کیل ۔ انسی طلی دنیا میں بذی عوت اور احترام سے هبات دوام بخشاتها متنادل كويعوجان والى فوال رهيبي اب ایک جکه جل کر جمال کوئی ند دور اس کا مختلف در حرک

جهال الأمانية و . " الن طرح بمادر شاه تقر كي توليل " لكما - فيعد من أسفوا في شاع و كورت من بي يبيع باراخ " نسير عبين ما اور "، كي أكم كافور بول " بهترين اندول المعلادين . اندول المواجعة الموادي المواجعة المواج وُرات فَكُول مِنْ قَالَب مِنْ وَحَلْ جَالَتِ بِهِ يَعْدَ النَّ المراميل على بيات شاه ون كي فزليس شال كي مني قيس\_



عَمْ فِي يَتُنِي فَالِمِنِي وَمِنْ وَإِلَى فِي السَّمَا فَيْ اللهِ وَلَكُوا عَالِمَ لَهُ مِنْ الأَوْلِ عَلَيْه



نوارك وركاهو وريد يعيب فيح الوكن فرقت الريفات والأوليات والمرافات والمرافعة

# أتكاهيكه والمقابي والمن العوليلس بعودي يتوانسستو المشا وسيحي آفت الشاؤه لكار مشيعه إيوانى كالتعوس

اسے سب سے اہم " بد " كردار فيرد خان كى قم قربانى ين القاص كيورات شرا التاثروع مولى اس لل ود بحت ى فيراجم قلول ش فيراجم كردار كرچكا تا\_ اس كي بور ال في ال محد من المول كريد ير "بدمعاش" حرت اور دخك سه معتدى ماس ليكرره

مجح محولب بعدوس كامره من دوس شعيص جاكر وايستها بدائمين منده شافردوي ان كالحديد في

تبديلي كيرونمايولي

متول <u>س</u>ران ای اس م

قم على جر آب كاكروار بوآب اس يك ناند منده كاوالدياب منده كواكول كواين فياراباس

أب حاصل كرتي؟ " عمد خال سفود يافت كيا

ديے تمايد د ميري بات من وزن محوى ند كرت كراب

می داده بدو محس کے بیش منده می قلول می کام کیل تیس کر آجھ اس سے کوا اللو میں کرمند می قسی

ينافوا في إده تربال تكليكل بين والمصيدة موضوعات ير

قلميس يطق بين يس كتابول كونى الياموضوع بوجو موجود

والدئر كى عكاس كرے ، كونى متعمديت بو ، عن في أيك

تقريب ش كماتفاكه اكرابرايم جويو (مندهى اويب) كونى

لكيس توين اس عن كام كرف كوتيار مول اب دو سندهي

الليل حوا اور حوشوشيدي بن ري بي جن عل ميرا كالم

منعمل آب فيات كي ش فان س كمايت كي م

تفريت اور ناخوا عركى اور زاو ل حالي اليك طويل عرص تك

قريت ناخوا عمكي كرومه وارخود بهار الينان سرمي بس

انہوں نے مرف وڈرہ شکای قائم رکھنے کے اقدامات کنے مند کے اوگوں کے لئے کچے نس کیااتموں نے مندھ کے

الماليب عوام كوتبان وجواكر تبال ركفاجمان مك سده ين

المنادى كاموال ينفيذ وينظمون محاب جيدوري آب والم

جب او گول کے حقق بال موتے میں والک صوالی آتی۔

جب ال حول والوك أوا ماند كرت مي مبراور مك

کرتے ۔ رہنا سند محول کی بنیادی مفت ہے۔ محر مغاد

كا كلااناد اجائ كرمانس كفف فك ودرق اورياس عن

زياده طاقت آجاتى بحس كا كادباياجار إبواب وومرى

وجد بحثوثمنيدين الناكى سياست اور قيادت في مندعي عوام

ي بداري بداك بين لوكول في تريي مي مي را

اور طوسه الشيش بحي شعن و يكهاتهاوه كتف باشتوريس اس كي

بات خود آپ نے کی ہے۔ اب جمبور بحث اور بنیادی انسانی

حقق کابات سنده افدری مید آداز بلند

كرك كياداش عى منده ك لوكول كرمات بو يكو موريا

اس كفاف خاب أوادامن باب الروال

منده کاذب واس کے دواب علی سال بناب مل می عاد

بنآب ماتد ديناور يزنكى كولى بات ديس وتي أكر

منعصل كالاباغ ديم ك خلاف كوكى بات موتى بانداف

والتعبيرا بوماي واس كومجمنا جاسيع اوراكرية الرسابوجات

والبلى بين ووات كما منت الكود ورو

(j) ero

az

'n

دیکھے ان کے پاس کمی کو " بلو" کئے کاوقت بھی تئیں اب امریش پوری کو لیک اسٹوڈیو سے دو مرے اسٹوڈیو ب- آپ ان سےبات کریں اور وہ تکھیوں سے اپنی کلائی ایما کم بھاک پہنیا ہونا ہے وہ ایک دن مداس میں ہونا ہے تو کی گھڑی کی طرف میکھنے لگتے ہیں۔ امریش پوری اسٹھے دن محمر میں ' لیکن اس کا دل بھی تحمیز کے اپنے کیلے اس کے چار محلف آوازوں والے چار کر دار یاد موتے۔ الم يش يون الب محى برايك كتاب كدود سياديدوب كا دیا۔ اس فی شرایخ در اس می کام کیا ہے۔ ان می مارزے کا تحریہ "نو ایکوٹ" پر می کمیل "بندرواني" أور "اركت شكن" شال بي- اي طرح الك اور كيل "ارانيا" من بحي اس كاكر دار توكول ك وجعل بر تعش ہے۔ اس نے لیک انتیج ورامہ "ساری رات" کے نام سے وائر یک مجس کیاہے۔ اس کے زویک شام بينكل اور كود عمنالاني ميسيدا مت كارول كيل امركش إدى مروقت كام كرف كوتارد بتلب الرفيام يدنكل في هم "فتانت" عن كام كياب- عالاني كيليداس

ورامد جيدكى كمات اطمار كايك وريدب ي " تمال " على كام كيا- ذبن طوريده خود كوان مايت كارونيا كروب ي مي محساب. لوك سوي بوقع كم إلى تمام فلمي اوا كارول كي طرح وو بى مشتبل ئے اندائش میں کمرار ہتا ہو گاکہ تکمیل مجمی جی م وسكاميم مطريحي مي بدل سكام كي مي ونسالي تَرْأَدُمُ أَكُنْ بِهِ وَإِلَى الْمُأْكُرُ اللَّهِ ثُمُ يَحْدِيكُ وَي ادراس كى جك كول دوموال لاك شايدية فيكسى ب نے اگر امریش وری می وجے آو می دات مک واکوری کی حودسدی کر آب و می کرانے کے اگر اس نے آرام كيك ملت كل اكروه ونت يراس مكه نسي ب جيل

پر کونی اثر شی ذال سے ہیں۔ کتابی براکردار ہواور اس کا سے کام کر لیا ہے اور جب مشہور عالم قلساز اسٹون مقابلہ اجامی گئی ہے ہو یا کودکراے اس کیلے سب پہلا اسپیلیرگ نے اے ای فلم "اعزیا جونز اینز دی تمیل عام امریش پوری کی کاظر آنا ہے۔ طاہرے کہ اس صورت آف ڈوم " کے لئے متحب کیا تو بھارت کے مہرے فلی على كى دعد كى كى تدر معروف ديق موكى - تى لى يى يى مشمر عدایتکارے فکاتاکا " زراان آرنسٹوں

فكارفاول سيابر ووقت فيح مات مصطفرا

ت كمايراس ين كر متاريتا بول مرازياده وقت فلول ك

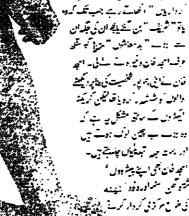
كام يس كزرجانا بيد إده وقت ميرك التي يتا بحي تس اور

الي طريق- ده كتاب كدوه كياريس کی فلائٹ کے جاتس کے کلائ کی طرح

کرتے ہیں آپ؟

اس مدت کے لئے امریش بوری سب سے زیادہ انسور اس کارپوریش می جونر فلوک ی دیشت سے ماازمت اس مدر اور کی میشت سے ماازمت الموری اس میروزی میر على كود كادر خان اور انوبم

يند ويسرعال وأخالك بويائب امنی یون نامنی مید سان کری بیاس سال کی والول سے بہت بازی میلی بیاری ایک ایک میلی و دواقع برے دونوں ی دورد کم دیا ہے لیان اساس کی دیا اساس کی دیا اساس کی دیا ہے گئاں۔ اس کی دیا ہے کہ اساس کی دیا ہے دوائی ابنا میں منت میں کہ دواب ایک تم کا ور يرست مردار عن والك زوست وم كالك دوار ب ادات اشبت الدرندكي كاب بناء بمك دك الى معاوضه إلى ع الا اكاك تك ليست الدراس بر ایج سندر و مساوی استان استان استان استان استان استان از استان اورن ت حسل سيك ياول ووزالت - كمي وواسط ب تهم ليكون بوطائم اوري والسيام ال ي كداب ت - ' ان - ' ك كاور داجات كاليابيا بالكنان في الداكار المام حوم مدن إور في اور بين إو ي كاليهو العان ي نات جويت که تام من کيار خام جايد ال سه په اس ميران مي پان اجيت اور يُهُمُ بِهُونِهُ: عَلَيْهِ وَأَن وَقَتْ تَكُ الْإِنْ " مِه



تو بھی مشیق ہ ، جب روائی خار تو بھی ایا تھی جو جندی فلم کے دیکن کے بارے میں سوچی تو امریش پوری ہی ۔ محير تكساس كي ماركيت ووشارت كالمنون من جملاءور ووسو كالمسوجي يناب اور مسلامات أمان من آما سه المريش بوري فكي وغائك مشهور نمبر<u>ل</u>لسل درند جمو ڈدیں۔ ان الكيداور بمالي بيش معدوا يون آكل ميني على الم كريا

14 my 1617 2018 30 1918 1918 هدايت كاد في النه فيلم ميه ايا ه

ات بوناها بالمجر شايدات "موكامو فور بوا" كن

الاملكويك ياس وصوف العلى ع تصياد ملكان كراستعل كرود التع يعي موجود حكيان



کی لوگواں کا فیال ہے کہ ایٹی براوری میں اضاف کے باوجو دیشی مجیلاؤ کو روکنے کی کو ششیں بے مد کیسیاب ری اسعال كرياداس سرح كسوالات كونظر اعداد سي كياجا سكافاص طورية الران كاجواب" بإن " ين بواور تام تر كوششول كباد بوديم بالك في محمايم مناليات اس في ہیں۔ بہت ہے ایسے ممالک جو ٹیکنالوتی کے اخبار ہے۔ مَان عَدِيٍّ إِنْ عِينَ مَثْلُومِ إِن ' يَرْمَى ' اللَّي ادر البين ايني مجى الت ختم منيس كيانيناني بزى طاقتيسا كالمن كياب زياده مصلاؤ کی دوک تعام کے معامیت پروستاط کر کھنے ہیں۔ بمتر میں ہوم کے ووایش الب من " نے آئے والوں وجم ماہرین کاخیال تھا کہ ستر کے مشرب کے دوران پڑٹیس ممالک مقدم كرس " المركى حكومت كي البراغلي كي راب النَّي طَاقت بن جأمي كَ نَيْن أب أثرية تعداده موجاتي عبرة من من أبيني طاقتين كو شجيع كي سرات أس سوال كاجا أبرايا يه مورت طال بمت بمترب ليكن يه تعداد عقريب لوت و جاہیے کہ جمن ملکوں کے باس اب ایٹم ہم موجود میں ان کو زیادہ ہو جائے کی بعض اندازوں کے مطابق برازیل اور حفاقتی اقدامات اور کندول کے فلام تیار کرے میں مدروی ا جائ " تي ايني طالتول كو تتليم كرك تم از كم يه فاكده ضرور ار جنائن آئدہ دوسال کے اندرائمی طاقت بن سکتے ہیں۔ اران می مینی کرد از قومت اشتاد ایان که اس هم اطان اینی رو گرام کود باره شروع کرف به خور کردی به جس عمر اینم مم کی تیادی می شامل تقی - لیبیا که معم بوسكتاب كدان كردميان بتسيارون كاستعال يتخفيف البييه مسأمل بيذاكرات كالقطاء كياجات وال مسامل بريزى طالتوں من خاص طول مدائر ات و من میں اتم ان کے نظ ساتعيون منابعي تك ان بريسي عورنس بياب-القدّاني في محط بندول أيك اينم بم كل " فريداري " ميل مرى وچيى كاظمار لياب الله الديات يحى بعض ايد انك بزے امر كى امر كافيال بكك مسلميد بذي طاقتي كو

جاہئے کہ وہ ٹی اینی طاقوں کو اس بات کی "تعلیم" ویں کہ مختوظ بقول ہے جمعیار کس طرح قیار کئے جاسکتے ہیں کیونک مطابق "حدثوبيات كه فالنجيبر با توجيح اليم يم ك يه علا أبحي تك ايش ظب كت اركان و كنيكر التي منرورے ہے" ان علام بن ك معابل اينى بتوسارول ف ت بابر ب جواينم بم مخوط تس ين وواتفاقيه طوري بحي تيت ردک قام کے سلسلے میں اب ہو دیا ، سیس کیای سکا سوان السكتان مثلاً أكر باكتان على كود كمقام برايني وهاكر بو اس کے کہ ایک مرتبہ پھر صورت حال کو اس جگه رو کئے کی كوفض كى جائے۔ يعنى باكستان ك. منالين كربعد كم إنهم ا جائے تو صرف ٣٥ ميل كواصطرير واتح بحارتي شرول كو اسک آبکاری سے شدید متصان ہے گا۔ امرکی برازس اورار جنائن کواینم بم بنائے۔۔ رو ناجائے۔ یونگ یہ ممالك ديمي ورميان عي بين اوراكر انسين رو داسس كياتير بهي سائنسدانين كيفريش كايك دكن ويوالبرانت ك خیال میں " تن اینی طاقین کو بمتراور محفوظ طریقول سے ہم بنائے میں مدد دینے کا تھور ی اٹن بھیاتک ترین ناکای کا الاعداء من جب الرائيل عربول كم باتحول فلست كما احترافست دوم ی صورت بیا کان کوتلیم کرے رباتها توكياوه اين بقائي خاطر قابره ياومش كونيه وشيمايس تبديل

عنا نكار كرد ياجات اور نيم كماز كم نقصانات كي روك تعام كا کر ویتا؟ اے94ء میں جارت اور یا کستان کی جنگ کے دوران جب ياكنان بنك آميز طوري بنكر ايش كي ينك إدر ما قداس مدويت كياجات.

كاآب البحدونيات تنفي وللميل الثفافية وتناش كويست فيها

بلا شِوْدُ مَا يَشِوا بِي تَنْتُ يَا مِينَا ال كَرْجِ بِي جِوال

ا كه تمارك بشاور كمال يو آپ ك ميجه ووالله كم تم

پاکستان می داولیندی کے نزدیک سحوالی بیازیوں کے ج كود كم مقام يرأيك نمانت ى فنيدايني فاعلى كام كر يايم بم تاد كرف كا كار ماند موجود ب جمال اب تك فير ملكون ی دسائی مکن سی ہوسکی ہے۔ لیکن سیارول کی مدد = حاصل کی گئی تصویروں سے ایک بست وسطے و عربیش مرکز کاید مِنْكَ بِيهِ إلى الله وروي دي تاريس عرفاف اوروسي مؤکس موجود ہیں جن سے اس شر کوتقوت ملی ہے کسرمال مرف اید من کے لئے ایکی آبائی کے حسل سے اس ا

١٩٥٩ء بن امرائيل بائيذروجن بم كا تجريه كريف كي المبيت

كاكام لياجاروب امر کی مکومت گزشت کی برسول سے پاکستان کے ایمی رو گرام پر مکری تشویش کااظهار کرتی ری باور ۱۹، ۱۹ ش آید تربیم کے ذریعے پاکستان کو دی جائے والی اداو کو مشروط كركا عليايي رواراه حم كرك رزورديا- ما ممامركي انتظام نے کا تحریل کواراو کی منظوری بر کسی ند حمی طریق رامنی کر لیاہ۔ امری انظامیہ کامونف یہ رہاہے کہ اگر يأستان كي اراد و كروي على ومودت يوني ك خلاف ازت والعافظات كالدين كاجدوجد تطريش واجات كامركى افسران بينجى كمقيمي كه باكتان في محل طور رائم بم سير یایا ہے لیکن خود امرکی انتظامیہ کے اتحت اوارے می ا بے اور محکمہ وقات کی اطلاعات کے مطابق یا کستان نے (ع طوریر ) اینم یم بنالیاب

ایم یم کی تاری کے بارے یس پاکستان کے ارادول کا نک جوت اکتان کائی روگرام کے مرداد میدالقادر خان کاس مشیرا ترویا سالد کرشته سال انسول نے چند محافيول كودياتهااور جس ين أيك بعارتي محافي يمي موجود تعا-مسرْقان في ميد طور يريد كماتها" امريك كويمي معلوم يسى آئی اے تمارے ایٹم یم کے اوے میں جو کھے کہ رہی ہے وو ورست ب " بود مى انول فا الأركرة بوع كماكد انول في بات مس كي عي مالاكد كي محاف فان كي الفَتْكُونِيكِ بحي كَي تقى .. جولوك اس النزويوك وقت موجود تق مصوبی قان عام مرد کو جمیدگی سے نسی لیا۔ بھارتی ایٹی اقدامات کے بین ہو فوق مناصد کے ہیں۔ ماہرین محلق کد بب نیر کے مطابق قادر خال نے صاف لفظوں يريات كي حمى اوروه وراصل بعارتي حكام كويدييفام ويناوية تے کے پاکستان کے پاس اینم بم ودورے پاکستان کا تمریخ کے لئے بنا ہے اور اگر بعادت اے جاہ کرنے کی کوشش كرے في اكتان بحى مستعال كرسكات\_

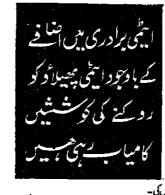
قادر خان کے اس وعرے معادت نے تھلے عام تو کسی حمرے دو عمل کا ظہار میں کیالین اعدوق طور پر پاکستان کی اس ایٹی ترقی نے بھارت کے بظاہر معطل ایٹی پروگرام کو ووياره زنده كرويا بعارت كزشته كي مالول أياية النمي برو كرام كو الني بتعيارول عن استعال بوف وال مادول (مثلاً لِينْ فيم) كا إخره كرف تك مدددر كم بوت تھا۔ اس سلط میں بعض باہران کاخیال ہے کہ بحارت نے تقریباتین موکلو کرام کےلگ بھک اسی اور جمع کر ایا ہے اور اس صدی کے آخر تک بھارت کے یاس اس قدر باون می ت موی کا بوگا کہ وہ وعن کے اسلی طانوں عمر موجود نیوں سے زياده بممتاسك محد مغرنی مالك كے مراخ رسانی ك تكول كى ديورول

ك مطابق جارت في كرشت تين يرس ك ووران ميس ك لك بعك الم عالم المسلم الله بعك المسلم الم تردید كرنا ديا سب يعن بعارتي اجرين ك خيال مي اس ارساس می می سید ی مخواش میں ہے تی دیلی کی جواہر حل سرويوغور سفي من محارت كالتي بروكرام كايك ابر وجرتدر شربائے کماک "میرے الدازے کے مطابق محارت ووتن منت كاندراندويس عوالس الم بم إساني تاركر سکناہے کیکن جاری کو ششیں اب ۱۹۹۰ تک دور مار کرنے والي ميراكون كي تاري كي في جاري بي" وحرد رسما کے خیال میں اس کاسب اس کے علاوہ کھے نمیں ہے کہ



وزوز جمل شامه اختل کے اینی روافظ آرو ہے

الملان عيم كما كيا كه قاليًا ما ولياتي اصطراب كي بدولت سيار. تے نا اطلاع فراہم کی۔ البتہ بعض امر کی نبر ت جواس فتم كمعلولي ياتحقق كامول عن معدوف رج تيرانول في اس وليل كومائ ي صاف الكاركياب. الني يعيالة كو روكف كالمحاد كارثرك فاص الجي تعالله السمقوت اس بربعره كرتيوت كافاكه مساينة ان يمي اس خيال كوجدانسين كرسكما كه اسرائيل اور جنوبي افراق في الم كر كونى كادروائي كيب" اس طرح بجو اور مشور سائنسدانیوں نے بھی کما کہ محقق سارے نے اس وحاکے لیل یاس کے بعد بھی کمن "غلا" اطلات قرائم



تجرانی و ماک کرنام وری نسی ب تو تیرام ایک تے جنب . بحراد قيانوس تن آزائش دهاكه كرنه كاخطره كون معل ليا-جانب سے مادی کارروائیوں کا عمالتہ تعلد اس کے جواب م مرکی ابرین کتے بیں کہ درامل امرائیل ایتریم سے بھی

آئده جنگ" ایک کے مقالبے ایک کی جنگ فسیس مو کی بلک میت کی ایش کلون کی طرح بولی " آیک اور بینی بعرت کماکر . اگر بھارت اور پاکستان کے درمیان اکدد چک بھٹی ہے تو ووفول فريقول كوريقين بوكاكدوومرت قريق كياس ايتم يم

امرائیل کے شردیمون سے دس میل دور ' محإ کے ورمیان أید بالی وے سے ایک سؤک اندد کی طرف مزتی ہے جس يركوني عام وفيره تسي مكونا كيلب يدموك ييومرواوك طرف جاتى ہے جمال اسرائیل کاسب سے بڑائیٹی مرکز ہے۔ مرائع آ تھ بے اسول کالی طویل کاودال محواے گزد آہے ان يسوي ش ابرائل كايشى كاركن افى دات كى شغف خم كرك كمرون كووايس جات اوراكل شفت ك الازمن كام ن آئے ہیں تی ایٹی قوش می امرائیل بقیہ جیوں عکوں سے زیادہ تندی کے ساتھ اسپیائی روگر امری جیل س معروف ہے۔ امراکل کے ایٹی پردگر ام کی تمام ترتصیلات ابست تقریاد وسال علی سائٹ آئی جب س کے ایٹی بااٹ کے

ائنی پلانٹ کی اندرونی تصاور اور تعییلات سیا گیں۔ مشور عالم سیا ڈنسید ان تعیوؤور ٹمار جو امریکہ سکوائٹی ہتھیاروں کے مب سے بوے ماہرین عمل سے ایک ہیں اتمول نے ب تصادم اور تغییلات دیکھنے کے بعد انسیں درست قرار دیا۔ ونونو ف حقیقت می مجمی امرائیل کے بنائے ہوئے تمام ایم مول کوشیں دیکھا انہماس کے خیال میں اسرائیل کے پاس کماز کم ميں ايم بم موجود ميں بعض دوسرے اسركي ذراق كي اطلاح کے مطابق اسرائیل کے پاس سوئے قریب اینے م سوجود ہیں اسرائیل نے دونو کے دعوں کی تردید کی اور اس کے محک مراغ رسانی کے ایجنوں نے دونو کو افلی سے افوا کر کے والی امرائیل پیچاریاجیاں اس برغداری کے الزام میں مقدمہ جا کراغارہ سال قدی کی سزائیاتی تی۔

1929ء من جاسوي كرف والفالك الركيسيد جنوبى يح اوقيانوس ميس أي جك ديكمي جو مرف الشي دهاك ت يدا مولى بدام كي فن كويفين قاكريد الك اللي جكدات معلم قاكراس كاراز انظال مون يامك ك وحاكه تحاجنانيداس وقت كحامر كي مدر كاوثر كوسوتس افغاكرية فيرطائي عنى خيال يه قعاكد امرائيل في حيل الرقعية بين كيرو اصل امرائيل التمريم يسته من الفاكرية فيرطائي عن المرائيل المر نے یا المان کیا کہ "شائد" ایدا کوئی وحاکہ شمیں ہوا۔ اس سے لئے تجراتی وحاکہ کر بضروری تفاء ان ابرین کے مطابق



ووسم مساطلول كوايتم يم يناف عدد كر كفلا 197 من ايتم يم شانك ك معلوب يرتق عام ١٣٠ طول ف و عنظ كروب تے۔ ال ملول نے بنی قوق ساراد حاصل کرے بد ك شما البينا التي التي التعلاول من والرام عم أر و ين يقع - اس معاوت بيا عمل ور آمد في عم إنى كرف اور التي

قاتل كرواس استعال أوم الفرى قيادوي بس تبر وت سے روکنے کے لئے ایک بین الاقوام ایجنس قائم أنى- التم يم مناف والله ان من منون من سع بسر حال سي لك في اس معابد يروستط مي كن بي امريق مران رمانی کی اطلاعات کے مطابق دواور ملک بینی براز مل اورار جنتائن اب ايم بم ياف كبالقل نزويك بني يك بي ی آن اے بی اطلاع کے مطابق اسریا کیاریار وباؤ والشف ك باوجود ما توان بهي الفيه طور يرايني بتصيار بالك كي

جرت کی بات بسرحال یہ ب که زیادہ تر ممالک ایش جنمیار نسی بنارہ میں جالا کی اب ایشم ہم بنایا بہت زیادہ حيكل كام نعين وبالك فرانسي كميني حسن امرائل كوايني الناسكة علىددى في الكيافريك مرا کے بیان کے مطابق اس کے لئے کمی بوے منعتی کار فانے کی خرورت میں بیٹی اگر کمی لک کے ہاس محس ایک چھاور خصوصى صارت وتعليم ركض والايميكل انجنيش موجود ب اوراس کے اس مدید سازوسلان کے ساتھ ایک لیدار تری می مرجودب توه بمالى اليااده تاركر سكنك جس الكايم م تارکیا ماسکے در زعن محول کے فرون کی فرین ولاک میں ای میکی جنوں کے بعداس وقت کی اکستان مورث مخرم کی منازند مرصول برایک دو مرسد بر گولد اری کردے ال بعارت اود مين كم اين مي سرمدي معالمات ير مخري بو كلي يرب چنانجو اندن كريشل محلت على كرمطالعاتي آسمي

ثیوت کے فرانسوائیز اور کے مطابق محارت اور یا کشان کی



تحرير: دادُّ مَادِدُّ لِيمَدُّ (نِيورُ وَكِيل) رَمَلَ خَيص وَتَرَجِعه ۽ شَهيج دَيدِي

زراتھ ہر بھیجے کہ بھارت 'جالیہ ہے اون سے چھن پر لیک سے ممالک اپنے اپنی جھیار زیر ذہین و نیرہ کے بوت ہیں اپنی میوائل چینکرا ہے یا پالستان اپنے اپنے ہم کے وریعے بنی سمین امریکہ اور پورپ کے مراث رمائی اور مائنسی تحقیق ویلی دسلیا میٹ کر ویاست تصدر میجھے کے امرائیل است جوہتی سے تارور میوں کو اپنی میں میں تھی محمی محتال و شر میں ویلی دسلیا میٹ کر ویاست تصدر میجھے کے امرائیل است جوہتی مينائل ستاندان ملكر آب ياب، شفيل مي كد ابوا بكان مكون كيان الني بتعيد مودوي يا في مليد این خارون طلوبی کے باس ز صرف اینی جنمبار میں بلک ان ساتے چھوٹے ہوئے جارہے ہیں کہ سمے واحمی بھارت سندھ ے پاس ان جھیاروں کے استعمال کے ورائع تجی مرجود کھیا پیدائی مربط اتفاس کو افغانے کے لئے شاہد ایک ہوے۔ قرار کی شرورے تھی ۔ لیکن استعمال کے ورائع تجی مرجود کھی۔ لیکن اس بعدادے کے پاس جوم میں اس ماہ بھارت پیلی مرتبہ اپنے میں البر اعظمی مار کرنے ۔ اضیس در میانے اور کے میزانگوں کے ذریعے پیچین کاجا مسلک ہے۔ والمن ميوائل كالتيج به كرف والأب أكرية تجربه كامياب الماكتان كياس جوايتم تم بين ان كاوزان صرف جار موفيوند الناسة والمات توج يريس في ونياك طلول كالملامية أكل مو كالماج الماج اوريد وزن أس قدر كم ب كه امريك ك وسة و الماريع وياك من بحي نط كوايم مم كانشانه باياجا الدسة الفيار المارم بارجمانون ك وريع بحق به آسان ميسك

ملکت مارت کیا تراس ماخت کے قریادیں میوائل جاست میں۔ امراکیل کیا بی دوائم م میں ان کیا ۔ معدد میں۔ اس مال کے شوع میں معارت کی مرحد کے میں کا جاتا ہے کہ دوائن قدر چھوٹ میں کہ انسی میدان ومن طرف بائتان في وابي الكه بعوف يديوال جلك من جي استال كياجا مكاب امركي محله والرابي کا جہ، کیاجس کے ذریعے اینم ہم بیجینکا جاسکا ہے۔ پاکستان ایک اٹسر کے میان کے مطابق مارٹنے میں اس سے کیا سمجھی كَ إِلَى بهي مِينه طور ; جارا ينم مُم مودود بين امر كي وراك ك أيسية طلول في ايني جنسيار حاصل كرف كي كوشش منس كي علاق المائيل ك إلى بعي أنه مرف أيم مم بلد بعن البيتي كماب كررت بين منيز جان دلين كاكمنات كريد دوس مِسلَف بتحيار بحق ين تعداد عن موجود بير- اس كر مالك يملي عد كيس فياده تيز وفارق عاس مت شي تي مادہ اسم اکس نے بھی میر طور پراہے میزائل تار کر انہیں کر رہے ہیں اور درمیانی مادی ایشی قبل پر پابندی کے حالیہ جمن كوريعية وف مام عرب مالك بلك موليدوس تك روى امر في معلوب كباد دوايني جنك المحط وبزوربات شرول کو بھی اینم بم فانشانہ بنایا جا سکتا ہے۔ ان مکوں کے دوسیول کے جانب سے میں بلکہ ان سم ترتی یافتہ توسیل کی مانته جني افراقه كو بحى شال كرالياجات توليك الني الطرف عبدائي بتعيار عاف ياحاص كرت في كوشش من فلب كى تشكيل، ويجلى ب- بنتم مهم ين كريان كرمان مصروف بي-



# بيوت كاصفنه

انضافون تساليدا وكانتن تحيق بامرر



أليك چور بولا كما كي رباب تنارك نزريك بالشاوب ووم يستر ورية مني موقعي أور كما ينك و ثناة كالتوافية الناف عناس الكوو تناسب ومن أستاد الب يوري في رومرت بالمسال المسال المسا المرى من تيم المسال ويوار كو مجائد كان تلب كلي اورخزان جي معال ووات التاس الدورات كالدين سايس ويكف وأب فيلم كو كيون ليتابون روب البيان من المرب المساورة بادشوك وزير ادر ومرا امراجي درك ريح يوكد اسس

ا کیلے من صحیح دوشاہ سے ساتیوں کو مکا اور دانا یا ۔ سیادی مصریح دوں کو گر افکار کر ایدان دولت کیا ۔ میپ کر ا بلاه الزحمي على تا سيانيات أث چورول كى بطفتريال تحول وليات المراتك ورها الناوات معال ويشترك ورثاو وربادي حاضه جوت جهوون كرباته شن بقف يان في تحين المنافس مناف كراد وجورول في تويد كرني هي اور جس سي الورووب جارت موت كرورت كالأرار بتاتي أروش عال جورق بيابواها مب وابت الرويان

يك دائد من باد شابون ادستو قائيس بدل أرات الويك من الشاش الاستان الشاس المراان أوابي رعاً يأك حالات معلوم بوت ووان ك جي چاپ د

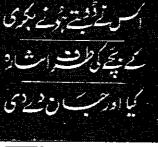
معلوم فغاباد شاوسي يرمح وساشين كرية بلك خود محوم كر ا دوياك والتسافيرة ي ب اوگ ایک گاؤل شراریج تھے۔ ان کا گاؤل بمت محونا استفان محمود ليف نامور بادشاد تحادد بهجي رات ك وقت شر قاورایک دریائے کتارے آباد تحاجس کی بجدے اکتراوی المائي كيان كيا كرت تصفران يرك والدك ياس جد موتى الأخشة لكالم اليك رات ووالل منه مكار تحوم إنه رايا ها إُ أَيْفَ جُلَّهُ ويكِمَا الدَحِيرِ فِي أَنِي جُدِياتٌ إِدْ مِيل كَانُولِ تعزاياتي كرروب بالاشاويعي أث بإصامنام كرك الالتا الشاس بوكيا معلوم بواليا مب جورتيها اور آوحى رات كواني القسمت آرمان فلي سيرول في والتاوية ويعالدن م الك وقد شازيد كالب مويشيال كو بالمسطنة اور مناسة المست آزوت تظ يريد ول ك الم عليد الم من موياكي جد يتك مونتي وريش فريس المناس كالمارس كالمارس ووثنادية كالقست كالرابول محدثم إينا مانفي سجويك ك تب تك من كمانا كما الربين اور كونا كاف يحد إ موليوں كادودهددي كر أرام سے يہنے جوك كاس خرن | جو فريب بول اور اب تسارے مائت ف جورق من شريك وقت كى يجد محى بوطائي . يست مروه مرك طرف ين أرون مجايد وهياد من باس ميراس كاب ماريد

الإورول منه آيب دوم من حرف دينجها وروم منه يجارا والدكن أقست كاداب الرابيات استاسينا فالشراش كراد ۔ ہوہ شاہ بھی اب چوروں کے ٹولے کی شامل ہو گیاا کیا۔ جور ورهياس كرشانيه جلى في دريار يهي كرشوزيات كياد يحواك في الاب بم مب ماهي بين ايك وورب ويتابات بمرس

جوكون ظام بو إنواس كودربار شرايا كرسنا ويياس خ

اللاش كريف تصفيح بيكوش كايجه مين فدما قاس مناوي أأاور من جانا ليقابون فلان آوق كالهربين أيابول وكما أ ماتوري أوازت ول كابنا جلافية بويري أتحص بات أُ إِنَّ خَوْلَ مِنْ الْمُرْجِرِ مِن مِن أَجِي اللَّهِ عَلَيْ الرَّاء أَمِنْ أَلَّ ا از ملاحیت دل ہے دات کے اندجیرے میں دب کسی کاچے و مُک لله منس سخت کسی کود کیج لول تامن آبات بیش پیچان فیتا مورود محملی محصد پیشند در در تشدید تیسراچو که وازواو مجنی داوتم بغنی کمان ک آوی بویس نتب أكاب بول أبيب تحدث تقب لكاسكر بول ميرب وإدوس

ك ينطق أنتاقب يوي بيل مدر يوقر جور كيف لام أن السامر يد قبط أيس وفات ا جهام منتی موقعه نون فقصارته چلی جاه بهتارین <sup>در با</sup>ند به امر يعال دولت مرحى بدل سياس جد بوام التدبيل. و بانجوال بوائش ومُندوًّا منهول اورا قارور يمي وكي ت الوقى بلند أيك مي وفعد على مُندوال سَمَانون اور فيراي ك المسادسة فيزوجا وبول و تم يو . دو اور م يس موه ص وت ف .. أورشوب بينه فدموية أمامه في الأحريس بأكراب جب كي موجها ي وي جو يو بواور يوري واز هي بل جات ا بي ك نسر و بن نوم ، ابوب ب يا عن جور بهت دوش



شازيد ايك فريب مال باب كى بئى تحى دد اكلوتى تحى- يد

تعجن كاده بمت خيال رهاق يوكرندان كياس مين جائداد محی اور نه روید بید مرف ی چند محلق اس ق دولت اوراس کی محنت منصف و من المنطق المنطقة المرجلة على المنطقة المنط اے تم دیا" جاؤینی اور در موتی مندے ہیں جاؤواں پری جاؤاور ان کافیار رکھنا" شازیرین "مکن ابلیکے بینے نے ور تساہ ۔"اس کواند کے

ك كديث بالأس تمين ارت ول ترجي على من مندة المسي والمنتبوبات ميتسل مي وموت أو خداق دق بوف معست بصاحدا تدفي دق بوف تعست كيا مب مولكي وتفيف فاكسير تعين ان شيست أيد وكري أي أيانية مب أكداس من مع فالدوا فالواسات لم قلد اب شازيد بريطان بو كَيْ را كَر جَرِي كايم مبراً بياتها 📗 پهلايورو الصلُّ مي سدير، واليدي فاس مال اس كوالدايران بول كريون كروواوه اوهرات أكربب بحي تقابونكن وتحاس بالا المجرا الألب بمبايد ملك كاليمل المعالية والمي الموقع ا التووي وورائيا قالدائي كل مل تي جوولين آري كي دونون الموقع وبالي طرف ويكوليس الموقع ا

> شازيات بالفك كفات في أسن العاقون عاد الكياق وويكودي كالمنظرة جراس البيناء والمجت ود آلُ، " إِنْ عَلَى الدِّي "بيسن مُرود وفر تر است موزي دور تصابيع كالادار بالعمول كاكراب در زياده دير تك نس جل مل كارتر السايق كالمواترة على

> الماك الله كالوال مس من ووقع من والمرام والمرام اس سندای بازی در این وی در است میوند. این سندای بازی در شدن و آن کار مرب به میوند در گر الثمازيه جلائ تلي وجمد فاصع برياي أيا مجملون بجزرت تصر المول في جب ثمارية وزويت ويحد وفيرا في شيال كَيْ خَاطُرُ السَّ فَي نِينَ إِنَّا إِنَّ جَانَ وَعَانَ وَعَادَ وَيْرَاءٍ



جب اسے وہاں دیکھا توا ہے کمر لے آئی اور اس کا طابع ۔ میرا بیٹا ہے بادشاد نے علم دیا کہ فرمان بجیں کولاؤ۔ ودیار ك أيك خادم في ان بحول كو بادشاه كي خدمت من حاض کر دیا۔ بادشاہ نے کل ہے بوجھا کہ ان میں ہے تسادا کون سا

او مرجب ستارن کل کے پاس بیٹی توشزاد ورور باقعال سے کرویا۔ باد شادے کی سے بوچھا کہ ان ش سے تسادا کون منا فیشزادے کو چکار الدر کور میں اضافیا در بیار کرنے گل اس بیٹائے گل نے اشارہ کرتے ہوئے تایا کہ بید بیرا بیٹائے اوشاہ كر ميرى لك سيلي كابين بت فو بقيرت بي وانول في توسندن في ماكم بل بيرابيلب من وكاف كماك مين بيد تمهار ، مبيغ كود يكين في فوابش طاهري بيميل وكل نه ماني همر ميرا بينا ب إد شاه في عظم و يأكه توك كرود هي كرود أو ا ایک ایک تصد دونول عور آن جس بانت دویه بات سن کر محل تنب الحي إس فياد شاو ع كما كدودي بي شف سادن كو اسینے کو لے کر کئی چراہے میل کے بمراہ دال ہے جل عددی تمراس کے دو تخرے نہ کریں۔ یہ من کر بادشاہ ے کما کہ یا لڑکائی مورت میل کودے دیاجائے یا اس کابیا باورساد اوراس كى يوى سارن كوجيل شردال وكل ا بيند منظ كوا في كود من الحداليا وروائي جل بين است بطيطة من يعلم إدشاه كالميت من شريه اداكيا. اده جب فر فعيك بوانا سينه لك وانس آيا س

باب بمت خوش بوت جب احراث ان ست كل سك بارت من وجما والمول في مدى بات استنادى احر كوبست دك برايدكل وومويز كيك جل يزابب واسكس سيا جنان كل رئتي تحي توات بينه جلا كديك السين يبيني كوا حويزت

جب مناون في امرار كياتوه مان كي اوران في سنادن كوما كيد کی کے وہ اے جلد والیس کے آئے۔ ستاران شنراوے کو پہلے تو ينى دو ملت ملت ايك دومرب ملك على من اومرب مت وير بو في اور كل ساران ك كم يكي و يدير كرجران رو کی کستارن کے محر آلالکابواے اس فیصندن ک المسالل مع يوجها توه يولى كداس من تويد كمر يحدود يا باور اب ميال مح ماية كيس ادر بلي تي ب كل بديات من أر

وكل أي تمروابس آف اسفائك الأع كايس ولا اور کھیڈے پرسیار ہوکر چکل بڑی چٹے جلتے وہ اس ملکسٹس پی گئے جرای شاری کی تھی اس نے لیک جگہ دو چھوسٹ چھوٹ يجل كويم في ويكواس فيرة بحيان لياكراس س سدايد اس كاينكا بالتضف إلك أوى في الصور يما ورباد شاه ك کردے ہوگل نے کماکہ علی اور کا میں ہول۔ شمالیک اللہ ایس لے کمادہ بہت شرورہ ہوئے اور پھر سب بھی فوش و وروب دیا ما اول جانے بچرے میں دوج کھیل مے بین ان میں سے لیک اندی کھیا۔ سوداكرغالوكاياتي شيها اورليني كمكاطري جاييًا

احمی نیوی ایرنگی تائے آپ کو کیلا پاکر تھراگی۔ چادول طرف آبستہ آبستہ ایرچرا تھیل دیا تھا اس نے بت ومد يمط ملك بينان ش الك موداكر وبتاخاره بت الك عن كيادلك أوى كود يك الزير الراكم مودليس ر میں اس میں ہوتے ہیں گیا کہ اب وہ شری رکے پاس جاکر دک کیا گر کیا یہ بیش کیا کہ اب وہ شری وافل بولتي ب- رات بويكي تي يوسي ري تي كدرات كمال بسركى جاعده جب توزا أع محى واعد أيك جمينوى نظر آنی دواس موشری شریطی گیاس ف کها کر اندرایک ويدس كربدهمات ات اين عماليا يكودنول يعدكل كبال ايك جاء ماينابرداموان مت فوش معلّ ادرائي ي كالام لعل شترا دور كحاله

جب شزاده أيك اد كاروانوايك دن جمور كرايك دن اس ون ایک سار کوبلایا اور اس سے کما کدوداس کے لئے لیک لاكث بناد اوركماك ووزيوراني كحراني شي والمهابق ب اس لے وروز آیاکرے۔ وہ ساردوز آیاتھالیک وان اس ملك اور بحث تى بو آب دوبت تران بوالى يا في يرى كو كل ك ياس بيجا شروع كرويا آك دوات اي دوت احرسود اكريف الوك ويدا كياتي سل اوراي وت يتال سادن في كوبت ولداني سكى يتافي كاياب مس كولى مشكل يش مس آئي اس التي تم جاكر شراد

ارحراحر كامال سنوجب ووالس فيصص بيخاتوب

ا مر تفاقر اس نے کمر کوآبادلار میں تمیاس لے وہ بردت جار باتھا۔ گل اس کے بیصر ملے گل وہ میں آیک جموفے ۔ اور اس بتاتھ افر کداس کے کمر ایک از کاپیدا ہواوہ اور اس کی شمرے پاس جاکر دک کیا گل کی ہے جال کیا کہ اپ وہ شمری میوی بهت خوش بوئے اتمول فے اور کے کانام احرر کھا۔ احمد كى يرورش بحت نازوتم سے بولى احمد جوان بوالواس كياب نے آس کی شاری مسلید ملک کے سود اگر کی بی ہے کردی۔ تظر آئی مداس جھٹیوئن شریع کی اس مند کھا کہ اعد ایک اس کام می قدد بھیلی کا طرح میں اور بازک کی۔ ایک دن مجرا بھی مدن ہے جب اس نے کل کو دیکھا تواہد اپنے پاس سودائر کاروبار کے سلیاس شام کیلک کی طرف ملے ندائق بالایالوراس کے آنے کی وجد پیٹی آئل نے تمام واقعداے سا احریے کیا باجان آپ ہوڑھے ہو گئے ہیں آکی جگہ اب میں

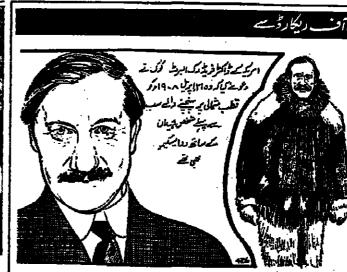
سودا کری کروں گا۔ سودا کرنے بہت منع کیا نگر احمہ باذرنہ

آیا آخر کار سودا کرمان کمیا۔ اند ایک قاطے کے ماتھ جل براوات ہو گئ تو قاطے جب شراوہ ایک او کا کیا واٹوایک دان جمور کر ایک دان اس ایک جنگ میں ڈیرا انگالیا اور مہاں تھے ڈال کے سب نے سے منت کیا تھی لکا تھا گئی بہت اسم ہو گئی اس نے لیک ایک جنگ میں ڈیرا انگالیا اور مہاں تھے ڈال کے سب نے فيعله كياكه تحوزي تحوزي ويربعدهرا ويهيمه دسه كاجب سمر كى برى آنى توده في مصابرتك آيا- احمر جانورول كى درايال مجهليا تفاا عالك الوكاجوز اور شدير بيفانظر أياه باتس کررہ تے اور نان کی باتی قورے میں وہ کر رہے تھے نو کھا کہ شمزادے کے مدے پیرا تکلامے ساز کو یا اعزازہ جواس وقت کر جانے گاس کے کورلیک از کا پیدا ہو گئر ایک انگل میں شکل ند ہوئی کریے بیرانس ہے جو کہ بعث شکل ه ون كي بعداية منه الك للل (أيك فيمتي بيرك كالم) فالے گاوروہ اےنے کائم افل شزادور کے۔ كوز يدين كراية كرى طرف إلى ديانوات كرك موقى الك دن عارة منادن ماكداب شزاده تم مجلدروازي سي كيدواس كر كري عن كملاقهالدافي بمساوى وظاع اس الحاب مهاا افاكر المائن و

بيون كورومال اور الكونتي دى اور كما كريد ميرت ماك باب و وينااور و عارب فرينايدا بو كاس كابام نعل مراوه و كوكمي بمان تسد اوي ملان اد معابيل فاكريم سر ر کنار کر اور دوبار دیکل کی طرف مرواند بو کمامی کواند شروع کر سکس ي ين نا مد كالباب كوريال ادرا كوشى دى ادر سارا ون اداس میسی ری اس طرت کید سال گزر می اگر احروایس طوع موسے والا تھا تحوری ور بعد اس نے اپنے تاقیے کے يد آياس كسال باب ف الحرى يعلى كومنوس كمنافرون مالق سنوفرون كيادسده شام يمنية وديد وفرق عاليدون كروياتك دن انسال في كما آؤيم حميل تماري مال باب وميركرد باقتاكد اس كايادل يسلااود ود كركياه جعل كرا كياس بعدد أس انول فاحر كيايوى كوسفيد ووايسانا وبل يست والزماها بساس وي بعل حمي هاس ادر یاتی میں بھا کر بیکل میں بھوز آئے جب شام کے وقت مرد الیس جس سے دد وائی قانون کم میشا۔ ایک بناحیات

Ţ.,





ايك الا الريكي ميم جردا برط الجدون بيرئ ولبيت وادماعتى السكمرس ساعقة ارا يريل ١٩٠٩ و كواكري كعب يعصفهم كمهيره وايرل ك حبح دم پچرتطب شمالی مک پیپنچ وإيان كالأذى وشيروا وفياس سيلاشف تفاجمك تنا مفافي داستون سيسفوكر محدميم من مده اوكوشام يسف يايخ يح تطب شالى يرسينيا \_اس مندا كميد دن ميريا وسعانا أنعظ



# تصاويجباويدبيوا پاکستانی آخون کرنائش

جن سے عال بہت ایک الی محی دری طرح واقف میں ين يه فاكش إكساني آمول كويرون ملك متعارف كراح كىلىك قال قدر كوششى بداراس طريق كى غمائتى برسال منعقو ہوتے رہنا جائے۔ نمائش کے انعقاد میں منتقبین مِنْ كَاب مول الويا سيهرى قام والله وكالدسرا فيايت وق مليقي على القادر يدى تقريب ماي كول مار مال كوقع اور انظار كريوليك مرتبهم وفيره الكايمت ى تمول كم أم فائن في وكم كي بي معم طوريا مجام ولى قا-کیت کے سروف اوارے مع انٹریشل ٹرایک مینی نے



آسوں کی اس نمائش کا تقتال میویاتھا اس وقت کی سندی کرود خمار کا طوقان قبلہ کیلن یہ پاکستانی آسوں کی کشش تھی کہ مقرده وقت پر لوکول کی آیک بهت بدی فعواد شرافول کی الی است معرود تھی۔ ان می خواتی می تھی۔ متای کمینیل کے متحدد افسران مجمى يتقاور خاصى يزى ننداوش ووست ملكوار کے سفارت کاریمی موجود تھے۔ اس تقریب یس آ والول كاد يلي كامركز مرف الدموف إكستاني آم يت ين . كدر الخادد كوالى يوسط بدع " قتل فرصعل كومور وكل نى دومرے لكستى فيل اوا۔ اس تقریب کی لیک خوبی به تھی که شیرانون والول نے المتاجد تريب شرممالال كأميان يسكسك فن كالخيرا ياري تمين وسب كاسب إكساني أحول سي تاركي في م اش كريم المساكر وشي كليري من المستعال ك كو مرية والحدود كالم كالتفايد الديمت وإدران

يندكر تياش آمال كوبرطرة عيربوكر كملت كا مترك موقع ميسرتنا ہ آم فائش کے لئے کے محد تصان بیں پاکستان کے مشہر آسوں کی تقریباتھا ہی قسیس شال جھی۔ معرضیا ونا الكرواور كاب خاص عداديمال يراوك مرف اليى طرح واقف میں بلک بدال جی بدام لوگ مت شق سے کا مات میں است میں ہے۔ کماتے میں ان کے علاوہ دسری الورونل اطوطالیوی الجری



کوچھنڈیون اور محنڈیول سے واس بینایا کیا۔ سات کورس کے

وتريت يمليروني اور كاقذ سيد موسة ليك قد آدم آلوك ارتی فال کی جس رمردا نام این سے راعل پیزگ کم جس د کمانی اور سرکمانی کے " " فسیل" پر گاف کلب ارے کریا کرم کیا۔ وزے بعد مرزار الکف بیے کے بھا يرمك معاور يكي يح يعنظون عن ولا كماجن يراجي ميك ے سری ووال می میں فکا تھا۔ بھر بھنڈیال منتھیں میں ا معدے کے لکھر بی مریشیل میں تقلیم کر دی گئیں۔ مرزا پائی چر بختی بلک کوات او کر مرے ہو گئے ہم شہبین سے مسلے ہوئے بال روم میں فرارے چھوڑے واسے ان کی قیت اواد کا کی کرا مات می کس کے " والا تکروں کے کے فالی او کورا کی قیت کا علیہ ایک میٹم خانے کو دیے ک تود پکے اور وجہ بتاتے تھے۔ لیک ون ان کے معدے سے اطلان کیا گیا۔ اور قسل محت کی خوٹی میں کارڈ روم والوں خون کٹ کٹ کر آنے لگاہیں چشم پر آب دیکھا تو بھاری نے جہ انسان کیا گئے فیصلے مارے قریف معاف کر دیر -

دسينے " ش مسلمان ہول جنت كاكل قائل مول محر مجھ مرز لبات ببات محرار بے تھے۔ تيرار تعل متم موت وہاں جانے کی جلدی شمیں ہے۔ عمل موت سے جس اور آ۔ ہی ہم آئی مجہتیوں سے داستہ بناتے ہوئے ان تک پہنچے۔ محمیرت ان محمد مسلمان انجی مردا تھی جانہتا ہی ہے کہ اطل ہ داس کے ایک بوے خبارے عمل جلتے ہوئے موٹ سے وم مرى موت كامد مدرداشت في كربكو كودم الل سواح كرن بطريق كريم في ال كاذكر يجزو ياجي ك يد مركمان محدر معملنا لكدوك! " غدامع جائك ك جنب على مك كت كتا في فرشت بندند في - "مرزاا آلواكر م محت المبديد مُو العَلَ مُحْمِرُهُمْ مَنْ الْكِن مِعْمِ عِدْ الكِندُ عِن النّ وَرِعْ الكِن عِدِ الك س محت كيانى عدد يكن سي كركروش جان الحريون الكريون الس الويديد كما جانب ين مال من مازھے ای کے من! س رہے ہو' مازھے یا کچ من! بولے کور میں میں اور میں معطیار کئی انبداوی صاحب انگرین کیا ہات ہے! اس کی عادت کیا گئی۔ اس اندر کیا گئی۔ اس اندر کی میں میں اور کو کور نے شایان شان میانے میں مل صحت شان نہتی ہے۔ وہ بٹائی ہے والک بیکڑی کے ساتھ! اُن کے جش کا اجتمام کیا۔ استوالیہ کمٹی نے فیصلہ کیا کہ کھے۔ وہ انگریتے کی انگرانے کے برجینوں کیا۔ رم وہ کی

عن و المار لیاس سلوائے چوان مرورت میں۔ ممران اور ان کی می جوابا کو کرناچاج مع کرایک کیلی ایری جوایک خسین میکات اگر اعلام ادی سے دی گرے پہنے ہے جم طلت چلے ہو جو سمارے ہوئے می المارے بیٹر میں دے کا طرح الآتی المستخدم معادر و المستخدم الم ا مُل ے کوادہ اس کی دول میں باجشن کا دات جم خانہ ا

يجيج عن أيك بروكر فياض وانات كماك أجرول في اس خير کے ردعمل میں حصص کی تبتیں قدرے بڑھا دی ہیں ابوزیشن کی مخصیات کی طرف علی آرائی کی جاری تھی کہ صدو ضیاء جنوبی صوبہ سندھ بھی اس ہفتے نسلی تشدد کے دوبارہ مرافحات کوا تخلبات ش آخیر کے دواز کے طور پر استعال ک

> سلامتی کونسل کا اجلاس بلایا گیا تھا گا ہم توقع کی جاری تھی کہ طیارے کے منكست بحى كونى قرار داد معلور كرے كى سفار تكارون كا كمنا ے کریے قراد داواس دائع اور انسانی جانوں کے ضیاع پر کونسل کے دکھ کے اضار پر مشتمل ہوئے کا مکان ہے اقوام خصہ میں پر طاقوی متصوب نے کہا ہے کہ اقوام خصہ کے میکر فری جن ل عادر مرودن كونيلاراران اور مرال ش فارينك ك مستح دونون مکول کے سفے ول سے مسلس را بعلے رکھے ہو ين اوداس ملسله عن وش وفت جارى ب

> عراتی تجویر ور فرائم المرى طور ير دونول طلول ك در ميان أوام حمدہ کے بیڈ کوارٹر میں اور پھر ددنوں دارا کومتوں میں فراکرات کاانستاد واستج میں آک دونوں مکول کے درمیان فوس اور يائدارامن سطبه كملخ ساز كارفضاء قائم كى جا محاس محمن مس طارق مريز يا في الم عل الكات بي

سفار بخانه ياكتان ميس عيدمكن كويت - ٢٥رجوال أن - مفار تخل بأكتان مي عيد الفتى كے دومرے دن سيح وس بجے عيد ملن كے انعقاد كا اعلان كياكيات جس يس مفيرياكتان جناب وابد معيداور سفار تخاف كو يكر دفام كونت من مقيم ياكستانيون مصالاً فات اود عيد كى تمنيت پيش كري ك-

افرابات کور قال کادر معنی انجام ایماسکاے۔ افرابات کور قال کاموں بر مرف کر سکتے میں بلک عالمی اس کا دار اس کا کردار اس میں اس کا کردار اس کردار اس کا کردار اس کا کردار اس کردار اس کا کردار اس کردار گزشتہ جعرات کو باکستان کے بھترین آموں کی تمانش کا ابتام كيا يد مائش شرافان س وادى عادراس كا افتاح اداکر نے کے بیائے دیاوہ بھتر شبت کر دار اوا تھتے ہیں.. بعض اوقات یہ بھی کما جاتا ہے کہ پیس اور دو مرب عکموں میں مسلمانوں کی تعواد بیسائر اگر اسے ان کی آبادی كيت كم مغير كى الميد فيكم زايد سعيد في كياد جي وات کی ماں کے مطابق کم ایا کے قسم قوم خود کوزیادہ محوظ ا تعریر کرنے کے گا۔ فی افال تمام تکسوں علی ماندین کی تعروی کے لئے مقالے کا اصول کھا کیا ہے اور مسلمانوں پر الی کو با بندی میں سے دوائس الاز حوں میں اکویے میں آئے سے دوک سے کے ایک اگرو کی تھے میں الاز مت ک الخفاطر خواه تعدادش كامياب فيس ويات واس كاحل منس ب كدائيس تمام تكمول بس آبادي ك تكب

لازی صروبا جاست اس طرح مسلمان لیک ایک مستقل الليسنن وأس كم محصمتا بالم كما حوان كم خيال سايي ملاحت اور کار کردگی بحر مانے سے کوئی دلیے بی تس بو کی اس طرح قوی عجی کے عمل کو د مدید کد می گاور دولول تومول کے ایمن مزید د فواق اور ففرت برداموگی۔ اس منظ كايندو الم مرف ي سب كد في ما ي مب ل کر حقی او ی نظر مے کوایاتی لیک دومرے کے

سودی عرب مح جوے بی بن نوے دن کی یابعی سے

روكرواني كرف كيفيل كوضاحت كرتي بوع مدوضاه

كماكم آئي كرمايق حام كود فكست قبل الخالي علق

بنديل كى دخاصت كرونى جائية تمي اورج كدايمي تكساس امركى دخاصت ميس كي كل اس كداكست ش التخليت كرانا

آئی قلاف درزی بوگا۔ واضح رے کہ پاکستان میں آخری بار انتخاب فروری ۱۹۸۵ء میں ہوستے و کہ قیر مدائی خیاووں پر

مصاور یا کتان میلز بارثی اور و گرایوزیش معاصل اس

کا بائیکاٹ کیا تھا۔ مدر ضیاء نے آٹھ مال تک ملک م

ارشُلاء كَ تحت حكومت كي اود اب وديادي ١٩٩٠ء تك

برمراتدارده محتيي - اينيس من كفالبي م مدد فياء في كماكدانول فالكثن كيض كومام التجاب وقت

كراف كيدايت كروى باورش أج يجيث ش الخلبت

كبار على قاس أرائيل كافاتر كرف آيابول آك

لوگ پدے انہاک کے ماتھ النامی حصد لینے کی تیار یال کر

عیں۔ سیای معرن کاخیال ہے کہ معدمیاء نے سای

پارٹیل کے انتخاب می صدیعے اندینے کا و خاصت اس کے میں کی کروہ پاکستان مسلم لیگ کے روستے اور رخان و کھنا چاہے ہیں جس کے مرداہ مائی وزیر اعظم جونج ہیں پاکستان مسلم لیگ کے دومرے و حزے کے صدر ور ایگاڑا

دونوں دھزول میں اتحاد کی کوششیں کرتے رہے ہیں اور

انول في مددنياه كويارني كاتادت كى بينكش بمي كي تحي مر

جونجو کے ماتھ مفاہمت میونے کی بناہ پر مطلہ ایمی تک

كمثالي ش برابواب بعض معرن كاخيال ب كد مدد فياء

بعدادان غير تعامى بميادون يرا تظلبت كراف كالعلان بمي

کر سے بیں۔ مدد فیاء نے بی تقریش کما کران کے مائن انظامہ پر تقدیم کی کے میدات کو فیس بیٹی ہے تیں

معدت دواه مول كيوكم كى كردار كتى يادل أزارى كرنا

ابوزیش کے رہنما تیریاز خال حراری نے جو بیشل ڈیمو

نر بنک بارٹی کے مرواہ میں کماہے کہ صدر ضیاء فیاس

كالمان نيس كياك كيايارنين كوالتقابات سي معدلين كي

اجازت بوکی یاشیں۔ انسول نے کما کہ دو تھی کر سکتے کہ صدد منیاء تو کو جشس اور الجھاؤیس کیل رکھ دے ہیں۔ سابق وزیر انظم جو نج نے جوری طری تقلیم کا تیکار پاکستان

عيدكى حصومى بيشكش

ن کوالٹی اور انٹی کارکرد کی سے

بناريخ ٢٦ جولاتي شب بقام تجميهاللافيها فيني

أنغم كأخو بلينك إوليمز تتنك بردنا بزبو

انگلت شاہ انوے کیس میں حکومت مے طرز <sup>ع</sup>ل ہے اور نہ کیاجا سکے۔ اگر جادے وزیر اعظم جن میں معاہدے کر ا ولید الا ش تی کے واقعے کے بعد بعض سائدانوں کے کار بھان موجود ہے بندگی سے پاکستان کے ماتھ پائیدار رویے سے اس هیقت کا عمادہ و ملک ہے کہ سائندانوں کو اس کے معاہدے کی کوشش کریں اور اس می کامیاب مو الرنحونية مسيعة نول كالمحاميد برقودا تتابيندن كونوش جأس توبيان كرهيه تمام معلول كامتر كه وقعت يجمى كاركنل كخذر يعتى انجام وياجا كمكاب عاد عاكدو حاكد فير مسلمة بواب ليكن اس مركول يرف فیس کیا جاسکا۔ اور باتوں کے علاوہ دنیا کی کوئی بھی حکومت اسے اس اطراع حل کر انے کا جازے نسی دے سکتی۔ اور شہ

ى دونول فريقول كمايين ذاكرات كمذريحاس مطع كو عل كيا جاسككب كوكب اس مط كودةار كاستديمي عاليا كيا -- لكسى صورت قطر آئى ب كدوول قريق كى ايس طرية راهاق داع كرليم حمي مناه الي وعد أي طرفة بديومكك كدان منظ كوبريم كورث كروال كر وياجائ وومراطريقه كى الث كود ميان لان كابوسكا ہے۔ رام جم بھوی کی اگر سبتی کی ایسے تض کوہود كر عق بعدة معد مواورند مسلمان العلم ما ياري مجد كرم قيلم يافة مسلمان "معدمت" كياري على ألي ملى محلي مي كويامود كر على عليريد دونول امرد افراد ايك كري مثلاة كرادها كرشس كي كلب وعلى كابعد الي مراء فض كاب ماقة شال كريك إلى ومبعد كت قطر كامطالد كري الي طرن بعدول كوجلية كدو يصللن يتون افراد ل كرياد القاق داية عداكان اسلام كمبار على المرعلى كماب "اسلام كاروح" إلى بنياد بريسادي عود دنيل فرها وكفيل كرايا باب میرے میال من اگر بھم پاکستان کے ساتھ دوستاند اور هدسانی کے تطاقات استوار کر عیل توب قرقدوار مت کے

التخابات على حديث كبارت عن كيل والتح الثاره فسيء يا

اران کی عوری کامنے کے ار کان اس حس بیروقا وقا کتے

رے میں کہ انتخابات پارٹی فیادوں پر ہوتھے۔ پاکستان کی ای دیش رہنما نے فیر بھونے گزشتہ اداس حمل عمد اہم

فافل چگ جیت فی جب سریم کورث نے سامی بار غول کی رجنریش کیدے میں ش کو فیر قافل قراد دیا۔ پاکستان میلز پارنی نے فود کوائیش کیش سے رجنرؤ نسمی کرا یاتھا۔

ب نظیم بھٹوجو کہ اس سال کے آخر تک مال بنے والی میں

الدزياده مركري كے سات استان مم من حد سس في

مس كى اور ١٦ مر نومركى ماريخ كاعلان في ان كومشكل س

جَالَ دیاہ اگر چال کی بعض پالیسوں کی دجہ عارفی کی محدولت میں کی آگئی تھی کر گڑھت دنوں المعدد عمال کے

شاءارا متقبال فيكسبار بحراضي مقوليت كي بلنديون يريمني

وياتحك ممدمنياء فيعيثث خطاب كرتي بوسة كماك

تظلبت مصطف اور آزاداته بوسكم اور تمام آكي نقاض

وے کے جائی گانوں نے کماکدو نوے دن کی آئی

مرددت کواس کے تطرانداز کردے ہیں کدائ بدے میں

خنازعه آداء بانی طاتی میں۔ انتظامت نومبری اس کے

كرائ ولدب ين كراكست ماكستان على ادشق كاميد

رت ہوے صدر فیاہ فاازام نگایا تھا کہ مائن مومت

اس والمان برقرار رکھتے میں ناکام ہوگی تھی اور اسلاماتریش کے علی کی دفارست بر کی تھی انہوں نے جاتی کومت بر

يد موالى اور بدائقاتى ك الزالمة بحى لكك تص بعض

تجزيه كاراس بارك شنا اميي كالثكاري كمضياءا تخابات

والطمخون ۲۴،۲۹۳۳ الرائم

مأدع عبد التذمبادك المرقاب كويت

بسمالته الوجؤين الوحيم

۔ سمان پر تھا لیوی اسٹسن کو*بیت کے ذیب*یا ھنما<sup>م ج</sup>

ميد كا تقب كياب آئي امورك متاز ابرن كافيال تما فروسط لكن والى بات بوكى عن ان اوكول كوجى محوم المدونيا والماري كالمتارك والمتارك المتابي المتارك المتابي المتارك المتابي المتارك المتابي المتارك المتابية المتارك المتار ا بی دہشت پیندی کی کارروائیاں رو کدینے اور مکن طور م یہ شالیوں کے منظر پر مجھ کارروائی کرے کا فیصلہ کیا ہو۔ وانت بيزك كماكر حال ي على ايران ي امركى حكم = رايد اليد مردي الماري ويدال يد جكد بعض كى رائع تحى كدور نوے دن ك اعدا تقليات كى آدر کا اعلان کرنے کے پابدیں۔ خیال ہے کہ ان کے ال اعلان يرساى عاعتين يربى كالمصار كري في جن س بعی کماجذباب کدامریک اقوام متحده کی ملامتی کونس سے اس ائل پر زور وہاڑک کروے گا کے ایران کے خلاف الحو کی اكثر كامطاليه تماكه عام التحابات ١٥٥ وأست تك كرا دية جائس اور ارز کے فری اعلان کے ارے می مدر میاء بر يا بنسى لكانى جائے۔ نياؤالتي ري تحيل- مدد ضياء في القرير عن كماكه بعض بقير معوضه عرب علاقي اكزير انظاى وحوات كي يناوير التخليف نوميرت يملح نسي كرائ ماع م أكرد مدد مياء في ساي إرتعل ك

ساست دان معزات اس مطع عن زياده محد مس كر

جار با تعاان اموات كربعد مقيض عرب علاقيل مي قلطيني احتماني تحريك كردوران عند ٨دمير كو شرع بوني تح بلاك وفوالول في تعداد ١١٤ تك يتي كي ب أج قارك عد أيك فلسطيني فوجوان كى بلاكت كا حاقد من في كأمر كم شرعران ك قريب شيون ك كاول من بواجس من من ومرك عرب زخی بوے مغرفی کتارے کے دومرے شرجنین عل ٢٦ ساله بائم زيد فوجيول كى فائرتك كودران جماتى يرمولى لنے سے باک بوا یمال مظام بن نے فن پرسنگیاری کی قی مشتعل مظاہرین نے اسرائیگی بسول پر چھراؤ بھی کیا آت سلامی اوقاف کے رہنما شیاصا کی الدین العدم نے امریکہ سميت ٨ ممالك ك سفار تكارول سي ملاقات كي اور ان ع زور دیا کہ وہ مجدالاقعی کے نیچے سے سرنگ محود نے گے مراتلی آثار قدید کے حام کوباز رکھیں دریں اتاء اسرائلی سرکاری ٹملی دیژن نے فیملہ کیا ہے کہ فون کے خلاف

إشه اقرام متحدومتن اعلان بریس کانفرنس بن کیاجس سے پیلے انسوال نے ا۔ تعوول پر سکورٹی کونسل سے بحث کی اور اس کی منظور تی حاصل کی۔ انہوں نے کما کدائموں نے ایران اور عراق ک حكومتوں سے درخوا ست كى سے كدوواقوام متحدوكى تيكنيكل نيم ت بحريد تعادن كرين - نيخ فنن عكام أدر أيك بينترساي تشمل ہو کی ایک ہفتہ ہے ریادہ وقت نمیں لے کی۔ ان دونیدرے کا کہ فائر بندی کے خاوی فائر بندی ممل مِن آئے سے اُن کانتین فیجیل کی دائیں شروع ہوئے انگمل جونے اور جنگی قیدیوں کے تباول کے لئے آریوں کانقر راور عامیّا من کے گئیزاگرات کے آغاز کی آرن کافعین شامل

اسرا نیلیوں کے مظاہروں کی فرشیں نشرکی جائے گی۔

ٹایدی کرائی کے جن کافائر کرتے ہوئے صدر ضاءتے کما کہ عام استخابات 1ار نومبر کو ہون کے جو کہ امریکی کے ہو گا۔ انسوں نے کہا کہ انسی عال اور امیان کے براہ مدارتی التلبات کے من لک منتبور منتقد بر تے۔ مدر را ۔۔۔ اجادی کرنے پر کوئی اعتراض منیں ہو گاانسول نے یہ بات ان موال کے واب میں کن وقعی از یہ میکے زق چزل ضاء نے کواکہ اگستبارش کامیست اس کے علاق عرم كيام وال كم الط كبارك بن تعاض على فار بندي ي صمن من ال كي طرف ت كوني منصوبه بيش كما كيا-

مدرضاءاكق لرائے جائیں کے انہوں نے کہا کہ صوبائی ا تقابات قوی اسمبلی ك التخليات سے يحدروز بعد كرائ جانے كا امكان ب انہوں نے کہا اگر الکیش تمیش کی رائے کے مطابق توى وصوبائي اسمبلول كالتظابت كالعفاد أيك ماته مكن نه موسکاتود و تین روز بعد صوبائی استخلبات کرائے جاسکتے ہیں۔ مدر نے جب حومت کو برطرف کیا تھا تو وعدہ کیا تھا گر وہ آئین کے مطابق نوے دن کے اغد ملک میں عام استخلبات راس مے مر آری کا علان نس کیاتھا۔ صدر نے کوچایا کے عام انظات کے بارے میں آگئی شفول کی مختلف ترجيات كى جاتى رى بين اس الخ تلقف وجوبات بالتموص المان دجوه كي مار انسول المعام التحالت كم المروم كر

Pakistani films all original م. تهمِغُسُّا ٥ مِنطان دائي -بايرُ خريث ،ايميُّل شاه سنى كيتے دا برال - منورظريت ر میراد. مرسیال (هٔ وی درام) خطش (نی وی درام)

العوت العامر ويبذيو Sout Al Amer Video New Kheitan --- 4733437

# بدارت کے ایک تفایق وز برتے نصال اٹ تک برمضمین کی آخری تشسط

مال \_ نكاف ك الح " ركوكل تك كتي بي " بروم كو 💆 بعادت کو آزادی ملے چاکیس برس بیت محصے کیکن قرقہ دومري قوم كمبارك بمن في جانف اوراس جموت اوراس وامنت كانزوبا آن يحى مرزعن عنديرمنه كموسلي وسقر ينكرا جمولَ آدمج کو جو اے برحالِی کی ب فراموش کرنے کی نظر آ آ ہے۔ ایک سابق گور زر کھوکل ملک کے خیال میں اس م درت عد " ول ش ركوكل عك است خالات كا ک دجہ ہے ہے ہم توم دو مری قوم کے بابدے بی غلاقمیوں اور غلاتھیوات کاشکار ہے۔ ''اس مشکل اور پیجیدہ صورت معيل كماته المادكرةين -

التان يرا تحماد كري- ايس شابر موجودي كم يتعول في اس ناکای کے دوج ب اسباب رہے ہیں۔ تعلی اور ائی جان پر کمیل کر سلمانول اور سلمانول نے ای جان مطرے میں ڈال کر معدول کی جائی عمالی میں۔ کوئی وجہ مس که اس طرح کے واقعات عام روایت مندین جائیں۔ ممل جاہے کہ ہم ایک دو سرے کے بارے می زیادہ ت دیاده حقیقت جاسے کی کوشش کریں اور اس جھوٹی مارخ كوفراسوش كردين وبمس يرحاني فيب ميرامثورهيب دُيلوي اسستدكى كتاب "املام" جديد آدي يُمين" جيي عمد كاوي كامطالع كرير- اى طرح كى اور يمى ب شار كمايس وعنى بين يس فعرف مثال ك طور يرجد كمايون

طافی می فاص طور پر بیس اور نم فرق و شقول کے مجلے درج کے طاذین کی تقلعی قابلیت خود انسی فرقد واراند جرائیم کفتے سے محوظ میس رکھتی۔ انسی بجی فرقد وارے کا روگ لگ جاتا ہے۔ جس کی وجہ سے وہ براس جلد پر موجود نس بوت جمال فرقد وارانه قساد جوربابو- چنانچه عام خور پر و فساد تم ہوجائے کے موقع پر کھنے ہیں جب کہ خوان کے ا د مصاف کے جا مجلے موتے ہیں اور اگر بچہ لوگ مرے ہیں ق ان کی لاشس یا قود فلکی جایجی ہوتی میں یا شیس جلایا جاچکا ہوآ ہے۔ اس کے بعددہ مشتبر لوگوں کو گیزے کے مبائد ان میں خف وحراس پھیلانا شروع کرتے ہیں عمومان سے اس عمل من فرق وارات بفض مجي شال جويات مير غد من فرق وارات نسادات کے دوران حاشم پوراور لمیاندی مید طور پرالکل كى كچھ بوا تھا۔ اس طرح كى صورت حال سے بچنے كاصرف الكسى واستب كدووول وش اكدوومر كالمعاد مامل كرن كي كوشش كري اوراس قوم كود متنال اور يزوسيول

النيه ، عراقي حمله كدعراتي طياره شكن تويول كي قائزتك كسياعت ايراني طياري وخان ذيم كونشان مدينا محداور كالى قاصل مريو كملابث مس بم كراكر بعاك محدد يراثاء خلج كرجهاز راني كروراكع في اس بات کی تعدیق کی ہے کہ عراقی طیاروں نے گزشتہ روز و شری ایران کے ایک زیر سخیل ایٹی بکل محر اور پیرو كيبكل بانت كونشاند بعاياجن عن ايمي مك آك بوزك ری باران نے گزشتروزد وی کیاتھا کماس کے طیاروں ن بعداد کے مال مشرق عل درندی خال ایم کو شاند بدایا تما امران نے آج دعویٰ کیا کہ اس کی فیعوں نے شالی اور وسطی محاندن مردوهراتي مطيبها كردية تسران ريريون تاياكه عطے بیان شاہ اور مران پر سے محتے ریابے فرستایا کہ امران کے وزیر خارجہ علی المروال فی نے اقوام حقدہ کے

ميرترى جزل جادير ورزدى كونيلار كوايك مراسله يعجا

ہے جس میں مواتی حملوں پراحتجاج کیا گیاہی۔

عامل کرنے کے لئے کیا گیاجس میں ایران کوچک کے خبط كاشكار قرار ديا جامار باانمول في واصح كياكه قائر بندي كي معموري كاسطلب جنك كاخاتم شي بانمول في كماكران ك مك ك بعد عد منال اس لئ يدابو ع كداران نے علاقہ عل امر کی پالیس کی بیروی سے اقوار کیا تھی کا چی تریر س کی بر دهرا یا داندن اندان فی بار دهرایا که چددان بملے تک وہ فائر بندی قبیل کرنے کے حق من میں تھے انہوں نے ایرانی محافظ کو متنبہ کیا کہ دہ ایران کے فیعلہ پر طوقان ندا افعائي دومرے مكول كے خرر مال اوارے امرائي اخارات کی دیورس ان کے قلاف استعال کریں مے فیملر تقيد كرف والول ك حوالد يرانسون في كما كسوه فورى طورير انس واب نس دے سکتے دور ہو چورے ہیں کسف فے اپنا دىن كون بديل كاستقل عي اوك ان سيد موال جي كر

راجيو كأئدهي بقير. جلدی مین کے دورے کی توجع رکھتے ہیں جس کے ساتد بعارت كى ١٩٩٢ من ايك منظم جنك بويكل بالمول نے کما کداہمی دورے کی آری مقرر مس بولی لیکن وقتے ہے ك جلد موجات كى ١٩٥٤ء ك بعد جب جوام لعل نمرون چین کادورہ کیا ' راجیوجین کے دورے پر جائے والے پہلے بھارتی وزیر اعظم بول گ۔

يكيين كركيل انمول فالزيري قعل كرك فوزيزى جلد

القير الران الريك تعلقات آثھ سالہ طوالت ' نالمی دہشت پیندی کی سپینہ طور پر حمایت اددلیان عمار ان نوازائتابندول کے اتعوب امریکیول کے اغواء يساس كالموث بونا مثال بي- اسركى وزير فارجه حارئ شكر في كرشت روز فوكو من ايران كيا إختيار مانندول سے دوبارہ رابلہ استوار کرنے کی امریکی آبادی کا اعاده كياليكن والشح كياك امريك فليعشرا في يحرى موجود كي ش كى كاكونًا فورى منصوبه نيس ركفتاً- المريكي نائب وزير خارجه جان وائٹ میڈ نے ایک نملی دیون اعزدہ میں کما کہ ان کے نزدیک فائز بندی اور فیر ملی ر فالیل کے مستقبل کے مسل ك ورميان يراه راست كونى تعلق سيسب ليكن آيك شان

وتى صرورة وقى بكراران كباقى وتياس واليس أفاور

CANARY Video

Model No. 803-802-682-680-672 JANOMOE Sews a thousand dreams with wider variety of stitch patterns as

well as professional scallop seams.



مدرجربالاما دول كلادد كراد لول مري سني ب ان ع أيملة غادينان بيدمشيش مِرُوش زنان ديا ارتسينوں کے توبسورت مخاش فالمكتبى أستال فها أه أمان ما ثيراد جامان كى ماد كروهوم ملائى خىن برم كالمردية.

سول ایکنٹ



1712/12 (12d) الموال الدرم والمعالي

وہاں اپنی کمائی کے سارے برے نتائج ان علی جامیں کے اور وہی چیز ان پر مسلط ہو جائے کی جس کار زاق اڑاتے رہے ہیں۔ (سورة الزمر آيت ٢٨)



صيت بول حعرمت عبداللہ بن عمرٌ بیان کرتے ہیں کہ

تى صلى الله عليه وسلم كے صحابة سے چند آوى خواب میں شب قدر آخری سات راتوں ہیں و كمِلتَ صلى (اس ير) رسول الله صلى الله عليه وملم نے فرمایا میں دیکھنا ہوں کہ تمہارا خواب أخرى سات دانول كيار يم موافق بوكيا ب يس جو فخص شب قدر كو تلاش كرن والا ہے کس مد اس کو آخری سات راتوں میں (بخاری مسلم)



🔾 آپ خود ہے دریافت کریں کہ کیا آپ خوش ہیں اور پھر آپ خوش منیں رہیں گے ..... جان اسٹوارٹ مل (انتمریز فلسفی)

دورال '

גוט אַע ہے روش حارا شهرت بخاری

<u>۹۸ء۔۔۔۔ قرانس کے نیولین بونا یارث مصر</u> یں جنگ سٹویہ جیت کر خود مصر کاباد شاہ بن

عهماء ..... برطانوی کابینہ نے یہ فیصلہ کیا کہ أكرروس فتطنطنيه برقابض موتواس كے خلاف 1940ء .... بلغاست من من اور يونين ك فسادات ہوئے۔ شاہ قیمل نے شام بر فرائس كالجعند تسليم كرليار

1940ء ..... سیلون میں انتظابت کے بعد مسز مری او بندرنائیکے وزیراعظم بن گئیں 'جو برطانوی دولت مشترکه می بهلی بار ایسابوا \_ ۱۹۹۲ء ..... بحارت وچین کے درمیان کشمیر میں دومناز عرجگهول پر جھڑیں ہوئیں۔ 1949ء .... امر کی فضائی راکث! یالو - 11 کے فضلباز نمل آرمسرونگ اورا پیرون الذرن نے جائدے زین کی طرف سفر شروع کر دیا۔ ۳عاء .... فرانس نے جنوبی بحرالکایل کے جرمیہ میں ونیا بھر کے احتیاج کے باوجود و حماکہ

١٩٤٨..... اقوام متحده في اعلان كياكه تركي اور بینان قبرص می جنگ بندی پر راضی بو گئے

همه اء .... موديت فضائي راكث مويوز وسطى الشيل علاقي بحفاظت الركيا

\$\$ むとみり

کوچی میٹار کے مقالبے میں غیر مکی لرنسيون كي قيمت حسب ذمل ري-باکستانی روپ (فی برار) ۱۳۵ - ۱۵ بحارتی روپ (فی بزار) ۱۹۵ - ۲۰ سري لنڪاروپ ( تي بزار ) ۹۰۵ - ۸ قليائي پيو (في بزار) ۱۳۰ – ۱۳ مر کی ڈالر (فیبڑار) ۵۱۰ – ۲۸۳ يرطاتوي ياؤيز (تي بزار) ۲۲۰ – ۲۸۷ بحری میار (نی بزار) ۸۷۰–۵۳۰ المرات دريم (لي يزار) ۲۸۰ ـ ۲۷ سعودى ريال (ئىبرار) ۸۴۰ - ۲۵ تظری ریال (نیبرار) ۲۰۰ - ۲۸ اولماتي ريال (تيهزار) ۲۸۰ – ۲۳۵ 

••\_ ۷ افتتاحی اعلان ۱۰ ـ ۷ تلاوت قر آن کریم ۱۰۷ بهترین قبل ۱۷۷ بروگرام کا خلاصہ کارے گانے ۳۰ ے اخیارول کے تراث ۲۰۰۵ برجمائیاں ۰۰۔۸ خبریں ۵۱-۸ آج کانتخاب۰-۸ گلن۵۵-۸ عربی سکھیے ۴۰م. ۸ریڈ یو میکزین ۴۰- ۱۹ تعتام

تاسابته اعترب عب بعدات

(۲۲راگست ۱ ۱۲رمستمبر)

لیک ایی مشکل جو آپ کو مرجے سے پریٹان سے بوئے تی آج آپ مل کر عمل کے۔ اپنے واتی مسائل ك سلسل على مجه مرس كام كيل- شوروش ند توخود کریں اور نہ ایکی جگہ موجود رہیں جمال شور ہو۔ برامید

( ۱۲۲رستميرتا ۲۲ر اکتوبر ) چاند اور زحل کے مشترکہ اثرات کی بدولت آپ

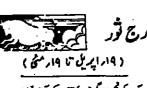
جرول کو واقعیت پرندی کے ساتھ دیکھ علی کے ایک ایے مسلے کو منے فرق توجد کی مرورت ہے بعد کیلئے: افعا رتم كفاياكام دكري جمية آب كامحت كونظره التي و- ماف كفات كاملي

( ۱۲۷ المورا ۱۱ رومبر)

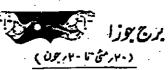
اگر آپ فاست سے کام لیم او چودل کریہ آمانی عظم کر سکن کے۔ آپ کی الی چے کو تعالیٰ ناکسکی کے جم ایک آپ کے لئے کائی اجیت نیم ہے۔ اس بات كالقين كرين كدود مرك أب كى بات مجور



مت زیادہ چالاک یے کی کوشش نہ کریں آپ کے وان عن الك العموا خال آئ كا ايم وومراء اس ول دلي على من كري مر أن أب أماني



آپ کی فی دعم می بحتری کے آثار تمایاں مورب یں۔ روزمرہ کے ایک مطلع کو پس پشت ندوال دیں آج آب کے لئے ہم آب فی رقرار رکمنا آسان ہوگا۔ قبت رداشتے کاملی۔



نلی نین پرلی کپ شپ کرنے سے گریز کریں آپ کی تحصیت کی دل کشنی آج عروج پر ہوگی۔ حالات خوش بختی کی جانب ایک موزلیس کے ناہم قسمت پر جمور صد تر لي- البتعدم دي-



( ۱۲ر مون تا ۲۱ر مولان ) برحم كانتكار اور اقراقفى سے بي كے لئے اقدام کریں دیاوہ دیر تک کام بھی مجتشے رہنے کے دیکان کو فتم کریں۔ آنج آپ کے لئے دو مردل کو ترخیب دیا آسان مريو كا- بعددى اكاملى.

آب من آج بهت يحد كرن كي قاماني مودور بوكي آیم اس بات کاخیال رکھی کہ آپ می ست میں کام اری چنوں کے شت رق دیکھنے کی کوشش کریں۔ اجتمال انگیزی کے بادعود اپنے جان کو فیشار کھنے کی أوحش كري- بوشارى كالملى-



آن آب کومت کھ کرناہاور ضائع کرنے کئے وت بالكل شي ب تريليل ، مند مود في كوشش بركند كري في الحال آب وكوكرر بي اس عرب بنائے گریز کریں۔ لیکدار میں۔

( ۲۰۱ر جوری تا ۱۸ روزدری )

كي اليمي يخ كوزياره الهيت شدوي جوني الحقيقت تانوي جیت رحمی ب آج آپ کویا ادادہ وسکے گاکہ آپ کیل ظفیال کرتے آرہے ہے جی مطالت پر کے اور وجدوي استفرموس



اگر آپ تیزرفآری سے کام لی توضائع ہونےوالے رقت کا ازالہ کر مکتے میں فیالوقت ٹانوی امور برخود کو تشويش على متلانه كري - لوكول كى محلى اور مرور حى مولى بات يريقين نركرين زياده كرب مشابيت يكم

آج آب مت بحو كريخة بين اجم اس لئر آپ كو اللك محت كرت ريابوكي- أيك وقت مي ليك ع كام يس- معقولت بيندي سي كام لس-

# اعت مرت دمدا مخارسی - ۱۲۲۱۰۹۹۶

Rekha ke muire

رياكتاف اددو) Nazuk Rishtay مازكر كت سائد . غلام والدين عين نشو ، آصعت خان ، عمارن (كالجُوْطُكاتِـمْ لِي Hirasat

● All time hits V-1,2 مركت نتائية عطالاري محمط في الرقيم . ( Indian songs )

● Pakistani Punjabi geetmala Vol-6

'Neelam'

• ما كبستانى بنجابى گيت مالا داليم Twinkle star • Melody Queen "Noor Jehan" • ميلودي كومين فرجال وليما<sup>٢</sup>

SILVER VIDEO Opp. Murgab Police Station Tel: 2404636

Sole Agent: Anwar Al Fahaheel

Tel: 3915154-2426030 Darwaza, Tel. 2401497

تیں۔ کھیکدار دور اختیار کریں۔ 10 8 مرج اسد ( ۲۲ر جولائی تا ۲۱ر اگست ) (۲۰, مادين تا ۱۸ ايريل) زاده کام کرنے کی کوشش ند کریں اگر یکھ سیھنے میں وقع ے زیادہ وقت مرف مور اے تب بھی عابت قدی ہے مطمئن وعش مح مشعدين-

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# فورى فارسدى كسير افوام سي والمسن لهران اوريعم

ميم كى داورت طف ك أيك ميفته لعد فالرسب دى كا علان كرد ما جائے گا

تقضيلات مين قائر منزى كومن ، فويون كى والين اوريت كل تيديون كيتبا و لكن اديخون كانتعين شاصل م



اقبام متحدد - عمر جولائي (ايضيز) اقبام متحدوك سيرش يزل عاور يدفق كوسيلار فاعلان كيات ك وہ خلیجی جنگ میں فائز بندی کے فوری نفاذ کے لئے تصیابات ں۔ انسول نے عالیا کہ اس کی واپسی کے تقریبا کیک ہفتہ بور خیم ن ربورث حاصل بوني النيس وتعليب كدوه فازيمن بر على وز آمد كالطان كرشيس محمه وي كيونبلار فنامه ن اربیا نگاروں کو بتایا کہ تقریبا دس اضروں پر مظ بنائن بنمادوں پر امران اور عواق کے دفام سے ال کر بنگای بنيادول بريري يخرى اور خطائي جنك من فورى قائز يترى ك الرية في كرت كي- ميكرزي جزال في اس تحريب كا



توسيل ١١٠ بولائي (ايجنيز) اوان كروطاني رجما م اوكيامارامقد يك كومادى دكم كان متعكده افتيار كرانس ب فليس فيركى فومزى مودوى كاحواله وي کرنے کافیلمذہرینے بھی معاور یہ فی تازر کوطل ا جو نے اوائی رہنمانے کماکر من امریکہ اور ورب کے نظام وسے کا کوشتر کر بابول کہ دواس سے پہلے وقت اقد سے قل بائ اوراسي ميت كالمعرول يل دو واجائده مع فيعلد كوا تتالى ح كرت بو ي افريل في كماكم من في عرب عد قل ماكس ان ي عيان ي افتاسات ي مطابق دو يو توان س خرك مح من في كماك ايران كا مقصد املام كاداره فنود دياش بحاف اورميسوي مرايد دادى اور كموترم \_ ينت كلب انسول في ماكد الثاء الدوقت أفي بهم امريك عدانقام ليسكانسول في كما ك فائز بندى قيل كرن كافيعله لك كسياى رجمايى كى مفارش پراور ایران کے خلاف جار حاز پروپیکنڈہ ہے مجات

اسركى اوريورني فوسر فليح الكل جأئين ارياني ربنما كاقوم الصفطاب أمت الشرفعي في كما ب كر فلي جل مي فار بدي تيل مات موجكاد ااوراس كالمينان كراتي متروب لي اليدخون كا أخرى قطو تك بمد جلف اوراني أخرى مانس تك لرف كاوعوى كما تعاليكن آج كاليعله ملك كرمفاد رجي م محتى في الم كاروبورب كوشته كياكه وه فيج بهر لكل جائي خودار ان في مواق كماتد وكلسين اقام متده ك علم ك مطابق الزيرى قيل كراي انول في كماك وشمن كى مكنه جار حيت تنظ كم الله بمس وركو بعاد ك في تاركر الواب عارى وم كويد موينا واب كرموالد خم

مشرق وطئى يل شائع بوسف والابير

عردى الجسم ٨٠٠ اهد معواست ١١رحوال ٨٨٠ ١٥- چيب ١ يط يلى ١٩٨٩

عراف نے اران کے ساتھ تھوس و بائیدار اس کے لیے مذاکرات کی تجو بریدیں

ەدئون مىكەن كەدىميان اقوام متودك بىيىغ كوادگى دىنچوتپولشا اورىيىقدادىيى مذاكرات كى<u>ڭ جايتى، ئواق كاپاپگ</u> ئىكاتى ھىقىمسومىيەت

و در ان کے ساتھ یا تیدا اور توسی براون پراس کے اوال کام کاری جروس ایسی فیصل کے وال کام ایسے بیام می طارق

🤻 بلداد - ۲۰ بولونی (ایمنینه) واق سنار ان کی بات | تجویر کو محمل کردونون علی کردومیان پیلے اتوام خده | بین کر میج دی ایمنی کے مطابق طارق مورد نے کہا کہ کوئی قَام مَنْ الْخَالِدِ فِي اللَّهُ منسورِين كيلب بس كفت الله قل مورد فاكرات كبار على تجوز أن تكرول ا

يبوزفىكوشيلا انسطامی مسائلی بنیا، پراگرفتومی وصُّوبائی اسه بسلبوسے کے اِنتخاباست۔ کا نعقاد ایکھی روزمسکن سے ہوسکا توجُبوبائی اسمبیلیوں کے انتخاباست دورتین روزیع دکرائے جہاشیں کے

صدهنه انتخابات جاعتى باغيرجاعتى بنيادوں پركرانسيكى وضاحت نهيىكى ابعض انتنظامى معاملات كىبت إرانتفابات نومسبرسے پيے نہيں كرائے جاسكے ، نوے دن كى آئينى پابندى پرمختلف آداء پائى جاتى ھېجبى

اگرکسمے کومیادیسے تعفیدے کو کھے ہمنچا ہوتو حسّیں معذد دست خواہ جوں ، سیستیہ شہر حسین تعسّر پر کست بارشون کام بسندرهیے ، محرّم بیش اسی عکاه میین آدرهدهها جسین او دیهست سے لوگ شسیج پار شکتے چئ

پاکستان مسیس عسا ۲ انتشان است – امریسکرے حکسوادتی انتخابادت کے ٹھیپک ایسک ہفتشہ یعد حشعقد ہے۔ دیکھے



اسلم کی تیاری رکوانے کے لئے پاکستان کا وجھا کر آ رہے | بالخصوص وا عالی کی ضروروں کو پورا کرنے کے لئے ب راجیو

كاندهى في بعدادال الربورث وريس كافرنس بس كما كدوه

پائستان کی حکومت اس کی تروید کر پیکی ہے کہ وہ ایٹی بتھیار ا تیار کر ری ب اس فاکمتا ہے کہ ایٹی پروگر ام پرا اس مقاصد

اسلام آباد۔ ۳۰ر جوانی (ایجنسیز) یا کستان کے صدر مَياً الْحَلّ فَ اعان كياب كه قوى وصوباني اسميلول ك التخابات اى مال سولد نومر كو بوسط اب اب اس فيل كا انکشاف انسوں نے آئے میشٹ میں اپنے خطار کیا۔ صدر نسیاء کے اس اعلان کے بعد ۲۹ مرتنی کووڈ م محر خان جوتیج کی حکومت برطرف کرے تومی وصوبائی انجبر الوتوژ کر نوے ون کے اعد استقامت کرائے ۔ كيارك من قياس آرائيل كاخاتر وكياب استخمع کیا که احتلات سیای تعامیل کو حد اجازت :و کی یانمیں یا که انتظابت خیبر محافتی نبیادوں پر

فرلي سالرسال وجود كى يناير آلات كى فراجى سندا نكار كرر ب مين وزير عدل كاسينيت من بيان ا قَامُ كِنْ جَامَاتِكِن مَى البم سِلارُ في حواب منس دياء يشترساي وجوه كى عاء يربان كامرارب كد ياكتان كويته في مرايان التى درم يحيالة كمعادب روستط كرسة جائي جبك بر تغرق مرحى مطالبه قتل تعل تحس ، جب مك بعارت كوجى کر دیا ہے دور انصاف وہم مجاد نے سینیٹ کو بتایا کہ سیارت کا امراد ہے کہ پاکستان پیلے لئی عدم پھیلاؤ کے اساكر نير بجور مي كياجاً منعوب على اخ مورى ب مغرب اور بھارت میں فدشات طاہر کے جاتے ہے ہیں کہ بإكستان المعم بمياد كرني كوحش كرراب بإكستان اس كى

ت دول سلك يوليل فرست أف الذا في در مال الجني

پیمن کے وس روزہ دورہ سے وطن واپی کے دوران نامہ

نگاروں سے بات جیسے میں کیاانموں نے کما کوئی دوسر المل

معلدے ور حفظ کرے پاکستان اس معلدے ور محفظ کرنے ستا تکارکر آسیدس تک اس کا ویف ملک بعدیت کئی ایسا صى كرنامنر الدين كماكم إكمتان اليي والل كيش في ومبر ١٩٨٧ء من أو سوميكادات أيني يكل كريااند كي فراجي ام بکیہ ہی پاکستان کوائیم بم کی تیار کی ہے روک سکتاہے 'راجیو گاند عی كشنذرطب كالمتصوموب بجاب عل جفرك مقام ایدزی تشخیص کانیامشینی طریقه علار - مردولالی (میل آنی) انتصال سائنس جهدی فیکن هادورده شی روانه ایور انوانت ب دورت به و چی پر جهار قیاد ني ويلي- ٣٠ جولائي ( رائش ) بحارتي وزم التحم راجيو كاندحى كي مطابق صرف امريك عي اكتان كوايتم بم في تياري

والول في بملى مرتب الك الي جديد تكنيكي ظام كا ا ملان کیاجی کے ذریعے "ایڈز" کے مرس کی تضخیص کو بر اس کی تضخیص کو بر سے ایک کار میں کی تضخیص کو بر سے بالے کا لیک تر میں کا تشخیص کی الیک تر میں کا تشخیص شراب میں موزی مرس کی تشخیص شراب اس موزی مرس کی تشخیص شرارویوث میں کا میں اور اور اس مربعہ تشخیص شرارویوث میں کار دار دیمی میں مربویات میں کار دیمی میں کار دیمی میں کار دیمی میں کار دیمی کار دیمی کی میں کار دیمی کی کار دیمی کار دیمی کی کار دیمی کار دیمی کی کار دیمی کار دیمی کی کار دیمی کی کار دیمی کی کار دیمی کی کار دیمی کار دیمی کار دیمی کار دیمی کار دیمی کار دیمی کی کار دیمی ے کام لیا جاتگا اور اس طرح افراجات عل کی کا کار کرد کی جس اساق اور عللی کے امکانات بالل خم ہو جائیں گے۔ مائنس دانوں کے مطابق دد گزشت دوہر س ے اس طریقے کی آزمائش میں معروف تصاور اب ن اے ماری دنیائی قروخت کرنے کے قائل ہیں۔

اسلام آباد۔ ۲۰ بولائی (رائش) پاکستان نے کما کہ اس صدی سکید لئے۔ پہلے چار بالیا جائی کلی کھ ریکانے کا

س کامنصوبہ تفلل کاشکار ہوگیاہے کیل کہ خرب کے اہم

میلائروں نے سامی دیوہ کی بنام پر آلات کی فراہم سے ا تفار

و بنی میں بیضہ پھوٹ میڑا' ایک ماہ میں ۱۸۴ فراد ملاک ہوگئے

حكومت فيكولك في الماح مم شروع كروى معجرات من سيلاب عدد افراد جال بق تى دىلى - ٢٠ر جولانى (رائم) بحارتى دارا كلومت الطرق ينك لكات كاكونَ قائده نيس ألرلوك مسلسل يراقيم آلوه میں پینٹ پھوٹ میں نے سے لیک اور ان ۱۸۳ افراد بلاک پانی استعمال کرتے دیں گے۔ زیادہ تر لوگ باتھ بیوں کا جو گئے میں اور ڈاکٹربوں و محت عاملے کے حام نے کساسے کہ سرچہ اسوات روکئے سکے لئے لئے لاکسے اور لوگوں کو آگاد رسانى يعمود ممكى شورت سار محكه صحت سكايك السر كا كُدا! إِنَّى بِينِيهِ بِهِ مِجورةِ بِي كَوِنَكُ مركارَى نِينَظُرون كا إِنِّي سک در اور اس کے مون سول ارش کے موسم کے آغازے اب تکسویل امراش کے پیٹھوں کیس ایتانوں میں آئے ہیں کیکے۔ بارشوں کے ماتھ چے کے پائی میں وبائی امراش کے نا الى والمب ينادى كافيكر موسفوالوس كى اكثريت يون مشتمل موقی مصدویانی کاستعال می احتیاط نمیں کرتے اور غربت بحی ایک وجہ ہے۔ ورس انٹاء ملک بھر میں مون مون ا بارشول كاسلسله جارى بيس عاب تك دوسوت دائد ا افراد ملاک اور ہزاروں ہے کم ہو چکے ہیں۔ تجمات میں۔

جراتم مراعت كر جائي ين دام في ادا لكومت من فيك لكائكي مم كا أعاد كرويات مروالنون كالمناب كريد

لغيني فيمسن منفورن كالأرجيت منطائع بإيكادوان الوكون وبألوان هرب ورأنسوا

التلاقاء ٢٠ جوال (رائم ) مانكل دو كاكس كي الله أور أنسومات يا التحالي مريك إليا ماجدار لحد فعانس كاوو إمرقا بيروري يبط وأب بحق نيس بجه مكتافيا مس البيتوا شيقٌ مِنْ فَيْ كَافِينِينَ مَارَ بِنِ لَوْقُرِ مُنْكُ سَى مَفَيْهُ فَامِ كُ بالتحول لل مركزا بوار بود للك لسلى تشدوكي ليبيث ش آنيا بو٣٦ سال جيكس جوايك فوجوان فادمه كاليما بيئاست وشادي ك بغير پيدا بواپارٽي ئي صوار ٽي نام دگي کي مهم ميں دوسر ب ثمير پر امريكي آريني سنسي سيادفام فسالين كامياب تراني شيم سنيد قامول اور قير سقيد قامول أور يكسال طورم التخاني م چلات بوئے قریب اور مایوس نیکسن نے اپنے صدارتی

وَيهو كريتك صوارنَ عورين كار مي اعلن آن موقع تفاماتهمان كرويف جيسي جيكن في مرصداري اسدواري كاوفتش دومرك فبرورت بادني اول جيت فياسبانها في والدود اليل ك كيك بمع الركد ك الحالي المدين زعد رتھی دبائت بایس سے سفرے کے التے او کاکس کی رہمی ا تام دِ کی سے ایک روز فیل شری حقوق کر جمااور بیشیر وية والصيادة الم إيذرك في تقريب شركاء من كل له ووزاد في اور كونش بال كوالي جلسه كاه من بدل وياجهان وكول في التالا كالقائل الريالي بجائي توسدالات

بھارتی افواج پر سری لنکا کےوزیر کی تنقید

كولمبو- ٢٠مر جولاني (رائش) مرى لنكات وزيريرات الأمنى مح منى وسانائىكر نے كماب كد بعارتى افاق مرى نكاش طيرى بندال وريل سے بتعياد وابى لين شن ایام بوچکی بین حالا تکد محارت اور سری انگا کے این آیک سال قبل بیونے والے سمجھوتے سے تحت یہ جو رتی افوج کی ذمه وارئ متى يد انسول في بحارت اور مرى لنكا ك ذكور معلبے کی مالگرہ کی ایک تقریب سے خطاب کرتے ہوئے حريد كما كدامن بحال كرية وألى بعارتي فوج في اينية فراقش تھیک طرح انجام منس دیے معلدیت کے مطابق بھارت نے سری لنکاش افی آل کور این کو پڑنے اور ان سے بتصار واليس لين مح الشياون بزار فوق مرى انكا مح ثالي اور سرق

ر من من ویسید استان در در استان در در استان کاران ب- به قاسف لید برس کافرنس می اماکر دا بط معبوطی ساستوار در بیگی می اور تسلیم کند جا میکی می مص معن كنبوع بي-برما کے سیاسی شگامول میں اہ افراد کی ہلا گت بروز بر داخلہ مستعق بوليس كازي ش زير حراست افراد وم منتف بالك بوسكة وشرول من كرفيولكاديا كيا یٹاک۔ ۲۰ر جولائی (رائش) برما کے وزر برائے ( داخلے ملک کایک نے برمائی اخل قیادت کے لیک اہم اجلاس

ے الم ستقی مونے کافید کیاجس س ملک کی ازکسیای صور تحال اور بنیادی اصلاحات پر غور کیا جا با تحاملک بحر میں مرشد ارج عفادات اور نامول كالملد جارى عجس على دوسوت زائد افراد والك موسيكي بي طلياء اور عوام ك مطالب كرموام كامعياد زعرى بمريات كملة باوى مرطیاں اللی جائیں اپنے مطالبات کے حق میں ملک بحر میں جلوس اللا کے عکومت نے مظاہرین کو کھٹے کے لئے فانزنك كي اور متعدد شهول عمد كرفوالكاديث من كم تمام تعليم ادارے بد کردے گاس دوران وسے کافر کر فاریاں عمل میں آئیں ماری میں کر فقریوں کے دوران آیک ویس گاڑی میں اے افراد کو فوٹس دیا کیا در جب دوستے بعد کاؤی كورواز كول المكاق اسافراد دم كفف سبال يويك تفيرا كوى مرواه جل فون كا١٩٦٢ وتل يرمراقدار آف كيعر مك يس ب عن ياده خورين بكاع في كزشته بفته بنكام المراح القياد كر مكارب ستحدد طاقيل من ر فرقت دى جارى ب جى يرفور كما في المائمان كونسل

سلمانوں اور برحول کے درمیان قسادم شروع،و مح

داظمدة بي امون خوتريز فسادات عددال ليب إلى مگاڑی میں دیر حراست اس اواد کے دم مکھنے سے بلاکت پر استنق وعديا بدكون اديري كلك فتريد كم ما ال ودير

آزادى يراصولي اتفاق

يمة ويا - ٢٠ر جولاني ( واكثر ) جنولي افريقه "انتجولان

ليواف الخواسة كيواكي فوق كي دالبي اور نسيا كي آزادي ير

اصول اتفاق كركمايي- أس كالعلان وزير خارجه يك وتحلية

اقیام متحدہ کے سیکرٹری جزل دونول ملکول کے سفیرول سے دابطہ قائم محصرہ سے ہیں چیز میں میں اقبل ایک تحری بیان میں کی عدمثل کے روز واری کیا گیا قبل ازیں سلاحی کوشل کے اراکین نے بند الدود بارئ ب عريدتى كونيلارك باست الريدى كالمناع تقن عصلاكاران سافردار عمند

اقیام تحده- ۲۰ بر جولائی (رائمر) ملامتی کونس کے اسفریاؤلو کور اباتستدے عاملامی کونس کے مردوده

. باقیدوسرےصفح*ه*پر

اداکین نے عراق اور ایران سے حل سے کام لینے کی ایمل کی ٤ آك مكر فرى حزل اقيام محده جاوز عرودى كو شيلار كو فائر بندی ير مملور آء كراف شي مده حاصل مويرازيل ك

عيبيا ماء بوان (رائش) مين الاقوامي ميه كراس ف جنى قدين ك جولد كى تمرانى عدمتن اوان اور عوال معاديدة فأريب جن في قداوما نديا السائل على مِن بنا سال كالشاف والى ريد كراس المعل ك يِّرِ عَنْ أَنْ مُنْ مَا مُقَوَاهِ مُتَورِهِ كَيْ قُوارِ وَاهِ فِيهِ مِنْ أَلِي بَعْرِ مَكَ بِعِنْد المريحن سنديع كروز متكور كرسنه كالطلان كيافاتر بنعث اور فيوس في ما في سر مدول بروانهن ك مندود جمل قيديول كيا

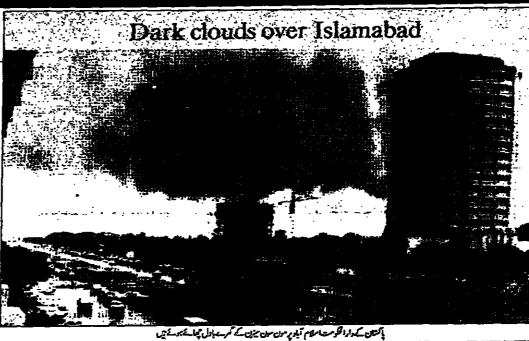


بھارتی رہے ہے

كير لفي بماد مص القي المسيحية وفول مستعلق معلومات محصول كي فوف سداد مرافعون كالداور ومواليذ الإ المصانف باهرام وطني ميرموس سيليفانا

> 444-4---يا بارى ٥٠ شانول مي تسي معيمي رابط والم كري

﴿ بنکالکویت الوطنی اس ایک بنگ جعداک ۱۹۵۲ دسی شفادر بعردس کرتے بر



تھی۔ ان رو گاوڈوں شرام ان کی عراق کے ساتھ بھکسٹس

مراتی دیم رحمل کر سے کی کوشش ناکام بنادی کی ایران کا قوام حمد سے احتاج بعداد- مار جولائي (المعتميز) حواق في اعلان كياب إلى ازر باطلان كياكدار إلى طيدول في المواق على الم

ك الل مع حكى طيادها في جوب مولي اوان عن عل على مد ملاكيا مالاتك الران ملاحي كونسل ك جلك بندى كى تكافح والمددوا شيشنول يربمبارى كى جس سان يي قرار واد كوقيل كريكا بجاهداد على للك فوق تر على فيا آك بحرُك اللي ليك مواتي فري تر عمل نه يتايا كه جكلّ انگولاسے كيوباكى فوجى واليسى اور نميباكى طيارول المفاعرة ك شرش وأقع أكل يميول كونشات الكياور تمام طياد عبرف كونياه كرك بحاضت والبس أسحة عواق

كأرفدوك كامف كارك وران في طرف سداله

متحده كى فائر بشق قرار واو متقور كرف كالفان ان تمن

رو گاواؤں کئی ہے ایک کو فتم کرٹ کامورسے ن کہا ہے جو

ادان شكاماتي تحقنت ودارد كائم كرسف كي رادش عائل

اليات المجلس - ٢٠٠ جولاني (أب) المركبي عند، ك خاشي كاميدول كينوجو المريكه تمعي ۔ ۔ شامست سے ابنی بحری فیصی واپس نسین باات س که زرست کی میست منابع وب کی الميت الدراس واست عس المريك من وقلي مفاولت سي ويش بحرى جنتي جماز ١٩٣٩ء سے موجود رہے میں البت بعنی میں

كعال كري بشرائه بتسائل فازين أوقيل مرين بطي بو

وب منت كروايوالي رجماؤن سي رابط كرفتيار

امريكه خليج كے علاقے سے اپن بحرى

والارتبار

ب نظير بعثوف انتخابات من حصد لين كاعلان كرديا

تأفياقي عيد بحدر العقيار كرسفار أجوزيش والمعالان كالمعدد ضياء بالحتاق

اسات آبود ، ۱۰ بولائی (رائش) پاکستان ایوزیشن کریم این آب کو جام سے ملت بیش کریں گے بدات است نظر من مدر مناور کا انقلامت حصل اطال انہیں نے در سے کرا جی میں جدی شدولیہ عال عمامی و

ب مره كرت بوت كان مى كدان كى باكتان عيلز بدق المهدية مع معامل ويقو كى سلم الك اور توكيدات الله الله المعامل في بالمراج كرت بواج والمقلون القيام من معد في يصافرون في المحتاج كروة المحق القاضري على في دور كوروالت بين المتحق مى المستور بعض كى ايك اور كاشش قراد و يافرون في كان من من موركر دى يوسيد و التي دوسيد منعد و

مريكيدا سران سفارتي تعلقات كي فوري يحاني كالمكان نهير

ابراني والماق عدوياه والطف كاستوادى كيلفتيادين المركى حكام كأجره

التقن - ٢٠ بنولائي ( دائل ) امره - جواميان | بيلين مفادق تعلقات كي بحالي كافيري امكان تي بيد

مظاهرين كالإقراة انشدد كابتداعرب فوجوان كى يرامرار موت كواقعد بوئي القديء مهر بواني (اب) مقوف مغربي كنارك إ وقت كُلّ كانتك بنايا كماجب ووكشتي فوجيل يرجيل بم میں وقتی مختبوں کے بھر بیوئے واقعات کے دوران میکھنے کی گوشش کر را تعالور دومراجن طالات میں بلاک بوا اس فی تحقیقات کی جاری ہے القدس علی محلوں کے المراغلُ في في النازع أرب عن ما تسطينيون كوباك اور احجامی مظاہروں کی باز مخشت سائی دی جمای پولیس نے منت كوز تمي كرويا متجابى يشكام بيك عرب نوجوان كى يراسرار مظامرين كو مستركر في كم التي يمس ميكل اور روك موت ك الملك وان شروع بوت الرائل فوق في في ووول كارتوس عفارتك كيدوا قراس كرجا كمرك قريب رونما المواملة كي الهمديق كروى اور دعوي كميا كه أيك فلسطيني كواس ہوا جمال آیک روایت کے مطابق حضرت عبسدی مرفون میں عالمي ريد كراس كاجنكي قيديول تشدد کے واقعات کی ابتداء بظاہر منگل کے اس واقعر ہے ہوگی جس من ایک جدره ساله لز کاندال خوردویادی محیلی تکنست سے تیادلہ کے لئے عراق اور بلاك ، وكماجب والقدى شرى صدود كريب بائدكل ير

امران سے دابطہ





SPORTS

# S. Koreans to shorten opening *Ceremonies*

SEOUL, South Korea, July 20, (AP): Seoul's Olympic organisers will widen the formations and space the different nations closer together to keep the procession of some 9,000 athletes into the opening ceremonies from taking more than an hour.

an official said today.

The procession had been expected to take about 80 minutes. But Kim Chi-Gon, the organizing committee's assistant secretary-general for culture and ceremonies, said it was feared that such a lengthy march would begin to bore the audience and tire the athletes.

We decided to reduce the time to within 60 minutes. We can do it by increasing the num-ber of columns and reducing the gap between the athletes" of dif-ferent nations. Kim said at the first of regular weekly news briefings planned before the Olympics open on Sept 17.

These are expected to be the biggest Summer Games ever, with a record 12,000 athletes from 161 nations.

The Olympic delegations coming to Seoul also are expected to include about 4,000 officials. Kim said 3,000 athletes would be seated in the Olympic stadium for the opening ceremony, and another 9,000 were expected to join the procession into the stadium, and then leave to watch the ceremonies on large television screens at nearby competi-

#### Wanted

In addition, he said, some athletes would be in the port of Pusan or other southern cities for soccer and yachting events, and some wanted to stay out of the ceremonies to rest or practice for events on opening day or the next

Basketball, boxing, soccer, diving and volleyball start on opening day.

The three-hour opening ceremonies are to start outside the 70,000-seat Olympic stadium with a fleet of ships sailing up the Han River, a symbolic channel to the world.

Kim said about 100,000 invited guests would watch the festivities from the riverside. Ceremonies inside the nearby stadium would be shown for them on huge television screens, while spectators in the stadium would watch the river procession on a large screen on the electronic

scoreboard, he said, Celebrations along the river would continue after the ceremonies, he said.

Kim said the opening ceremony would stress the traditional Korean philosophy of harmony among heaven, earth

# Redgrave and Holmes in **British team**

LONDON, July 20, (Reuter): World champions Andy Holmes and Steve Redgrave were named yesterday to represent Britain in both the coxed and coxless pairs rowing events at this year's Seoul Olympics.

Their selection ends weeks of speculation about the fitness of Holmes, who pulled out of the Henley Royal Regatta and the Olympic dress rehearsal at Lucerne two weeks ago with a rib

The Seoul programme allows for doubling up but Holmes and Redgrave, world champions in the coxed pairs in 1986 and in the coxless pairs last year, face the possibility of two races on the same day in the preliminary

Holmes and Redgrave also won gold medals at the Edinburgh Commonwealth Games two years ago and at the 1984 Los Angeles Olympics.

# ENGLAND'S NEW CAPTAIN FACES IMMENSE TASK

# Cowdrey seeks to tame W. Indies

LONDON, July 20, (Reuter): Headingley has been England's cricket graveyard in recent years but new captain Chris Cowdrey is determined to prove his reshaped team are not ready to be buried yet when they meet West Indies in the fourth Test at the Leeds ground starting tomorro

Cowdrey, England's third captain of the five-match series, faces the immense task of trying to overcome a West Indies side who have grown in stature under Viv Richards's leadership are 2-0 up after emphatic wins in the previous two Tests.

With depth and quality to their batting and the spearhead of their pace attack, Malcolm Marshall, in irresistible form, West Indies offer a formidable prosp-ect at the Headingley venue where England have lost four of their last five Tests.

## Confidence

Cowdrey, following in the footsteps of his father Colin, who led England 27 times in a distinguished 114-Test career, must lift morale and confidence as well as attempting to restore the will to win in an English side whose last 16 Tests have not produced a

An outgoing personality, whose drive, enthusiasm and emphasis on combative fielding have helped take an ordinary Kent team to the top of the county championship, Cowdrey seeks to adopt a similar approach with England.

After being named captain last week, he said: "There is certainly no crisis and I see no reason why we cannot square the series. This is the best time to come into the team, especially at Headingley where there is always a chance of getting a result."



Curtis (left) and Smith: have never played at the ground where the Test is being held

"The poor quality of some of the Leeds pitches, often with inconsistent bounce, and overhead conditions which can be so conducive to seam and swing bowling, have contributed to many of the definite results at the

With this in mind, the Yorkshire authorities decided to change the pitch originally prepared for the Test at their headquarters in an effort to find one of good batting quality.

The first choice was used for the England-West Indies oneday international in May and received criticism after a lowscoring game.

Whatever playing conditions prevail, the two uncapped mem-bers of England's 12 — batsmen Tim Curtis and Robin Smith will be relatively unfamiliar with the

Worcestershire opener Curtis has not appeared in a first-class match there and Hampshire's South African-born Smith has never played at Headingley.

The pair, together with middle order batsman Bill Athey, wicketkeeper Jack Richards.

# Pringle, and Cowdrey himself, join the five players retained from the 11 beaten in the third England's final choice rests

between playing their six specialist batsmen and omitting a bowler, probably left-arm spinner John Childs, or keeping a full hand of bowlers and leaving out one of the batsman.

On the evidence of some of their batting in the series, including being routed for 135 and 93 in the previous Test at Old Trafford. Manchester, England's priority may be to strengthen this

aspect of their line-up. However, that would leave them with a seemingly threadbare attack. If Childs were left out at what is traditionally a seamers' ground. Graham Dilley and Foster would share the new ball, supported by Pringle, Cow-drey and the occasional medium pace of Graham Gooch.

# Reflect

While England aim to raise their game, Richards's West Indians can reflect on increasingly authoritative performances that have left them few selection problems.

Opener Desmond Haynes has recovered from the thigh trouble which kept him out of the Old Trafford Test and is set to resume his long-standing first-wicket partnership with Gordon Green-

dge. Richie Richardson, who was promoted to open in Haynes's absence, has missed the last three games because of a finger injury. If he is still unfit, off-spinning allrounder Roger Harper may keep his place after scoring his Testbest 74 at Manchester, or lefthander Keith Arthurton could

# for draw against Surrey LONDON, July 20, (Reuter):

Kent settle

New England cricket captain Chris Cowdrey failed in his attempt to add another victory to Kent's County Championship charge yesterday.

He was frustrated by brave Surrey left-hander David Smith, in considerable pain from a back injury, and the leaders had to settle for a draw.

Smith batted out the last 17

overs to ensure that Cowdrey did not join his squad for tomorrow's start to the fourth Test against the West Indies encouraged by Kent's eighth triumph in their last nine games. Former Kent player Graham Clinton battled through the entire innings for 71 not out as Surrey, set 310 to win, reached

168 for seven. Surrey's slow left-armer Keith Medleycott took six for 112 in Kent's 288 for eight declared to finish with match figures of 10

England reject Neil Fairbrother steered Lancashire to a thrilling four-wicket victory over second-placed Essex. It lifted

them into joint third place.
The left-hander struck 111 off 190 deliveries and Lancashire scraped home with five deliveries to spare after being set a target of

Fairbrother and Mike Watkinson came together with the visitors on 32 for three. They were parted 144 runs later. Watkinson contributing 70.

Lancashire pace bowler Paul Allott took a season's-best six for 59 in an Essex second innings

total of 169 for nine declared.

England Test discard Tim
Robinson guided Nottinghamshire to victory after it trailed by 24 runs. He scored an unbeaten 107 as Nottinghamshire, which bowled the visitors out for 199 in its second innings, reached a target of 226 for the loss of only four

At Edgbaston: Warwickshire beat Hampshire by an innings and 21 runs. Hampshire 122 in 39.1 overs and 157 (C. Smith 46; A. Merrick four for 29), Warwickshire 300 for three declared in 73 overs. Warwickshire 24 points, Hampshire one).

At Trent Bridge: Nottinghamshire beat Worcestershire by six wickets. Worcestershire 159 in 61 overs and 199. Nottinghamshire



Medleycott: 10 for 192

135 in 43.3 overs and 226 for four T. Robinson 107 not out). Nottinghamshire 20 points, Worces-

At Bristof: Somerset beat Gloucestershire by eight wickets. Gloucestershire 168 in 49.3 overs and 119 (V. Marks four for 25), Somerset 195 in 68.1 overs (N. Pringle 42; T. Alderman four for 75) and 93 for two (J. Hardy 52 not out). Somerset 21 points. Gloucestershire five.

At Lord's: match drawn. Middiesex 420 for three declared in 103 overs and 191 for one declared (W. Slack 105 not out, J. Carr 53), Glamorgan 298 for four declared in 115 overs and 265 for eight (M. Maynard 64, G. Holmes 50; A. Needham five for 125). Middlesex five points,

Glamorgan four.
At Guildford: match drawn. Kent 324 for nine declared in 95 overs and 288 for eight declared (N. Taylor I 14, M. Benson 66; K. Medieycott six for 112), Surrey 303 for seven declared in 77.3 overs and 168 for seven (G. Clinton 71 not out, M. Feltham 48: C.

Penn four for 41). Surrey eight points, Kent seven). At Southend: Lancashire beat Essex by four wickets. Essex 346 for seven declared in 111 overs and 169 for nine declared (J. Stephenson 84 not out, P. Prichard 44, P. Allott six for 59), Lancashire 227 in 87.4 overs and 289 for six (N. Fairbrother 111, M. Watkinson 70, D. Hughes 45). Lancashire 20 points, Essex 7.

Standings English County Championship cricket table after yesterday's results (tabulate under played, won, lost, drawn, batting bonus points, bowling bonus points, total

points):	
Kent	12 7 3 2 30 37 17
Essex	13 5 4 4 36 38 13
Lancashire	13 5 3 5 27 37 14
Worcestershire	12 5 2 5 25 39 14
Warwickshire	12 5 4 3 23 39 14
Notis	13 5 6 2 13 44 13
Leicestershire	12 4 2 6 27 38 13
Gloucestershire	13 4 4 5 30 33 13
Middlesex	14 4 3 7 27 35 13
Northants	12 4 3 5 22 36 13
Somerset	12 3 3 6 25 35 11
Surrey	11 3 3 5 26 36 11
Derbyshire	12 3 2 7 31 26 10
Hampshire	12 2 4 6 15 35 4
Yorkshire	11 7 5 4 11 35 3
Sussex	11 2 5 4 11 35 3 11 1 7 3 18 36 3

The winners and runners-up in

This was clearly the case with

each event will be nominated for

the team if the times are accepta-

Otto, who said a sub-55 second

time would be needed in the Seoul

finals but that her time yesterday

For the men, usually over-

shadowed by successful female

compatriots, Christian Poswiat

drew cheers when he broke the

national record in the 100 metres

breastroke with a time of 1:03.06.

individual medley, Daniela Hun-

ger pulled just clear of Kathleen Nord, the second fastest in the

tyle champion and record-hol-

der, had a cold and would take

in the women's 400 metres

ble to the DSSV.

was adequate.

# Athletics scalp Indians in doubleheader game losing streak as Rick Reus-Henry Cotto homered as Seattle

NEW YORK, July 20, (AP): Mark McGwire started some double trouble and the Oakland Athletics ended their doubleheader doldrums.

McGwire homered in both games, his first homers at home since May 11, and the Athletics swept the Cleveland Indians 4-2 and 9-6 yesterday to regain control of the American League · Oakland had been swept by

Cleveland and Minnesota in its previous doublebeaders this season, scoring a total of two runs. Coupled with the Twins' 5-0 loss to Boston, the Athletics opened a 5-1/2 game lead.
It just feels great to score

some runs in a doublebeader, to tell the truth." McGwire said. Dennis Eckersley saved both ends, giving him a Major

League-leading total of 29.

Red Sox 5, Twins 0 Mike Smithson and Bob Stanley combined on a three-hitter and Boston beat Minnesota for its sixth straight victory since Joe Morgan replaced fired manager John McNamara last Thursday.

Mariners 9, Tigers 6 Steve Balboni, Dave Valle and outslugged Detroit at the King-dome. Balboni, who hit an RBI double earlier, connected for a two-run bomer in the seventh inning for a 7-6 lead. Cotto homered in the eighth. Rangers 7, Yankees 2

Steve Buechele drove in three runs and Texas tied a seasonhigh with 16 hits as Charlie Hough and Craig McMurtry teamed on a five-hitter in a game delayed by rain for two hours at Yankee stadium. Blue Jays 7, Angels 6

Rance Mulliniks opened the ninth inning with a home run and Toronto relief ace Tom Henke got his first victory since 1986 as the Blue Javs won in ( Brewers 3, Royals 1

Bill Wegman pitched eight strong innings and Darryl Hamilton hit his first Major League home run as Milwaukee sent visiting Kansas City to its sixth straight loss. Orioles 6, White Sox 4 White Sox 2, Orioles 0

Bill Long and Bobby Thigpen combined on a four-hitter and handed Baltimore its 12th shutout this season as Chicago and the host Orioles split a twi-night doubleheader. Long, 4-4, gave up four singles in eight innings and Thigpen got his 20th save. Jay Tibbs, 4-7, allowed a solo home run by Harold Baines. In the opener, Mickey Tettleton and Jim Traber homered as Baltimore ended a four-game losing

#### Padres 6, Pirates 2 Pirates 9, Padres 5

Pittsburgh cut the Mets' lead to 1.1-2 games in the east with its doubleheader split against San Diego. Junior Ortiz drove in three runs, including a two-run single in Pittsburgh's five-run third inning, and Brian Fisher won as a starter for the first time since May 21 as the Pirates rallied from a 3-0 deficit in the second

Cardinals 3, Dodgers 2 St Louis beat Los Angeles for only its second victory in 12 games as Jose Deleon scattered six hits in seven innings. The Cardinals snapped the Dodgers' sixgame winning streak despite scoring three runs or less for the

12th consecutive game. Giants 3, Cubs 1 San Francisco broke a fivechel pitched a no-hitter for six innings and doubled to start a two-run fifth inning against Chicago. Astros 4, Expos 3

Houston defeated Montreal as Mike Scott pitched a six-hitter and struck out 11 in 82-3 innings. and Glenn Davis drove in two runs with a homer and a double. Phillies 6. Braves 4

Philadelphia got two-run homers from Chris James and Juan Samuel, while Kevin Gross broke a personal four-game losing streak with his first victory since June 17.

# Results

	1-Oakland	4	Cleveland	2
	2-Oakland	9	Cleveland	б
	Boston	5	Minnesota	0
	Milwaukee	3	Kansas City	1
	Texas	5 3 7	New York	2
	Seaule	ġ	Detroit	] 6
	Toronio	7	California	ŏ
National League				
	San Francisco	3	Chicago	,
	I-San Diego	6	Pittsburgh	2
	2-Pittsburgh	9	San Diego	5
	Cincinnati	11	New York	7577432
	Philadelphia	6		4
		7		-
	Houston	4	Montreal	ز
	St Louis	4 3	Los Angeles	2
-				

# Horse auction fetches nearly \$100m

LEXINGTON, KY., July 20, (Reuter): Foreign buyers figures prominently as the world's richest horse auction concluded yesterday with 266 prime colts and fillies fetching nearly \$100 million at the 54th Annual July Selected Yearling Sale at Keen-

cland race course. The total haul of more than \$97.8 million made for an average price per horse of \$367.838 down about one per cent from last year's sale average.
"We had a similar amount of

foreign participation last year.' Keeneland spokesman Jim Williams told Reuters. "It looks like about half of the dollar volume came from foreign buvers."

The top price from the twoday sale came yesterday as Irish trainer Vincent O'Brien bought a bay colt sired by Nijinsky Il out of Crimson Saint for \$3.5

# Breeding

This year's sale included the last yearling crop sired by 1964 Kentucky Derby winner Northern Dancer, who is being retired from the breeding shed after reigning as the world's most lucrative sire over the past decade. It also marked the first crop

from Chief's Crown, the 1984 US champion two-year-old, who had career winnings of \$2.1 million as a racer.

The final figures were not available but the Maktoum brothers of Dubai - Sheikhs Mohammed and Hamdan and Maktoum were the dominant buyers, accounting for a third of the dollar volume in the opening

prominent buyers British soccer pools Other included magnate Robert Sangster, and D. Wayne Lukas, a top US trainer whose purchases came to just under \$10 million.

# **Springsteen** could KO **Tyson**

WEMBLEY, England, July 20. (AP): Mike Tyson's next opponent in the ring is scheduled to be Britain's Frank Bruno. But the first man to knock out the unbeaten — some say unbeata-ble — world heavyweight boxing champion could be another American hero, Bruce Spring-

Knocked out of Wembley stadium, that is. Wembley co-owner Jarvis Astaire has pencilled in a Sept 3

match between Tyson and Bruno

in the famous soccer stadium. But he said today that a Bruce Springsteen concert threatens to bump off the fight unless Tyson's handlers set aside their legal differences and strike a deal with the British challenger, who is No. 1 contender with both the World Boxing Council and the World Boxing Association.

Proposed American rock star already is staging a sell-out con-cert on the eve of the proposed world title contest and wants to hold another the following night if the fight plans fall through. Astaire told the Associated

"Understandably, Springsteen's people are nagging me about the situation." Astaire said. "They know from previous experience that as soon as a second concert is announced, the tickets will be sold in half a day.

no return and we can't ignore the prospect of another 75,000 people paying to watch Bruce Sprin-"it is something the lawyers. yesterday.

ned into a nightmare when they were humiliated 45-9 by New Zealand today.

The eight tries to one demoli-

tion was the second biggest of the All Black tour. The New Zealanders, after

their now almost customary slow

slickest backline display of the NSW 'B' had an ideal start with a try in the fourth minute by right winger Geoff White, which

fullback Marty Roebuck converted from out wide. It took another 10 minutes for

Botica penalty from 18 metres. But a 38-metre penalty was the 'B' team's last hurrah after the tourists had scored two conver-

The All Blacks onslaught after the break and picked up momentum with three tries in the final 12 minutes.

pott, Jasin Goldsmith, Joe Stanley, Warwick Taylor (John Schuster). Terry Wright, Frano Botica, Graeme Bachop, Andy Earl, Michael Brewer, Zinzan Brooke, Murray Pierce, Alby Anderson (capt), Ron Williams, Warren Gatland, Kevin

Boroevich. New South Wales 'B': Marty Roebuck, Paul Meehan, Andrew Parkes, lan Vest, Geoff White, Peter Tonkin, Brad Burke (capt), Cameron Douglas, Gavin Boneham, David Reen, Tim Kava, Jim Fewtrell, Geoff Bucknell, Steve Kowalick, Andrew Blades.

# **All Blacks** demolish NSW 'B' GOSFORD, Australia, July 20,

(Reuter): A dream start for the New South Wales 'B' team tur-

start, demonstrated magnificent control up front allied with the

the All Blacks to get on the scoreboard, courtesy of a Frano

ted tries to lead 15-9 at the break. resumed with a try six minutes

New Zealand: Shayne Phil-

# Otto wins Games spot at East German meet

POTSDAM, East Germany, July 20. (Reuter): World champion Kristin Otto retained the 100 metres freestyle title on the opening day of the East German Swimming Championships yes-terday and booked the first place in the Olympic team.

Otto, world record-holder over the distance, was first to the turn but managed to shake off Manuela Stellmach only in the final strokes to touch first in 55.33 seconds, the second fastest time in the world this year.

"I was not looking so much at the time as just taking first or second place," the bronzed Leipzing student said after her win at Poisdam's Brauhausberg pool. Otto, 22, holds five European

100 metres freestyle. The national championships are the only Olympic qualifying event for the powerful East Germans, Swimming Federation

(DSSV) general-secretary Egon

"We also set internal criteria,

but these are not publicised," he

Mueller told reporters.

world this season, to win in four minutes 42.67 seconds. This was over five seconds outand world titles, including the side the six-year-old world record of East German Petra Chief women's trainer Juergen Tanneberger said Anke Moehr-ing, European 800 metres frees-

# with manager

KARLSRUHE, West Germany. July 20. (Reuter): Michael Gross underlined his form for the Seoul Olympics, coming close to his own world record to win the 200 metres freestyle at the West German Swimming Championships

47.74 seconds, just 0.30 outside the world mark he set when he

captured the Olympic title at the 1984 Los Angeles Games.

his Los Angeles split at the halfway mark, touching at 100 metres in 52.26 seconds before easing up in the later stages to maintain comfortably the monopoly he has held on the title since

## last-minute doctor's advice on whether to race. Ballesteros reveals split

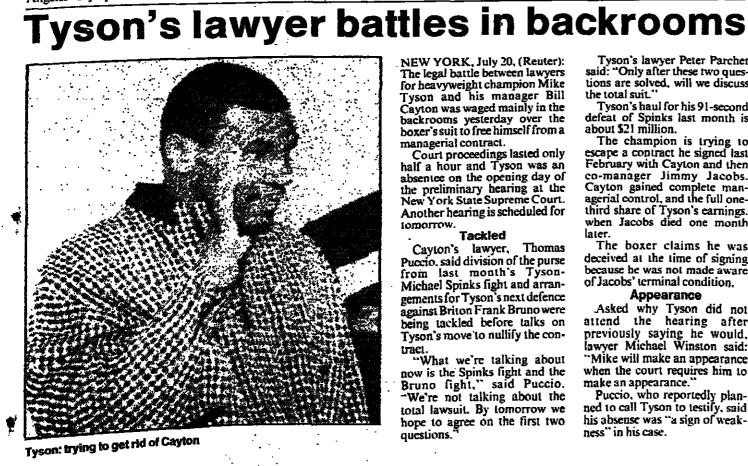
LYTHAM ST ANNES. England, July 20, (Reuter): Brit-ish Open champion Seve Ballesteros revealed one of the best kept secrets in golf yesterday -he paid "big, big money" to part company with his former manager, American Ed Barner.

Ballesteros reached his decision last year. He said: "I had a lot of trouble with Barner. It was going on for three years, papers and lawyers and every-

He said that on one occasion his ex-manager dissuaded him from playing in one of the world's four major events, the American PGA championship. because "it was not a very imporiant tournament and I could make more money, probably from an appearance fee, by playing elsewhere in a European

That is when I started wondering whether he was right."

Ballesteros is now managed by Joe Collett, a lawyer, and the Spaniard regards this as a much



NEW YORK, July 20, (Reuter): The legal battle between lawyers for heavyweight champion Mike Tyson and his manager Bill Cayton was waged mainly in the backrooms yesterday over the boxer's suit to free himself from a managerial contract.

Court proceedings lasted only half a hour and Tyson was an absence on the opening day of the preliminary hearing at the New York State Supreme Court. Another hearing is scheduled for tomorrow Tackled Cayton's lawyer, Thomas Puccio, said division of the purse from last month's Tyson-Michael Spinks fight and arran-

being tackled before talks on Tyson's move to nullify the con-"What we're talking about now is the Spinks fight and the Bruno fight," said Puccio.
"We're not talking about the total lawsuit. By tomorrow we hope to agree on the first two

gements for Tyson's next defence

against Briton Frank Bruno were

Tyson's lawyer Peter Parcher said: "Only after these two questions are solved, will we discuss the total suit. Tyson's haul for his 91-second defeat of Spinks last month is

of Jacobs' terminal condition.

make an appearance." Puccio, who reportedly plan-

ned to call Tyson to testify, said

his absense was "a sign of weak-

ness" in his case.

about \$21 million. The champion is trying to escape a contract he signed last February with Cayton and then co-manager Jimmy Jacobs. Cayton gained complete managerial control, and the full onethird share of Tyson's earnings, when Jacobs died one month

The boxer claims he was deceived at the time of signing because he was not made aware

Appearance Asked why Tyson did not attend the hearing after previously saying he would, lawyer Michael Winston said: "Mike will make an appearance when the court requires him to

# We want the fight to go ahead, but you get to the point of

who are haggling over such minor, trivial matters, may not fully appreciate."

# **Gross misses world record**

Gross clocked one minute

He was almost a second under

more satisfactory arrangement.

# **SPORTS BRIEFS**

#### British yacht

FALMOUTH. England, July 20. (Reuter): Britain's £12 million (\$20.5 million) potential challenger for the America's Cup yachting trophy was officially unveiled today. But the 65-foot yacht, Blue Arrow, built in 11 weeks, is not guaranteed a chance to race in an elimination series for the cup.

#### Women's tennis

AIX-EN-PROVENCE. France, July 20, (AP): Top-seeded Sylvia Hanika of West Germany posted an easy second-round victory in the \$100,000 women's Golden Racket Tennis Tournament yes-terday. Hanika, ranked 15th in the world, whipped Alexia Dechaume of France 6-2, 6-1.

#### Australian coach

HOBART, Australia, July 20, (AP): Richard Aggis announced today that he will resign as coach of the Australian men's field hockey team after the Summer Olympics.

## **WBC** fight

MEXICO CITY, July 20, (AP): The World Boxing Council (WBC) announced yesterday its Sugar Ray Leonard and Canada's Don Lalonde for the new super middleweight crown.

## Galbreath dies

COLUMBUS. Ohio, July 20. (AP): John W. Galbreath, a former owner of professional baseball's Pittsburgh Pirates and a breeder of two Kentucky Derby winners, died today at 90.

## Said Aouita

VERONA, Italy, July 20, (UPI): Moroccan Said Aouita, fresh from a brilliant 1.500 metres at Nice, France, will race in Tuesday's 'Golden Gala' meet, organisers announced vesterday. The Olympic 5,000 metres champion is expected to compete in the 800 metres of the Mobil Grand

# Livio Berruti

ROME, July 20. (UPI): Livio Berruti, 200 metres gold medallist at the 1960 Rome Olympics, is considering challenging power-ful Primo Nebiolo for leadership of the Italian National Athletics Federation (FIDAL).

# Bienne chess

BIENNE, Switzerland, July 20, (AP): Defending champion Boris Gulko of the United States and Soviet grandmaster Vladimir Tukmakov adjourned a match last night after 60 moves in the third round of the annual Bienne Chess Festival.

# BRIDGE

RESULTS of the Hubara Centre bridge I. Nabil and Nabil Akel 2. Carsten & Merchant 3. Rifai & Taba

1. D'Souza & Pereira

I. D'Souza & rereura
2. Johnny & Gaijar
3. Rajeev & Vaduganath
and Guirguis & Masoud
Hubara Bridge Club will hold its Saturday. July 23. game as normal at 7.00 pm.
Results of the Hilton Bridge Club game held on Sunday: 1. Alain Moussally & Richard Blackwell 2. A. & S. Banayot 3. Ghani & Bassam

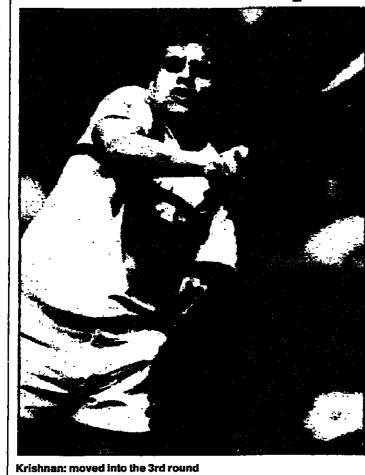
There will be no Hilton bridge on Sunday, July 24, because of Eid Al Adha. Results of Sheraton Bridge game held on

1. M. Merchant & Ali Imam 2. Sherin Bassiuni & Magdi Mesdari 3. Khursheed Zubairi & Sapre

E/W
1. Hussein Fazal & Chandras
2. R. Blackwell & G. Gibb
3. R. Menon & J. Burkle

KRISHNAN OUTPLAYS ROSS

# Visser surprises Teltscher



WASHINGTON, July 20, (UPI): Danie Visser of South Africa upset Eliot Teltscher 4-6. 7-5, 6-2 yesterday in the second round of the \$415,000 Sovran Bank Tennis Classic.

On-court temperatures, which reached 111 degrees (43.8 C) Monday, yielded little relief as the mercury recorded 105 degrees (40.5 C) in the afternoon competition.

Visser broke Teltscher three times in the third set, the first coming in the fourth game to put Visser ahead. 3-1. After Teltscher, the No. 6 seed from Palos Verdes estates, Calif., broke back in the next game, Visser broke again. He then held serve and broke Teltscher for the third

**Problems** 

"(Teltscher's) second serve was pretty weak and very short." Visser said. "I think he was also having problems with my second

The tournament's top three seeds, Jimmy Connors, Brad Gilbert and Andres Gomez, were to begin play this evening after receiving first-round byes. In the only other second-

round match yesterday after-noon, No. 5 seed Ramesh Krishnan of India defeated John Ross of Gainesville, Florida, 7-6, 6-3. Two matches involving seeds that were interrupted by rain last

topped David Lewis of New Zealand 6-1, 3-6, 6-2. Austin to play in tournament

night were completed. No. 9 Christo van Rensburg of

Great Neck, New York, defeated Jeff Tarango of Manhattan

Beach, California, 6-4, 6-4, while

No. 15 Jorge Lozano of Mexico

Van Rensburg won the first set

beat Scott Davis of Largo,

6-4 and was down 0-2 when rain

stopped play Monday night. But

Van Rensburg broke at 2-4 and

again at 5-4 to win.
"I just kept putting pressure
on (Tarango)." Van Rensburg
said. "I'm not gonna stand back

In other first-round matches yesterday, No. 10 Dan Goldie of

McLean, Virginia, defeated Robbie Weiss of Wheeling, Illin-

ois, 7-5, 6-4; Michael Chang, 16,

of Placentia, California, advan-

ced to the third-round by beating

Dan Cassidy of Atlanta 6-4, 6-3;

Jimmy Brown of Largo won by default when Peter Doohan of

Australia retired with the flu

after falling behind 4-1 in the first

set; Ned Caswell of Atlanta

rallied past Francisco Maciel of

Mexico 3-6, 6-3, 6-0; Brian Page of Palos Hills, Illinois, defeated

Pieter Aldrich of South Africa 5-

7, 7-5, 6-4; Rrad Drewett of Aus-

tralia defeated Martin Barba of

La Costa, California, 6-1, 6-4,

and Gary Muller of South Africa

there and hit 60-70 balls."

Florida, 4-6, 6-4, 6-3.

WASHINGTON, July 20, (Reuter): Two-time US Open champion Tracy Austin will return to the professional tennis circuit for the first time in five years when she plays doubles at three upcoming tour events, including the US Open.

Austin said that she will play doubles at a women's tournament in San Diego, August 1-7, a women's tournament in Los Angeles, and mixed doubles at the US Open, August 29-Sep-

Iraq crush Jordan

AMMAN, July 20, (Reuter): Cupholders Iraq crushed Jordan 3-0 (half-time 2-0) last night to reach the final of the fifth Arab Cup soccer championships in

Amman. Iraq's opponent in tomorrow's final will be Mediterranean champions Syria, which beat Egypt 4-3 in a penalty shoot-out after extra time failed to produce a score.

Vulnerable

Cheered on by a capacity 25,000 crowd, including King Hussein and his eldest son Prince Abdallah, the Jordanians hurled themselves in vain against a cool Iraqi defence, but always looked vulnerable to Iraq's breakaway attacks.

Iraqi striker Ahmed Radhi struck first midway through the first half and Younis Abd Ali fired the ball into the corner of the Jordanian net just before half-time.

After Ismail Mohammed

drove in a third goal in the 77th minute, the Iraqis took control and only careless finishing saved the home side from a more humiliating scoreline.

In the other semifinal, neither Syria nor Egypt were able to penetrate each other's defence and the game was decided after extra time on penalties. The two teams scored evenly in

the first three penalty shots but Egyptian striker Ismail Yousef failed to score a goal in the Egyptians' fourth attempt. Syrian goalkeeper Malek

Shakouhi intercepted the ball with his body. But Syrian striker Hussein Deeb scored the winning goal with a penalty kick which was

missed by Egyptian goalkeeper Ahmad Jubeir and this ball ended the Egyptian dream. In a desperate attempt, Egypt tried for a fifth time but striker Alaa' Maihoub failed to score when Shakouhi intercepted his

**English First** Division clubs in accord on TV deal

BIRMINGHAM, England, July 20. (Reuter): English First Division soccer club chiefs. embroiled in a dispute over television which has threatened to

split the League, agreed yester-day to recommend acceptance of a £44 million (\$75 million) deal. Eighteen First Division club chairmen, shifting away from an earlier stance, decided to recommend the 74 other clubs to accept the deal with the Independent Television network (ITV) at an extraordinary general meeting of the Football League on August

The nine-hour meeting gave a new twist to the dispute following a gathering of First and Second Division clubs in London last Friday which had favoured acceptance of a rival offer from the British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC) and British Satellite Broadcasting (BSB).

Basic The ITV accord would be worth £11 million (\$19 million) a year for four years, with every club in the First Division getting an additional amount.

All sides in the dispute were summoned to the meeting secretly after a court injunction prevented 10 major First Div-ision clubs from negotiating independently following fears of the creation of an elite break-

away 'Super League.'
"We had two proposals on the table and the ITV offer was the one the First Division accepted," Football League chairman Philip Carter said. "We would like to think that the other clubs will view this deal accordingly."

The formation of a Super League was not discussed at the meeting but the idea has not been dismissed. "We need to examine the future structure of the game in which a premier league is one consideration." Carter said.

#### already this year, Stefan Edberg tie so that he could attend the and Mats Wilander should have birth of his second child. Boris Becker, still smarting

Sweden aim to reach final

every confidence that they can push Sweden through this weekend to their sixth successive Davis Cup tennis final. All four Swedish players — Kent Carlsson and Anders

LONDON, July 20, (Reuter):

With three grand slam tour-

nament titles between them

Jarryd complete the line-up rank among the world's top 18, a depth of talent unmatched in any other Davis Cup team. Usually Their French opponents in the

semifinal at Bastad, Sweden.

starting on Friday, do boast

respectively — and are oozing confidence after their 5-0 rout of Australia in the quarterfinals in But the value of that French

Yannick Noah and Henri Leconte - ranked 10th and 12th days when they used to travel the circuit together.

victory — the first over Australia in the Cup since 1925 — was

diluted by the fact that 1987 Wimbledon champion Pat Cash, usually Australia's star player in the Davis Cup, chose to miss the

from his defeat by Edberg in the Wimbledon final, will try to line up another crack at the Swede by helping West Germany beat Yugoslavia in the second world group semifinal. The West Germans have chosen an indoor stadium with a

fast, carpet surface at Dortmund

which they hope will give them an advantage for the three-day fix-Yugoslavia's Slobodan Zivojinovic has the bonus of knowing Becker well from the

But, if the Yugoslavs do get through to the final for the first time, Zivojinovic would not relish the prospect of another

encounter with Wilander, the French and Australian Open champion, who beat him in the third round at Wimbledon. Former Wimbledon cham-

pion John McEnroe, beaten by Becker in his last Davis Cup appearance a year ago, returns to help the US fight to get back into the world group. The United States, the first

Davis Cup winners in 1900, go to Argentina for the American group final, one of four zone ties this weekend which will decide the nations to be promoted next McEnroe, whose hopes of a

Wimbledon comeback ended in the second round last month, is joined by 17-year-old Andre Agassi, who moved up one place to fifth in the world rankings after winning the Stuttgart Grand Prix on Sunday. Wimbledon champions Ken Flach and Robert Seguso will play the

# World record possible in 400 metres, says Lewis

INDIANAPOLIS, July 20, (Reuter): The world 400 metres record could fall in this evening's final at the US Olympic trials, according to Steve Lewis, America's newest sensation in

"It definitely will take a time of less than 44 seconds to win the race." Lewis told Reuters yesterday as he relaxed in his hotel. In Monday's semifinals, the 19vear-old American clocked 44.11 seconds - the fifth fastest time

"There could even be a couple of guys under 44 seconds," said Lewis, who is not related to US superstar Carl Lewis.

American Lee Evans set the world record of 43.86 seconds in the 400 metres at the Mexico Olympics in 1968. Only he and compatriot Larry Evans, who ran 43.97 in the Mexico City race.

have ever been under 44 seconds. But the 1.88-metre Lewis said if the weather is hot in Indianapolis, as it has been for the first four days of the trials, "there definitely will be some times in the 43-second figure."

With a field that includes Harry "Butch" Reynolds, who ran 44.10 seconds last year, Lewis teammate Danny Everett, who has a best of 44.32, and veterans Roddie Haley and Antonio McKay, it may be possi-

"You've got to watch everybody in this one," said Lewis, a Los Angeles native who began his running career at age

"I'm going to take it out just as fast as I can and I hope to be enough ahead to maintain the

# AOF names team for Games

MELBOURNE, July 20, Fitzgerald and Darren Cahill will represent Australia in the tennis competitions at the Seoul Olympics, Australian officials

confirmed today.

Former Wimbledon champion Pat Cash, ranked seventh in the world, last week turned down an appeal by the Australian Olympic Federation (AOF) to play, citing family and other playing commitments.

president, said the women's team would be Anne Minter, Liz

authorities.

Naturalised Keyan Gosper, the AOF Smyle and Wendy Turnbull. Czechoslovak-born Hana

Mandlikova, a naturalised Australian who is ranked 11th in the world, was ruled ineligible to represent her newly-adopted country by international tennis

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# Delgado admits to failing dope test In Madrid, Spanish state radio

A typical shepherd of the south-western France region of Landes

and his daughters watch the riders during today's stage. (Reuter

BORDEAUX, France, July 20, (Reuter): Tour de France leader Pedro Delgado of Spain told Reuters today that he had failed a dope test during the cycle race.
"I was notified this morning by my team director Jose Eichavarri that I had undergone

Positive No sanctions can be taken against the rider unless a second test also proves positive.

a positive test." he said. "I asked

for a counter-test to be made."

A second urine sample is taken at the same time as the first and can be unscaled and tested to confirm the results of the

original.
Should Delgado fail the second test, he would be demoted to last place on the stage involved and incur a 10-minute penalty which would drop him to seventh in the overall standings and make it virtually certain that he could no longer win the Tour.

The second-placed rider in the overall standings is Steven Rooks of the Netherlands, who is four minutes six seconds behind

Delgado has led the Tour since

**Editor-in-Chief** 

Sunday.

July 14 and looked certain to be the race the positive test had been But he added: "I have never

taken dope. I have never taken medicine during the tour. I just hope to keep the (race leader's) vellow jersey until Paris." But it could be some time, pos-

sibly after the Tour is over.

before it is known whether his

counter-test also proves positive.

reported that Delgado's team planned to complain that the procedure for announcing results of doping tests on the Tour was defective.
The Spanish El Pais newspaper quoted team sources as

saying Delgado failed the dope test after last Friday's 13th stage - a 38-km time trial from Grenoble to Villard de Lans. It added that if the second test proved positive, Delgado could

e relegated to last place in the stage and docked 10 minutes from his overall time. Meanwhile, Gianni Bugno of Italy won the 18th stage of the Tour, 93.5 kms from Ruelle-Sur-Touvres to Limoges, today in a

time of two hours 12 minutes 45 seconds. Jan Nevens of Belgium was second and Martial Gayant of

France was third. Pedro Delgado of Spain retained the race leader's yellow

In the women's section Jeannie Longo of France won the ninth stage of the Tour. Longo retained overall lead.

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# ARAB@TIMES

Published by: Dar Al-Seyassah Ahmed Ai Jaraliah

crowned champion in Paris when the three-week race finishes on

Rumours that he had failed a

Delgado toid Reuters today he

did not know which banned drug

the urine test had apparently

shown nor after which stage of

dope test were rife yesterday but

were not confirmed officially.

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